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# ACORN USER

DECEMBER 1992

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## THE GAMES ISSUE

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play

CableNews  
on trial

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shareware guide

How to get complete  
control of your Draw files

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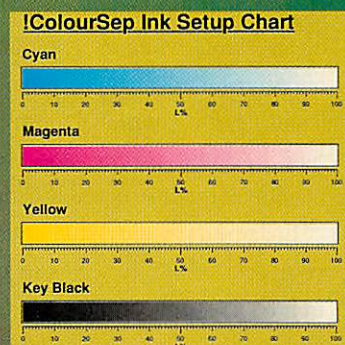
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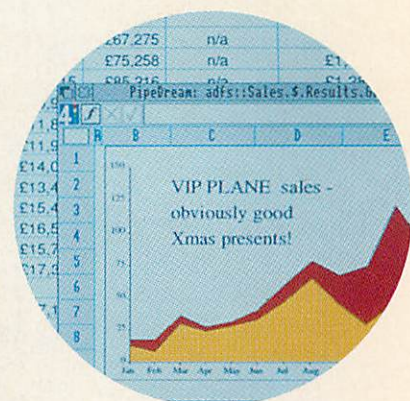
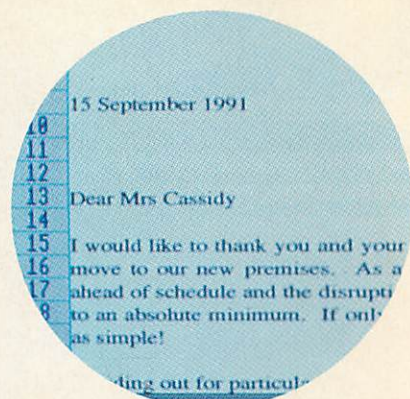
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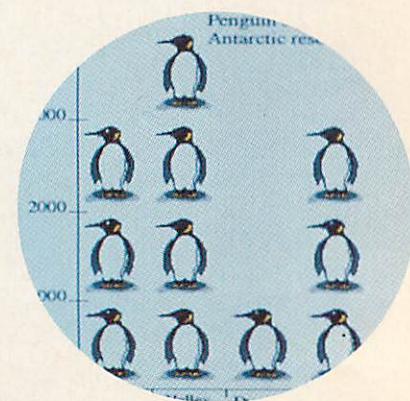
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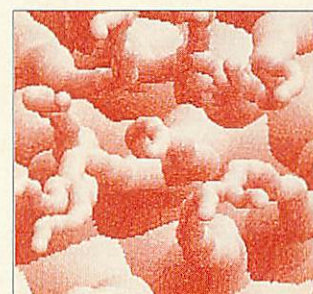
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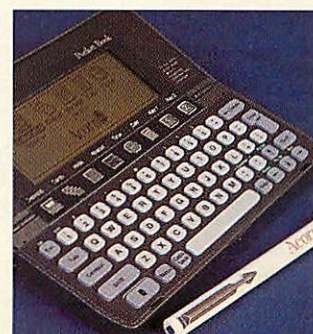
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- BJC800 TurboDriver + Cable	CC	£89*	Stock Management	Minerva			
- CA (Canon PW1080A)	Ace	£15	StockPack	Topologika			
- CC (ColourCel)	Ace	£15	Studio24Plus Version 2, age 11+	EMR			
- Deskjet 500C	RISC	£15	Studio24Plus Version 3, age 12+	EMR			
- Epson, Star colour	RISC	£15	SuperDump	Silicon			
- HP (HP Colour)	Ace	£15	Superior Golf	Superior			
- JX (Epson, Star and Citizen colour)	Ace	£15	SuperPlot	Silicon			
Pro Artisan	Clares	£70	Supersounds	CIS			
ProCAD	Minerva	£POA	Supersounds 2	CIS			
Programming in ANSI Standard C	Sigma	vo £17	Swiv	Krisalis			
on the Archimedes	Apricote	£134	System Delta Plus II	Minerva			
Prophet (requires 2 Mb)	Apricote	£10	- Reference Guide	Minerva			
Prophet Demo	Amor	£114	TABS	ExplAN			
Protest	Computer Tutorial	£15	Tactic	Eterna			
Provocator	Chalksoft	£16	Taliman	Minerva			
Puncman 1 and 2	Chalksoft	£16	Talking Pictures	Wyddia	£POA*		
Puncman 3 and 4	Chalksoft	£17	Target Maths	Triple R	£15		
Puncman 5 to 7	Xavier	£31	TechWriter	Icon	£200		
Punctuate!	Topologika	£19	Thinklink	Xavier	£29		
Purchase Ledger	Minerva	£78	Thundermonk	Minerva	£8		
Quest for Gold	Krisalis	£19	Timetabler	Minerva	£549		
QuickKey	ICS	£15	Time Traveller	ESM			
- site licence		£45	- Britain Since the 1930s		£27		
Real McCoy 2	Fourth Dim	£24	- The Victorians		£POA		
Real McCoy 3	Fourth Dim	£24*	TimeWatch	Mitre	£24		
Redshift	Minerva	£11	TinyLogo/Draw	Topologika	£27		
Render Bender I	Clares	£55	TinyPuzzle	Topologika	£19		
Render Bender II	Clares	£85	Titler	Clares	£120		
Reporter	Minerva	£29	Toolkit Plus	Clares	£35		
Repton 3	Superior	£14	Tools Graphics, drawfiles	Micro Studio	£23		
Revelation 1	Longman	£54	Top Banana	Hex	£19		
Revelation 2	Longman	£95	Touch Type	Iota	£39		
- CD Rom	Longman	£123	Tower of Babel	Cygnus	£17		
Reversals	Chalksoft	£17	Trace	David Pilling	£5		
Rhapsody 2	Clares	£45	Tracer	Midnight	£46		
RiscBASIC Compiler	Silicon	£79	Tracker	Leading Edge	£37		
RiscForth Compiler	Silicon	£79	Transport, drawfiles	Micro Studio	£25		
Risc OS Companion Vol 1	Oak	vo £49	Trivial Pursuit	Domark	£22		
Risc OS Extras 1992	Acorn	£9	Turbo Type	CIS	£20		
Risc OS Programmer's			Tween	Ace	£26		
Reference Manual	Acorn	vo £79	Twin	Acorn	£24		
Risc OS Style Guide	Acorn	vo £11	Twin World	UBI Soft	£14		
RoboLogo	Silicon	£39	TWO (Task and Window Organiser)	ICS	£15		
Rockfall	Eterna	£16	- site licence		£60		
Round the World Yacht Race	Storm	£29	TypeStudio	RISC	£43		
Sales Ledger	Minerva	£78	Utility Disc 1	Data Store	£8		
Saloon Cars	Fourth Dim	£18	Utility Disc 2	Data Store	£13		
Saloon Cars Deluxe	Fourth Dim	£27	Utility Disc 3	Data Store	£7		
- Deluxe Extra Courses	Fourth Dim	£16	Utility Collection	Data Store	£21		
Schema	Clares	£89	Vector	4mation	£75		
School Administrator	Minerva	£65	View-Mac 3	Human	£65		
Science, drawfiles	Micro Studio	£25	- Arc/Mac Cable	Human	£24		
Score Draw	Clares	£45	Vox Box	Clares	£47		
Scorewriter	EMR		Waterloo	Turcan	£23		
- PMS Dot matrix, Version 1		£127	Whale Adventure	Topologika	£27*		
- PMS Dot matrix, Version 2		£147	Whale Facts	Topologika	£27*		
			Whale Games	Topologika	£19		



## HARDWARE



**A3010 1MB FD Family Solution Acorn £420**  
**Family Solution + ideA '92**  
Special price when you buy an A3010 with an ICS internal hard disc upgrade:  
- Family Solution + 20 Mb hard disc £599  
- Family Solution + 60 Mb hard disc £699  
- Family Solution + 80 Mb hard disc £759  
- Family Solution + 120 Mb hard disc £859

**A3010 2MB FD Learning Curve with Monitor Acorn £675**  
- as above + JP150 Printer £889  
**A3020 2MB FD Acorn £749**  
**A3020 2MB HD60 Acorn £899**  
**A4 2MB FD Acorn £1395**  
**A4 4MB HD60 with free PC Emulator 1.8 Acorn £1695**  
**A4 4MB HD80 Acorn £1795**  
**A4 4MB HD120 Acorn £1895**  
**A4 Extra Battery Pack Acorn £50**  
**A4 Shoulder Bag Acorn £35**  
**A4000 2MB HD80 Acorn £945**  
- as above + Home Office £995  
**A5000 2MB HD80 Multiscan Acorn £1395**  
- as above + Learning Curve £1455  
**Pocket Book Acorn £212**

**MEMORY...**  
Fitting extra unless otherwise stated  
† Fitting easy ‡ Fitting needs expertise  
**A3000 2 Mb Non-upgradable † IFEL £55**  
**A3000 2 Mb Upgradable † IFEL £63**  
**A3000 4 Mb † Atomwide/IFEL £140**  
**A3010 1-2 Mb £49**  
**A310 2 Mb Upgradable soldered † IFEL £99**  
- as above + MEMC1a £149  
- as above + MEMC1a + fitting £200  
**A310 4 Mb soldered + MEMC1a † IFEL £225**  
- as above + fitting £277  
- as above + fitting + OS3 carriers £298  
**A5000 2-4 Mb Non-upgradable † Atomwide £85**  
**A5000 2-4 Mb Upgradable † IFEL £99\***  
**A5000 2-8 Mb including fitting Atomwide £500**  
**A5000 4-8 Mb including fitting Atomwide £391**  
**A540 4 Mb † Atomwide £238**

**PRINTERS...**  
**ArcLaser 300-6 Calligraph £895**  
**ArcServer 300-8 Calligraph £985**  
**Bubble Jet BJ-10ex Canon £187**  
**Bubble Jet BJ-10ex + TurboDriver Canon/CC £221\***  
**Bubble Jet BJ-20 Canon £255**  
**Bubble Jet BJ-300 Canon £299**  
**Bubble Jet BJ-330 Canon £405**  
**Bubble Jet BJC-800 + TurboDriver Canon/CC £1499**  
**DeskJet 500C Hewlett-Packard £429**  
**Laser Direct HiRes4 with 50-sheet tray CC £899**  
- 250-sheet Paper Cassette £99  
**Laser Direct HiRes8 CC £1280**  
**Laser Direct LBP-4 Card CC £325**  
**LBP-4 Canon £659**  
**Refill toner cartridge for Canon EPS £50**  
**New toner cartridge for Canon LBP-4 £59**

**MISCELLANEOUS...**  
**386C PC Expansion Card Aleph One**  
- 1 Mb £463  
- 4 Mb £579  
**4-slot 4-layer Backplane IFEL £59**  
**9060S Monitor Eizo £450**  
**A300/400 Fan kit ICS £15**  
**A310 RISC OS Carrier Board † IFEL £21**  
**A5000 Fitting Kit for second hard disc ICS £15**  
**Arckey Function KeyStrip Holder ICS vo £3**  
- pack of 4 vo £10  
**ARM3 † IFEL £175**  
**Dongle Dangle with screw fittings ICS £6**  
**Fan filters (pack of 10) (not A5000) ICS £6**  
**FaxPack CC £289**  
**Floppy Discs, 10 x 3 1/2" High Density £10**  
**HiPoint Mouse for A4 Genius £49**  
**Micro Mouse Clares £26**  
**Monitor Stand for A3000 ICS £21**  
**Podule Case for A3000 ICS £16**  
**RISC OS 3 Upgrade Acorn £41**  
- Bulk package Acorn £335  
- A5000 Acorn £17  
**Seal 'n Type spill-proof Keyboard Covers**  
- Archimedes / A5000 Kador £14  
- A3000 Kador £14  
**TouchWindow Lindsis £234**  
**Whisper Fan Quietener ICS £15**  
(for A300/A400 series only)

**SCANNERS, DIGITISERS...**  
**ArcScanner including Epson GT-4000 Clares £1660**  
**Colour Converter Lindsis £145**  
**FaxScan Spacetech £94**  
**Hawk V9 Wild Vision £199**  
- A3000 version Wild Vision £278  
**iImage (Sharp JX-100) Irlam**  
- for A5000 £490  
- for other computers £589  
**Image Scanner Iota £383**  
- Colour upgrade Iota £148  
- Fast parallel card Iota £98  
- Lighting unit Iota £91  
**i-Scan 200 Irlam £539**  
**i-Scan 400 Irlam £589**  
**Pineapple Colour Video Digitiser Pineapple £195**  
- A3000 boxed Pineapple £230  
**Prolmage (Epson GT6000) Irlam**  
- for A5000 £989  
- for other computers £1089  
**Scan-Light A4 CC £277**  
- with Sheet Feeder CC £360  
**Scan-Light 256 CC £190**  
- A3000 internal CC £190  
**Scan-Light Professional CC £565**  
- as above + SCSI interface CC £699  
**SnapShot Colour Video Digitiser Lingenuity £195**  
- A3000 version Lingenuity £275  
**Spectra RISC £545**  
- A3000 Internal RISC £545  
- A3000 External RISC £565  
**Vision Digitiser HCCS**  
- Mono £47  
- Colour £79  
- A3000 External Mono £62  
- A3000 External Colour £92  
- A3000 Internal Mono £49  
- A3000 Internal Colour £79

**I2C PRODUCTS...**  
**AnDi Oddule Baildon £30**  
**I2C Adaptor (needed unless you already have an I2C socket) Baildon £10**  
**I2C SWI (enhanced IIC\_Control) Baildon £15**  
- bought with Oddule £5

SEE US AT THE BETT SHOW - OLYMPIA - 20TH-23RD JANUARY



AUTHORISED ACORN DEALER

ICS (Ian Copestake Limited)

Dept B37, 1 Kington road, West Kirby, WIRRAL, Merseyside, L48 5ET

Tel: 051-625 1006

Fax: 051-625 1007





# ideA'92

**ideA'92** is the name of a new generation of IDE interface cards from ICS, fully compatible with RISC OS 2, 3 and 3.1. Unlike other makes, Internal Hard Disc Upgrades from ICS will fit neatly inside the new A3000 Series computers.

With **background mode** operation, even our 8-bit A3000 Series internal interface is producing speeds in excess of 1 Mb/sec with certain hard discs. 1.6 Mb/sec is possible with our 16-bit interfaces. Compare that with the competition!

Not one, not two, but three levels of **password protection** provide the security your data really deserve.

Hard discs can have **partitions** so they appear as separate drives, with different protection levels if required.

Almost **limitless expansion** is possible via the I<sup>2</sup>C port which most of our cards have always included as standard.

## A3000 Series Internal 2½" Upgrade\* or A300/400/500 2½" 'Hard Card'\*

\*These are different products – please specify which you require

20 Mb	£212
60 Mb	£349
80 Mb	£449
120 Mb	£549

## A300/400/500 3½" Internal Upgrade

40 Mb	£210
80 Mb	£275
100 Mb	£305
200 Mb	£499
340 Mb	£775

### ***A very special offer from ICS!***

A3010 'Family Solution' + 20 Mb Hard Disc	£599
As above with 2 Mb ram	£645

ICS has always led the field in IDE systems for Acorn computers. You can buy our products with confidence, either direct from us or from any Acorn dealer who values quality as well as price. The above examples of our range are all available as this goes to press, and include all the *ideA'92* features. External options are also available, but may not yet include all the features described. Please contact us for the latest information.

Prices are for complete upgrade kits and exclude VAT. Carriage is free on UK prepaid orders.

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Dept B37, 1 Kington road, West Kirby, WIRRAL, Merseyside, L48 5ET

Tel: 051-625 1006 Fax: 051-625 1007







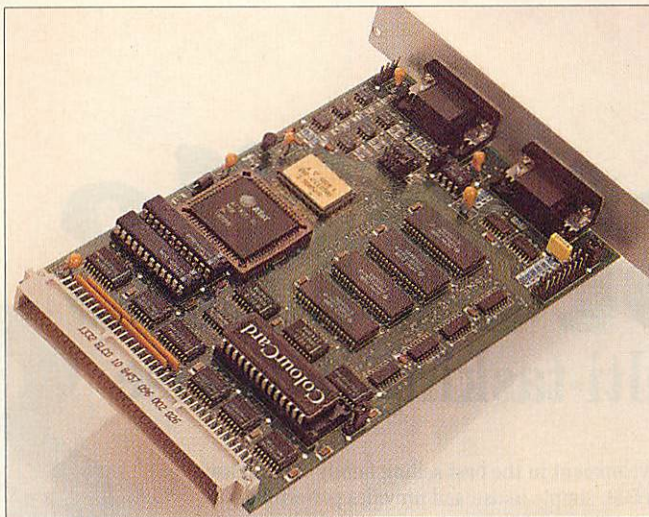
## COLOUR CARDS ARRIVE AT SHOW

ONE highlight of the BAU Show was the release of two new enhanced colour graphic cards. The first came from State Machine, with its G8 range, the second from Computer Concepts with the Colour Card.

At a glance, both designs are remarkably similar but vary slightly in detail. The different camps have, however, implemented different software drivers. One difference, for example, is that standard Risc OS screen modes are passed through by the CC card but emulated on the G8.

Common features of both cards include colour 24-bit palettes (which can give 16.7 million colours) and large memory screen modes. They also both feature high resolution screen modes in up to 256 colours which are both Risc OS-compatible and flicker-free. Finally the both provide true 256 grey-scale modes.

Basically this means that the cards provide fully usable 256



Computer Concepts' ColourCard adds shades to your screen

colour standard modes. Non-desktop 64K colour modes are also possible on the CC card and the G8 Professional.

State Machine now has two G8 versions: the G8 plus at £249+VAT and the G8 professional at £349+VAT. The standard G8 was sold at the show for £249 but has already

been dropped from the range.

The Colour Card from Computer Concepts is priced at £249 + VAT.

Full details of both cards can be found in next month's *BBC Acorn User*. Meanwhile contact Computer Concepts on (0442) 63933 or State Machine on (0582) 483 377.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

● PDK Technologies has taken over the marketing of Helix Basic, a modified BBC Basic designed for user-friendly construction of Risc OS desktop applications. The company is run by Helix Basic's author Phil Kent, who says that the program has undergone a major facelift in recent months. Helix Basic was previously marketed by Craddock Computer Services. PDK Technologies is on (0525) 403 541.

● At the same time as Acorn announce their encouraging financial results, arch-rival Research Machines announced that 120 of its 600 staff were to be made redundant. It is the first time in RM's 19-year history that redundancies have been made.

● BAU reader Andrew Timmes, aged 14, wrote to tell us that he is forming the Children's Acorn User Club. Andrew expects his new club to include a monthly magazine, occasional software discs and possible competitions and special offers. To join the Children's Acorn User Club all you need to do is send Andrew a SAE to 109 Woodland Drive, Cassiobury, Watford, WD1 3DA.

● *British Birds* is now available on CD-Rom at a price of £150 plus VAT. The software includes information on every single avian species within the British Isles and features some impressive Replay clips, including a kingfisher plunging into water and emerging with mission accom-

## VIDC20 ANNOUNCED

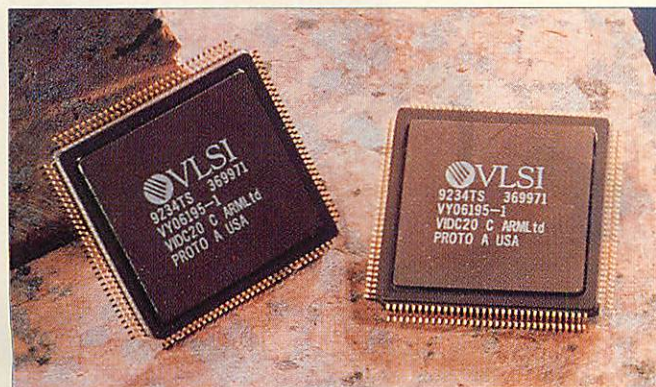
ARM Ltd has at last released the first public details of the latest Arm video and sound chip, VidC20.

Acorn's marketing director Mike O'Riordan told BAU that the VidC20 is the first of a new generation of high performance chips to be incorporated into future Acorn products.

The VidC20 has key advantages over the VidC10 currently used in all Acorn Risc computers. These include an

increased colour palette – from 4096 colours to 16.7 million in a 24-bits per pixel mode – and there is even a 32 bits per pixel mode with the extra eight bits for external data; two audio options are available.

Arm Ltd sees the VidC20's versatility as attractive to a wide range of markets from PC graphics adapters and LCD portables to Unix X-terminals and specialist multimedia equipment.



Arm Trek: the next generation?

## ARM RACE

LAST month Simtec promised an Arm3 upgrade, with an onboard socket for the planned Floating Point Accelerator chip. This example has now been followed by a number of rivals, including Ifel and CJE Micros.

Users of CAD and ray-tracing applications in particular could benefit from the FPA.

But some, like Aleph One's Alex Van Sommeren, are playing down the importance of FPA support at this stage.

'FPAs will not be available for a long time yet,' he told us, 'so Aleph One will concentrate on a better solution based on the newer Arm600 chip plus an FPA. We're going to produce a processor upgrade with better integer performance as well as the option of floating point acceleration.'

At least two other big Acorn developers have considered the an Arm600-based upgrade, but were dissuaded by the cost of chips.



plished. It comes from Interactive Learning Productions. on (091) 261 1255.

● *Techwriter*, the wordprocessor for scientists, can now save equations as Draw files. For more details call (0533) 546225



# The Outstanding New Database!

## VERSION 3

For all  
Acorn 32-bit  
RISC  
computers

# Masterfile

## Powerful Multi-tasking Database

Masterfile version 3 is the latest development in the best selling family of database programs for Acorn computers. It is fast, simple to use and provides powerful data management facilities suitable for home, education and business use. Included amongst its many features is a very comprehensive indexing system allowing data to be accessed in any order. In addition, subsets may be created allowing access to just those records which match the search criteria. Both indices and subsets are updated automatically when records are added, modified or deleted. The report generator allows databases to be printed in card or spreadsheet format, and provides full label printing facilities.

- Fast, multi-field indexing
- Multiple subsets
- Password protection for data security
- Global calculations across all or part of the database
- Multi-line fields
- Optional toolbox with buttons to step through records
- Calculation fields based on values in other fields
- Import text and pictures into fields by simple drag operations
- Import and export CSV, TSV and ASCII data files
- Range checking data entry
- Card designer allowing complete freedom for data entry screens
- Re-structure database at any time
- Up to 255 fields of 255 characters
- Field types include: text, integer, decimal, date, picture and calculation

Supplied with sample databases, and a user guide containing a step-by-step tutorial and reference section describing all the facilities provided.

**Price £49**  
plus VAT

Available from all good dealers or  
direct from RISC Developments  
(please add £2 carriage)

# RISC

developments

RISC Developments Ltd.  
117 Hatfield Road, St. Albans, Herts. AL1 4JS  
Tel: (0727) 40303 Fax: (0727) 860263

### Masterfile in Education

Masterfile 3 has been designed in conjunction with IT advisors and is available at a special educational price. A site licence for 30 users is available priced £245. Please phone for further details.

A fast  
easy-to-use  
general purpose  
database with  
a superb range  
of powerful  
features at an  
affordable price



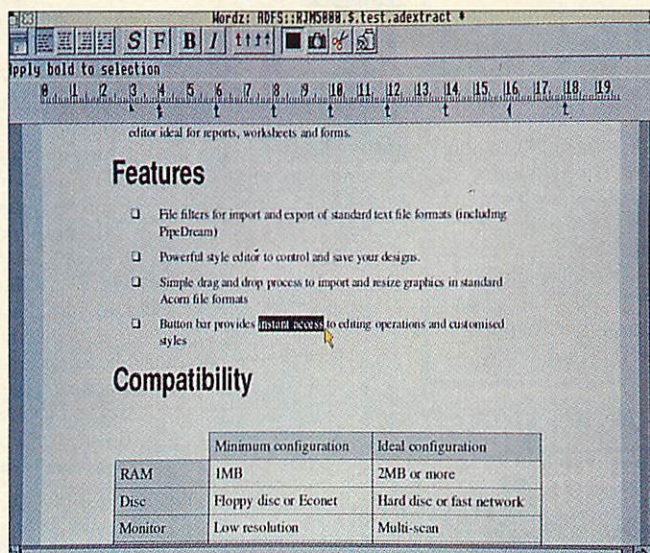


## WORDZ AIMS TO MAKE LIFE EASY

**WORDZ**, the new word processor from Colton Software, was on display at the *BAU* show. The main features of *Wordz* are that the display is completely wysiwyg and the program was designed with ease of use as a priority.

A feature borrowed from the Microsoft Windows and Apple Macintosh is the button bar; a line of iconised buttons which perform functions like justification and cut and paste at a click of the mouse, so avoiding the use of menus. Styles are supported for manipulating customised text presentation and there is a table editor.

Standard Acorn-compatible graphics files can be dragged and dropped into *Wordz* documents and resized once they are inserted. A 58,000 word spelling checker is also supplied with a user-dictionary facility.



**Wordz is aimed at making word processing easy**

Although, taken item-by-item, the *Wordz* specification list isn't revolutionary, the producer, Colton Software, is confident that the user-friendliness of the program is

something special. As we went to press, the price and release date were not confirmed.

For more information on *Wordz*, contact Colton Software on (0223) 311 881.

## GOOD YEAR FOR ACORN PUBLIC KEY

**ACORN** has turned in its most encouraging set of financial results ever, with a turnover of £21 million for the first six months of 1992, compared to £18 million for the same period in 1991. And last year's net loss of £420,000 has been turned into a net profit of £511,000.

None of Acorn's latest computers, the A4, A3010, A3020, A4000 or the Psion-based Pocket Book arrived in time to

contribute any sales income to these results. So it will be interesting to see if Acorn gets a further boost from these products during the important months leading up to Christmas.

Managing director, Sam Wauchop, said that sales continued to improve and the recent product launches meant that Acorn could once more look to the future with confidence.

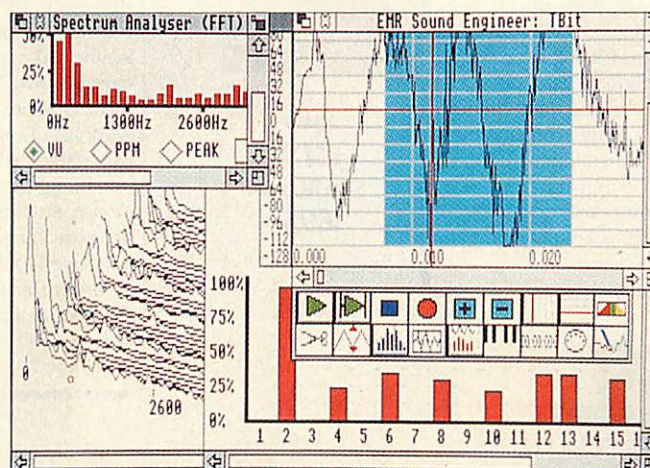
IN October's *BAU* we featured an article by Nick Craig-Wood, looking at the maths of very big numbers, and cryptography. For those interested in this, an organisation worth contacting is The Public Key.

It specialises in cryptography and publishes a free magazine. It has also produced encryption software for the Arc. Contact The Public Key at 'Waterfall', Uvedale Road, Oxted, Surrey, RH8 0EW.

## ENGINEER SAMPLES SOUND

**ELECTROMUSIC** Research (EMR) has released a new sound sampler editor for the Archimedes called *Sound Engineer*. Any length of sound sample can be edited and the software is compatible with either EMR or Oak sound sampler hardware.

Samples can be converted to various standard Arc music file formats. *Sound Engineer* was designed to fit in with National Curriculum key stages 1-3 in music and science. Contact EMR at 10, Mount Close, Wickford, Essex. Tel: (0702) 335 747.



**Sound Engineer: any length of sample can be edited**

### NEWS IN BRIEF

● **Acorn User** recently sat in on a Steve Furber lecture at the Cambridge University Computer Laboratory. The topic was *Computing Without Clocks*, an introduction to the Amulet asynchronous Arm project at Manchester University.

Furber, who co-designed the original Arm chip, revealed that the project is on schedule to test prototype chips by around March next year. He also made some calculated guesses about how the chip would turn out.

The chip will be roughly 50 percent bigger than an Arm6-series chip and Furber expects the performance to be double that of the Arm6, yet the new chip will probably use just a fifth of the Arm6's power. The exact Amulet performance won't be known until the first chips are actually tested.

● **Cumana** is to incorporate the latest Sony CD-Rom technology into its multimedia products. According to Cumana's managing director, John Simnett, new Sony-based CD-Rom drives will offer improved performance. The first such products will be the Cumana 500 Series drives. For more details, contact Cumana on (0483) 503121.

● New printer drivers for Risc OS 3 users have been released by Ace Computing. New features include 24-bit colour handling, automatic background print spooling and colour separation.

The spooling function, *AutoSpool*, directs the printed output to a temporary file which is then queued up for the printer on the background. This means that the user regains control of the desktop very quickly.

*PrintSeps* offers CYMK (cyan-yellow-magenta), progressives and spot colour printing. It's possible to build full colour prints using a monochrome printer which can use different coloured inks, or you can enhance the black output of a colour printer such as a Hewlett Packard Desk-Jet 500C, for example.

A single user *PROdriver* license costs £47, and existing Ace printer driver users can upgrade for £29.38 plus VAT. Site licenses cost £95. Ace Computing is at 27, Victoria Road, Cambridge CB4 3BW Tel:(0223) 322 559.



## DESKTOP PUBLISHING

### Ovation

Ovation is the easy-to-use desktop publisher acclaimed for its superb range of features that are easy to learn and instinctive to use.

Ovation provides a complete solution for all document generation; from simple single page letters to entire books with graphics. Now, in response to customer feedback it has been enhanced further, setting even higher standards of quality and value.

Please write or phone for our detailed Ovation brochure.



Price  
£99  
Site licence  
£475

## FONT MANIPULATION

### TypeStudio

A complete text manipulation package ideal for producing professional quality adverts, posters, banners, logos, etc. Text may be flowed along lines and curves, or moulded into almost any shape.

A wide range of interesting effects can be used to enhance the design further. These include: wall, floor and graduated shadows, slant, 3D, mirror and plinth.

The package includes 7 fonts and a 64-page user guide with many worked examples.



Price  
£45  
Site licence  
£75

## SYNONYM FINDER

### Desktop Thesaurus

Desktop Thesaurus now contains over 17,250 keywords and nearly 182,000 carefully chosen alternative words. It is an ideal tool for developing language skills.

The synonyms for a chosen word are listed according to parts of speech, and by clicking on them the user can browse further through the thesaurus. When an alternative word is found, it can be transferred instantly into other desktop applications such as Edit, Ovation, Impression, Pipedream etc.



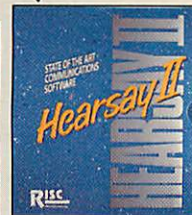
Price  
£19  
Site licence  
£95

## COMMUNICATIONS

### Hearsay

Hearsay II is the most advanced communications package available on Acorn systems. It is multi-tasking and RISC OS compliant and suitable for both beginners and advanced users.

Hearsay provides high quality VT320, VT100, Campus 2000, ANSI, Viewdata, Minitel and Tektronix terminals. File transfer protocols include: Kermit, Xmodem, Ymodem, and Zmodem. Other features include: auto logon directory, script language, macro processor, and modem drivers for most popular modems.



Price  
£75  
Site licence  
£375

## HARD DISC BACKUP

### Hard Disc Companion

Provides a structured approach to backing up hard discs to floppies, and the recovery of files in the event of disc failure or accidental deletion.

Hard Disc Companion uses sophisticated compression techniques to backup hard discs quickly and efficiently. It supports Full and Incremental backups and allows you to specify in configuration scripts exactly which files are to be backed up or ignored.

Separate utilities are provided to recover all or selected files.



Price  
£45  
Site licence  
£225

## MOUSE RECORDER

### PlayBack

PlayBack allows recording in real-time of all mouse and keyboard operations as they are carried out. This new package is an ideal tool for creating demonstrations of programs which run in the desktop.

During a computer session, all mouse and keyboard operations may be recorded with a text commentary and saved to file. Playing back a recording is exactly like carrying out the session again. Includes a play-only version which may be freely distributed with recordings.



Price  
£19  
Site licence  
£95

**RISC**  
developments Ltd

All software is available from good dealers or direct from RISC Developments.

Please add VAT to all prices and carriage of £3.00 for Ovation and Hearsay, and £2 for other software.

Please write or phone for details of educational prices and site licences.

RISC Developments Ltd. 117 Hatfield Road, St. Albans, Herts. AL1 4JS Tel. (0727) 40303 Fax. (0727) 860263



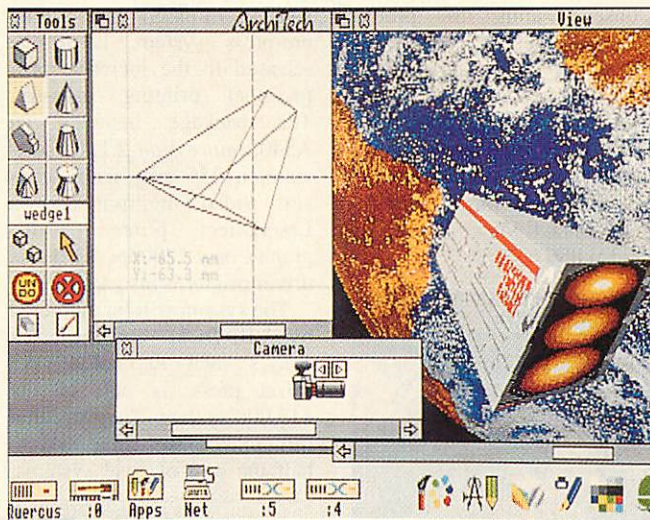
## ARCHITECH ADDS TEXTURE

IMAGINE a 3D modelling system which allows you to fill polygonal surfaces with specially mapped sprite images, and you get an inkling of what *Architech* from ExpLAN is all about.

Intended for professional design, *Architech* offers a 3D editor with an on-screen 3D viewer window with orthographic or perspective modes.

Sprite images can be mapped on to the shapes which make up the surfaces of 'solid' objects. Images can use textures such as wood-grain surfaces, stone, metallic or even abstract full colour images. Final designs can then be 'unfolded' and printed out as nets which can be used to construct physical models.

*Architech* can be described as the next generation develop-



*Architech* is aimed at the professional designer

ment on from *Tabz*, ExpLAN's established three dimensional modelling package.

*Architech* will be released in

the first quarter of next year. For further information on the package, contact ExpLAN (0822) 613868.

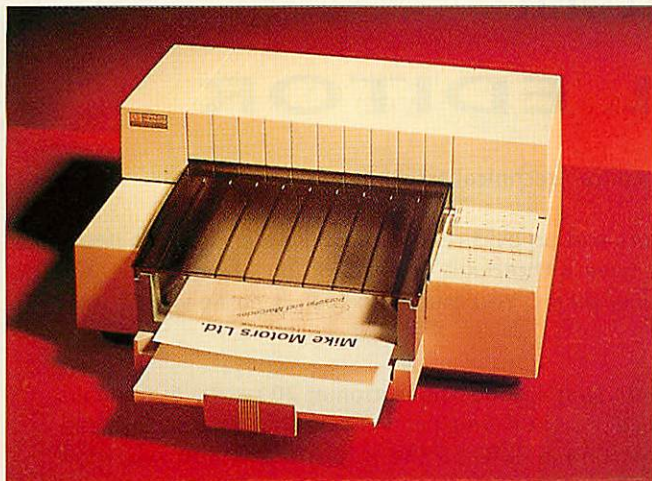
## BEST OF BOTH WORLDS

HEWLETT-Packard has producing the HP DeskJet 550C which has both colour and true black and white printing heads built-in.

HP's earlier DeskJet colour printers were criticised for pro-

ducing poor blacks as no true black ink printing was possible, short of physically swapping the ink cartridges.

The list price for the 550C is £689, Contact Hewlett Packard on (0344) 369222.



A new member of the Deskjet series

## WHO'S THE FASTEST?

COMMODORE's latest competitor to the Acorn A3010 is the planned Amiga A1200 for which Commodore is making some bold claims. One official quote says: 'The Amiga 1200's 32-bit processor offers speed to surpass anything else on the computer games scene.'

Well, since their 14MHz processor is actually slower than the baseline 8MHz Arm3, we at BAU can only wonder how Commodore arrived at this conclusion. The Acorn A3010's new Arm250 processor is over 50 percent faster than the chip in the A1200.

## ALL IN ONE

ARXE Systems has combined its high density PC-compatible floppy disc interface with a SCSI controller in a new modular system, which it has called the Incremental Interface range.

This means you can start off with just the HD floppy interface, called the Alpha, and later upgrade to SCSI as and when required. The Alpha HD high-density floppy interface endows earlier Arc models with the same high density floppy disc interfaces as the latest Acorn models.

The entry price is £159+VAT including a high-density floppy drive. Without a drive the price is £109+VAT.

The Alpha Dual adds a 16-bit SCSI (Small Computer Systems Interface) controller suitable for fast hard discs, scanners, CD-Rom drives and other devices. The Alpha Dual card, including the HD floppy interface, is priced at £199+VAT.

To upgrade from a floppy-only Alpha to a SCSI dual costs £50+VAT. Arxe supplies a range of drives to suit.

For more information, contact Arxe Systems Ltd at PO Box 898 Dept 5, London E7 9RG, or telephone: 081-534 1198.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

● The latest version of the *Squirrel* database system from Digital Services is now available: version 1.20. A large number of changes have been made, including international dictionary sorting, revised defaults, preserved filetypes stored on Eiconet file servers and a general upgrade to !SQLImport. Contact Digital Services for a more comprehensive list. The upgrade is free to existing users.

● Also from Digital Services is *Netgain*, a new Archimedes Eiconet server system that lets files load across the network at hard disc speeds. DS says *Netgain* is compatible with most up-to-date Eiconet installations.

Users simply click on a *Netgain* file icon to reveal an ordinary-looking file directory. A server card and software for ten stations costs £200+VAT with additional ten-user packs priced £100+VAT. For more details, contact Digital Services on (0705) 210600.

● Acorn will be at the Computer Shopper Show this year, with a special Acorn Village exhibit. It will have a similar video theatre to the one featured at the BAU Show and will be running demos. On the Saturday of the show, athletes Linford Christie and Colin Jackson will be guests on Acorn's stand.

The show takes place from 19-22 November at the Grand Hall, Olympia. The ticket hotline number is (071) 3738141.

● Cambridgeshire Software House has announced its popular humanities program, *Frontier 2000*, is to be published on CD-Rom exclusively for the Archimedes. The CD-Rom will cost £175+VAT. Contact (0480) 679 45.

● Acorn's events coordinator, Liz Clifford, has won an unusual prize; the use of a mobile exhibition unit for two weeks.

The prize was provided by Gloucester-based Ross Gordon Communications and was accepted by Acorn's marketing manager, Simon Lovesey.

It wasn't clear how Acorn won the prize, but Simon Lovesey said it was Acorn's intention to use it in a UK tour to demonstrate Acorn products.



## PRINT AND CONSERVE

THOSE used-up laser toner cartridges can now be to good use with a new Con-Serv recycling program. Con-Serv provides refills for empty cartridges and the company has also pledged to buy an acre of threatened rain forest for every 30 empty toner cartridges that it receives.

Conserv aims to protect 250,000 acres of tropical rain forest as a result of the scheme. And as if that wasn't enough, Con-Serv points out that its recycled products are up to 60 percent cheaper than originals. For more information contact Marc Allenet on (0734) 886 600.



Con-Serv launches its environment-friendly initiative

## NEW DEAL

AN Acorn-based professional pre-press system, is to be released to the lucrative professional printing industry. The package includes an A540, *Impression 2* DTP software, a 256 grey-scale scanner, video digitiser and a LaserDirect printer. Calligraph's new 1200dpi A3 direct driver printer is also an option.

The system will be marketed by A.B. Dick, and the company's own two-colour A3 offset press, is part of the £13,000 system. They say that this makes the total system half the cost of rival systems.

## ARM3 PLUS

GROUND Control surprised many at the *BAU* Show by showing a 35MHz Arm3 chip. The good news is that this is the fastest Arm3 chip in current production. The bad news is that there are only 200 of the new chips around with no immediate plans to produce any more.

If the upgrade proves reliable, it will be sold for £250 a unit, so Ground Control shouldn't have much trouble shifting them; 20 orders were taken at the show. For more information, contact Ground Control on (0635) 524 008.

## KODAK CUTS PRICES

KODAK has reduced the prices of its Diconix ink-jet printers. The Diconix 701 portable drops to £399 and the 180si lightweight portable is now £50 cheaper at £249. The 330C colour printer is also reduced £50 to £749. These prices will inevitably be discounted by dealers. Contact Kodak on (0442) 61122.



Diconix: low-price lightweight

ACORNUSER

## TECHNICAL EDITOR

Paul James is on the move and we need a new technical editor / technical assistant to fill his boots.

The successful applicant will be a fan of Acorn computers and an avid reader of BBC Acorn User. In-depth coding experience is not essential, but applicants must have a thorough understanding of how programs work and be able to cope with the demands of our yellow pages. You must also feel at home with a wide range of hardware and software.

Our ideal person is full of ideas and enthusiasm and able to spot a good application at 20 paces. Supporting the rest of the BBC Acorn User team with sound technical advice is another important aspect of this role. And there will be plenty of opportunities to put your writing abilities to the test. Job title and salary will depend on experience.

This is not a job for the faint-hearted, but if you would like the chance to prove yourself within a creative and demanding environment, write now with a CV and covering letter to: Karen Donaghay, Editor, BBC Acorn User, and tell us why you are right for the job.



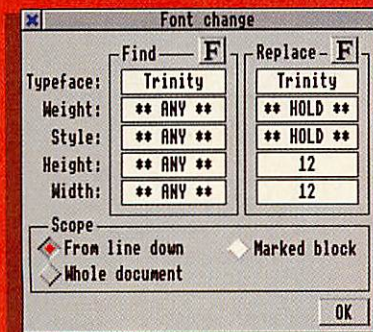
REDWOOD PUBLISHING

101 BAYHAM STREET · LONDON NW1 0AG · TELEPHONE: 071-331 8000 · FAX: 071-331 8001



# MEET THE NEW ADDITION TO THE PENDOWN FAMILY

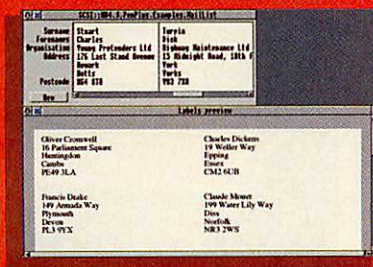
Longman Logotron introduces a brand new word processor, with all the ease of use of the famous PenDown and with powerful new features, including:



➤ **FONT FIND AND REPLACE** for easy changing of any attributes of a font throughout the document.

➤ **TABLE EDITOR** to create, reorganise and perform sum and percentage calculations on tables.

Brush Name	Size	Color	Style
Brush 001	12	Black	Round
Brush 002	14	Black	Round
Brush 003	16	Black	Round
Brush 004	18	Black	Round
Brush 005	20	Black	Round
Brush 006	22	Black	Round
Brush 007	24	Black	Round
Brush 008	26	Black	Round
Brush 009	28	Black	Round
Brush 010	30	Black	Round



➤ **LABEL PRINTING** on any kind of RISC OS supported printer.

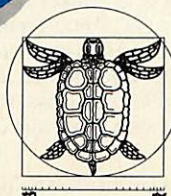
➤ **MASTER PAGES** (single or double) and chapters, for creating headers and footers.



ALSO INCLUDES an outstanding new **DICTIONARY** with over 65,000 words and check-as-you-type facility; **MAILMERGE** with *IMail*, a custom name and address database; **FLEXIBLE PRINTING CONTROL** with automatic booklet printing; **CONTINUOUS SCROLLING DOCUMENTS** so you don't have to turn pages; **VISUAL RULER CONTROL** with ruler copy and move; and all the other features which made PenDown easily the top selling word processor for schools.

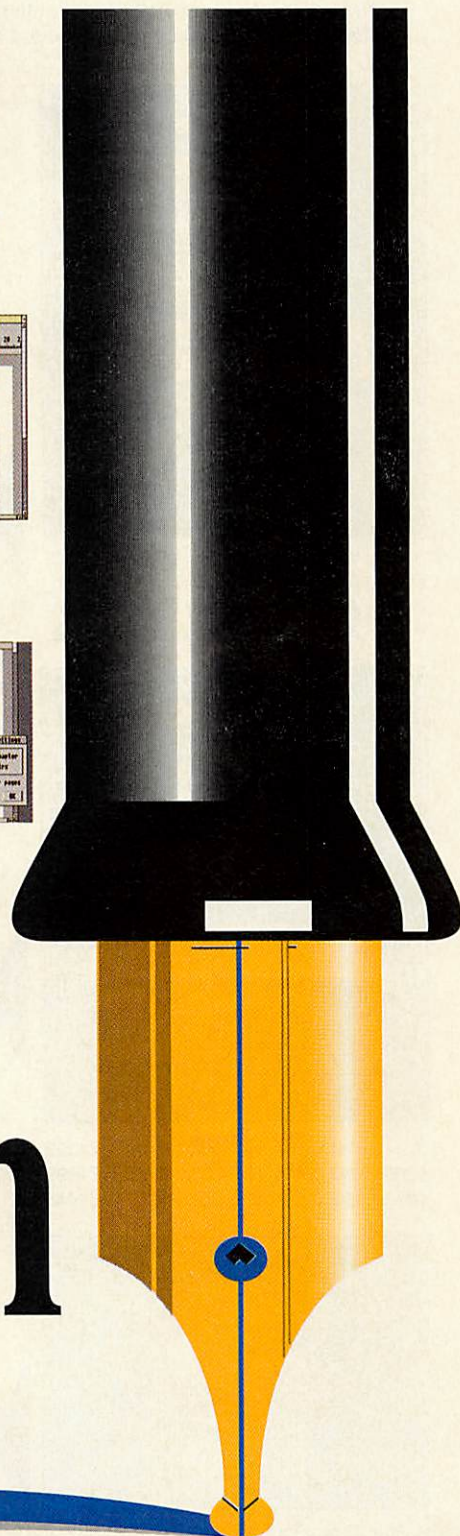
Archimedes **PenDown**  
**Plus**

RRP £79  
Site Licence £400



LONGMAN  
LOGOTRON

124 Science Park  
Milton Road  
Cambridge CB4 4ZS  
Tel (0223) 425558  
Fax (0223) 425349



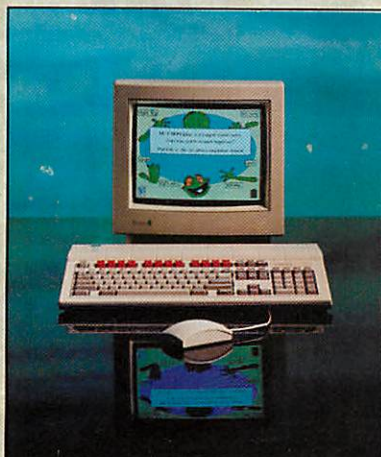


# BEEBUG

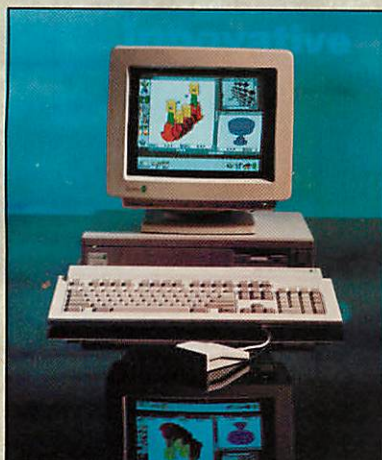
## The Archimedes Specialists

### The New Line Up

We now have great pleasure in offering the new and exciting line up of computers from Acorn. All of these systems feature RISC OS 3.1, the new multi-tasking operating system and are supplied with a mouse, stereo sound, 2Mb (unformatted) floppy drive, serial and printer ports. Additionally, they will all run any of the standard Archimedes software titles, of which there are now over 2,000.



0151g	A3020 FD Colour	£749.00
0152g	A3020 FD Multi-scan	£799.00
0155g	A3020 HD60 Colour	£899.00
0156g	A3020 HD60 Multi-scan	£949.00



0211g	A5000 2Mb HD80 Multi-scan	£1399.00
0206g	A5000 4Mb HD120 Multi-scan	£1599.00
0213g	A5000 Learning Curve	£1445.96



0390g Acorn Pocket Book £212.72

### A3010

This system represents an incredible breakthrough for Acorn. For only £499 INC VAT you can now have the full power of an Acorn RISC OS computer. This system is based around the new ARM 250 processor, which typically offers a 50% speed increase on ARM 2 systems (A3000/A310/A400). 1Mb RAM (upgradable to 2Mb), 2 joystick ports and TV modulator are all built in to the A3010. It is supplied with EasiWord word processor, Audio Training Tape and Quest for Gold Game in a pack called The Family Solution. Alternatively, the A3010 is available in The Learning Curve package. This also includes a RAM Upgrade to 2 Mb, Colour Monitor, PC Emulator, Guide to the National Curriculum and Genesis Collection.

### A3020

This system is targeted towards the schools. Along with the ARM250 it offers 2Mb RAM (upgradable to 4Mb), colour monitor (or multi-scan) and optional 60Mb internal hard drive.

### A4000

This system is supplied in a slimline version of the A5000 metal casing. It has a separate PC style keyboard, the ARM250 processor, 2Mb RAM (Upgradable to 4Mb), colour monitor (or multi-scan) and an 80Mb hard drive. It is also available in a Home Office pack which includes Easiwriter wordprocessor, Audio Training Tape and Desktop Database.

### A5000

This now represents even better value for money. The A5000 features the ARM3 processor, 2Mb RAM (upgradable to 4Mb), an 80 Mb hard drive and multi-scan monitor. It is available in a Learning Curve bundle which also includes Acorn DTP, 1st Word Plus wordprocessor, Pacmania Game, PC Emulator and Genesis Plus. A separate version of the A5000 is also available (but not in the Learning Curve), which includes 4Mb RAM and 120 MB hard drive as standard.

### A4 Portable

This is effectively an A5000 in a notebook format. An excellent machine with ARM3, 2Mb RAM (upgradable to 4Mb) and optional 60Mb internal hard drive. (Free PC Emulator with 60Mb version until Christmas.)

### Acorn Pocket Book

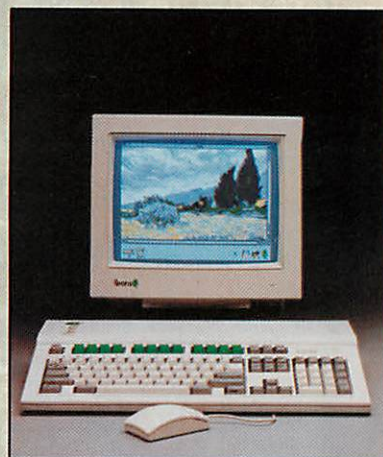
This is the surprise addition to the range. It is not RISC OS based and has none of the features shared by the rest of the systems. It has built-in applications of wordprocessor, spreadsheet and database with 256K RAM and optional 4Mb Solid State Disc. An optional link kit enables it to transfer data to any Acorn RISC OS computer.

### RISC OS 3 Upgrades

Upgrades to the new version of RISC OS are now available. This will certainly become the new standard for all Archimedes machines. A3000, A540, A400/1 series computers need only code 0888d. A305, A310, A440 systems will also need a Hardware Upgrade Kit (dealer fit) code 0887b. A5000 owners need a ROM only kit, code 0889b. If you are unhappy about fitting RISC OS 3 yourself, we are pleased to offer a free fitting service to customers. Please phone to arrange this.

0888d	RISC OS 3 Complete	£41.70	0887b	Hardware Upgrade Kit	£25.53
0889b	RISC OS 3 (For A5000)	£16.17			

Beebug are one of Acorn's largest dealers. We have a large showroom in St. Albans (close to the M25 and M1) and an efficient mail-order service specialising in sending Acorn Computer equipment to homes throughout the country. Additionally, we have an excellent technical support team to provide any advice and help that you may need. Beebug are not here today and gone tomorrow. You can trust us, we have been working with Acorn for over 10 years now! Our sister company, RISC Developments, is also well known for producing quality software and hardware add ons for the Acorn range, as well as the RISC User magazine.



0172g	A3010 Family Solution	£424.68
0182g	Colour Monitor for A3010	£220.00
0173g	A3010 Learning Curve	£680.00



0227g	A4000 Colour	£949.00
0234g	A4000 Multi-scan	£999.00
0209g	A4000 Home Office Colour	£999.00
0215g	A4000 H. Office Multi-scan	£1049.00



0317g	A4 2Mb FD	£1399.00
0316g	A4 4Mb HD 60	£1699.00

### For More Information

Please write or phone for more information or an Acorn brochure. Additionally we would be pleased to send you a complimentary copy of our 52 page full colour catalogue on just about everything for the Archimedes computer.

### Ordering Details

These are all new products so please call to check stock availability. Orders received will be dealt with in strict rotation and cheques not cashed or credit cards debited until your system is actually sent.

**Prices are shown exclusive of VAT.** Carriage: RISC OS please add £3.00, computers please add £9.00.

Educational establishments, please phone or write for quotation.

BEEBUG Ltd. 117 Hatfield Rd. St. Albans. Herts AL1 4JS Tel. 0727 40303 Fax 0727 860263





## REPLAY IT

ACORN'S simultaneous video and sound system, Replay, is making a lot of headway into the multimedia market. The recent Interactive Learning '92 conference saw Acorn's Malcolm Bird and Roger Wilson demonstrating the capabilities of Replay to an utterly impressed audience.

A number of other companies were showing their wares, including American big names IBM and Apple. According to visitors to the conference, Acorn's presentation far outshone those of the competition and the general consensus was that Acorn could (and will) easily compete with the 'giants'.

Anyone with access to the necessary equipment can produce Replay files, although the cost of a professional, broadcast-quality Betacam video is likely to set you back around £15,000. There's also the small matter of where to store your captured video/sound before compression; a drive in excess of 600Mb capacity is recommended for development.

## PIC OF THE MONTH

WE have more 'real art' this month in the form of *Moonlight*, by Bethan Crerar, sister of Leila Crerar who created last month's picture. *Moonlight*, like last month's picture, was produced on Minerva's *Atelier* art package and makes extensive use of the graded fill tool to excellent effect.

*BBC Acorn User* is pleased to accept any contributions to the Graphics Page, no matter

what machine they have been created on (as long as it's an Acorn). Pictures can be hand-drawn, ray-traced, or produced by any other possible method.

Pictures needn't be only sprites. *Draw* files, *ArtWorks* files or any other 'graphical format' will be considered for publication. Submissions should be sent to the usual address and marked 'Graphics Page Gallery'.



Moonlight: Bethan Crerar follows in her sister's footsteps

## ARTWORKS ARRIVES AT LAST

AFTER months – even years – of speculation, Computer Concepts' *ArtWorks* design package is finally with us.

Like *Impression*, *ArtWorks* comes in a rather neat, specially designed box that contains a manual, a dongle (with dongle dangler) and 15 discs. The actual *ArtWorks* application comes compressed onto one (and a bit) of the discs with the other 19 being filled up with an assortment of clip art, plus a staggering 220 outline fonts.

A couple of small utility programs are also supplied on the discs, including a rather neat little application called *FlipTop*. Hot keys can be used to increase or decrease the number of colours required while keeping the resolution the same. Pressing CTRL- in mode 12 (640x256 with 16 colours), for example, would change the desktop to mode 15

(640x256 with 256 colours). This is much easier to follow than changing mode with the conventional Palette tool present in Risc OS.

*Artworks* now contains all the features promised in the original specification, and like their DTP package *Impression* it surpasses virtually any other program in its category. Experienced artists from other platforms are saying that it easily outperforms *Corel Draw* on the PC or *Adobe Illustrator* on the Apple Macintosh.

An early review of *ArtWorks* was printed in the April 1992 issue of *BBC Acorn User* which covered all the main tools. Since that article, *Artworks* has remained pretty well the same program, with a few features added or tidied up. Blending (In-betweening) is now present, as is full text manipulation.

Many of the features in *Artworks* are designed to be dynamic, meaning that changing one part will affect others. A simple example is fitting text onto a curve, where text will automatically be repositioned as you change the shape of the curve.

*ArtWorks*' 220 outline fonts include a whole range of different styles from sans-serif typefaces suitable for body text, to ornate headlining and decorative fonts.

The selection of clip-art is extensive and includes the 'now-famous' Mini Cabriolet featured in Computer Concepts' adverts. As well as demonstrating the capabilities of *Artworks*, it also shows how different effects such as shading are achieved.

Computer Concepts can be contacted at Gaddesden Place, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. HP2 6EX.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

- A number of new *smArt* files have been released by 4Mation for its *smArt* 'Linked-graphics' program, including *Fantasy*, a set of goblins, dragons, and other beasts. *SmArt*, the program, allows the user to build their own clip-art from a group of different bits, rather like a photo-fit picture. The new files retail at £18.80 each. Further details can be obtained from 4Mation, 14 Castle Park Road, Barnstaple, Devon. EX32 8PA.

- The public domain drawing package, *DrawPlus* has recently undergone a number of changes and, as a result, version 2.20 has now been released. Compatibility with Risc OS 3 *Draw* files is assured with full support for transformed sprites and text. A text to path feature allows various effects to be added to text such as different line and outline colours. *DrawPlus* 2.20 can be obtained from bulletin boards such as Arcade on (081) 654 2212 or World of Cryton on (0749) 670030.

- With the advent of packages such as Computer Concepts' *ArtWorks* and 4Mation's *Chameleon*, 24-bit colour printer drivers have started to appear. Ace Computing, well known for *Euclid 3D*, has launched a set of new printer drivers called *ProDrivers*. These allow users to print full 24-bit colour by producing four-colour CMYK separations.

*ProDrivers* are available from Ace at £47 each. Further details can be obtained from Ace Computing, 27 Victoria Road, Cambridge, CB4 3BW Tel. (0223) 322559.

- A solution for 'home-made' Replay movies is almost ready, courtesy of Irlam Instruments which has been developing real-time video and audio capturing hardware. Once these are available, it will be possible to create Replay films using much cheaper, domestic video hardware. This should result in a rapid increase in the number of Acorn multimedia titles.

Further details can be obtained from Uniqueway, 143 Alansbank Road, Heath, Cardiff CF4 3PQ or, Irlam Instruments, Brunel Institute of Bioengineering, Brunel University, Uxbridge, Middlesex UB8 3PH.





## VISITING THE SILICON VILLAGE

**SILICON** Village is the ViewData system that continues the heritage of Micronet and greatly expands it. With BT local call access in Reading and London, and around the country via the free-access Mercury 5000 local network, it's easy to log on to for most people.

Although the system is divided into convenient areas with country-style names, the content and outlook is definitely up-to-date. There are still some old familiar areas from the Micronet days though, such as the broadcast magazine, *Waveguide*, and the special interest Amstrad computer group Amsters Cage.

The Village Green forms the centre of the system, with the other areas spread out around it. In the Newsagents you can access broadcast and computing news as well as comment from the lighter side. Gossip and non-computer related topics are discussed in the Club, where all kinds of activities from cooking to chatlines take place. The Computing Store caters for all makes of machine including BBC and Archimedes, with downloads and magazine sections.

Each subscriber may run an Art Gallery area just as they could on Micronet, and Silicon Village boasts a 'church' with prayer and study areas and even online services fortnightly! Gaming is available in



Everyone's a friend in the Silicon Village

the Realms of Chaos area, where you can join in with the multi-user game *Avatar*.

This is an adventure-type game with spells, treasures, personas and power where you meet and interact with other users. The *Avatar* game runs via an gateway into a scrolling system with Viewdata options.

The British Association of Computer Clubs (BACC) resurfaces from Micronet onto the front page of the host system carrying Silicon Village. It offers affiliated club members low-cost equipment insurance and public domain

software library facilities, as well as the online ClubSpot 810 database. The registration fee is £11.75, plus £7.05 monthly. There is a time charge of 2.94p per minute after the first two hours of use each month.

You can try out the demonstration system by calling 081-759 2348 or (0734) 819000 ViewData, using the ID number 4444444444 and the password 4444.

Or contact: The Silicon Village, c/o New Media Services, 8 Evron Place, Maidenhead Street, Hertford, SG14 1PA

## GAMES FOR ALL

**BULLETIN** boards are used mainly for sending and receiving messages, but they can be a playground for games enthusiasts as well, and even help to introduce new games.

One arcade game publisher has recently tested out a new Archimedes version of a game by uploading a pre-publication magazine demo disc to a BBS, and then asking the users to download it, play the game and send back comments on it. Much discussion resulted on the BBS about details of the software protection method used, the level of graphics ani-

mation, sound samples, playing key action and suitable types of monitor for the game.

The author and publisher took note of what was said and, soon afterwards, a new demo was released to the BBS that superseded the magazine disc version. An additional enhanced commercial release was promised in response to the clamour from the BBS games enthusiasts for advanced features. The game is *Scorpius*, and should be in the shops for Christmas. The publisher is Arxe Systems Ltd, PO Box 898, London E7 9RG.

## ON JANET

**THE** Joint Academic Network (JANET), linking schools and universities, can be now accessed for exchange of email from FidoNet. Special-format address lines are typed into a normal Netmail message which is sent to a gateway destination BBS – one is in the US, which, remarkably, can sometimes deliver messages faster than the UK-based gateway. Even so, there may be a delay of several days between sending and delivery. JANET users can send replies back by using a similar address format.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

- **LINE3** is a ViewData BBS run by sysop John Kettle. The board is aimed at serious computer users and offers a 'logic support service to the designer/programmer'. On LINE3 you get access to a wealth of varied interests, including a BBC and Archimedes section of information and telesoftware. An unusual feature offered is downloadable weather reports, which taken every 15 minutes directly from a weather station on site. LINE3 BBS can be contacted on (0245) 252512, 7-E-1, 1200/75 Bd (V23).

- **Miracom Technology** has upgraded its diminutive World-Port 2496 Fax/Data modem to feature V.42 error correction and V.42bis data compression, giving faster and more accurate transfers. It offers V22bis data communication and also incorporates Group III fax 9600 baud operation, and can run from battery or mains power. Supplied with cables, PC Fax software and BABT approval, the 2496 costs £395. Contact Miracom Technology on (0753) 811180.

- Another FAX/Data modem recently tested is the BABT approved Smartlink M4F. This also offers V22bis data comms with MNP5 or V42bis compression and Class II fax operation at V.27 and V.29. Class II fax operation means that the M4F is compatible with such Archimedes fax software as *ArcFax*, but it is supplied complete with the *Smartlink* PC fax system software and *Smartlink* comms software, with four manuals, separate power supply and cables. For more details, contact Smartlink on 0734 587788.

- Regarding Demon Internet Services, mentioned in the October feature, the subscription should be shown as £12.50 joining fee + £10 monthly subscription + VAT. We regret any inconvenience caused.

You can contact me with news or information by writing to: David Dade, BBC Acorn User, 101 Bayham Street, London NW1 0AG, or by modem on Arcade BBS, User #2 081 54 2212 or 081 655 4412





# PRODUCTS

## The Ultimate Expansion System for the new A3010, A3020 and A4000 computers from Acorn

HCCS have produced the only expansion solution which fits inside these computers allowing the use of up to three Micro Podules. The Multi Podules and Micro Podules will be available on The Datastore and Dyad stands at the Acorn User Show

### HCCS Approved Dealers

C. J. Computing Avon BS9 3AD 0272 624553	ECOS Essex CO5 8QH 0206 382533	R.T.S. Computers Lincs. LN8 3AA 0673 844796
Dyad Ltd. Berks RG1 7UZ 0734 503330	Le Computer Essex CM3 1QS 0245 362225	Automatic Services London E17 3NT 081 5211784
DL Chittenden Bucks HP5 1BX 0494 784441	Liquid Silicon Fife KY2 5PN 0592 260512	Computer Depot Lothian EH8 9JQ 031 6684146
Iver Computers Bucks SL0 9HY 0753 651990	AJL Electronics Glos GL1 5DZ 0452 311031	Kettering Computer Centre Northants NN16 8ST 0536 410070
Micro Studio Cams CB7 5DS 0353 624997	Moray Micro Computers Grampian AB56 2BJ 054 27377	Baker and Hudson North Yorks YO2 1DR 0904 623840
Newton and Brewer Cams CB6 2HY 0353 666011	Alsystems Hants GU34 5HG 0420 561111	Technology Supplies Shropshire TF9 1JS 0630 658184
3SL Cheshire CW11 0QX 0270 761516	Computer Spares Hants BH25 6BZ 0425 619748	Taunton Micro Centre Somerset TA1 3TP 0823 336118
Desktop Projects Cheshire SK3 0BT 061 4 740778	Fact Systems (Barrow) Hants SP10 5NY 0264 334811	Uniqueway S. Glamorgan CF2 4NN 0222 644611
Fairhurst Instrument Cheshire SK9 2LT 0625 525694	L.G. Computer Services Hants SO1 3HL 0703 771399	DPM Electronics South Yorks S60 5QY 0742 611996
LMR Cheshire M33 3HP 061 9628872	Micro Technology Support Centre Hants SO22 6BS 0962 841837	Computer Depot Strathclyde G1 2JZ 041 3323944
Arm Tech Clwyd CH8 7EF 0352 715840	Cannon Computing Herts CM23 4JH 0279 507727	HCCS Tyne & Wear NE9 5JJ 091 4870760
Kendal Computer Centre Cumbria LA9 4BD 0539 722559	A.V. Technology Isle of Wight PO30 5XD 0983 522801	Daco Software W. Midlands B11 2JP 021 7068933
Cumbria Software Cumbria CA8 1SW 06977 3779	Computereyes Kent ME14 1EB 0622 751096	Computer Wize W. Midlands B6 7AQ 021 3569696
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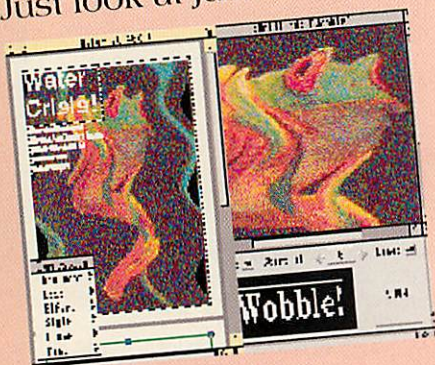
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We review two candidates from  
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will be providing you with all the details  
and highlights. Don't miss it

### HOW TO WRITE BETTER GAMES

In the first of a three-part series, we look  
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rolling, find out what lies behind those  
smooth-scrolling landscapes

### IN BRIEF

In the first of this new section we will be looking at  
turbo drivers from Computer Concepts, previewing  
*Wordz* from Colton Software, testing *Linkword*  
from Minerva, and much more

### DON'T MISS

the January issue of  
BAU, on sale Thursday  
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### PLUS

#### IMPRESSION ON SHOW

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But, did you know it can also create a  
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We show you how it's done

#### CADET REVIEW

What can you expect from Minerva's latest CAD  
release? We put it through some rigorous tests

#### NEW IMAGERY

This month another graphics package hits the streets  
in the form of *Imagery*. What can it offer to the  
discerning artist? We find out

#### REGULARS

- All the latest news and views  
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- \*INFO – helpful advice and  
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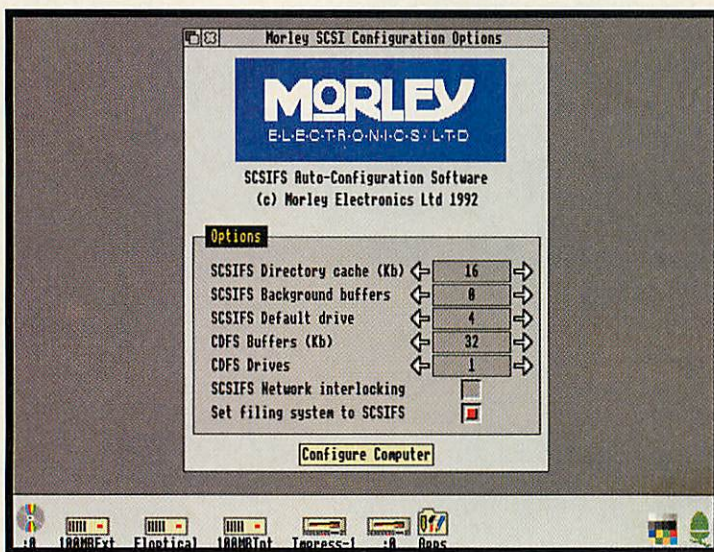
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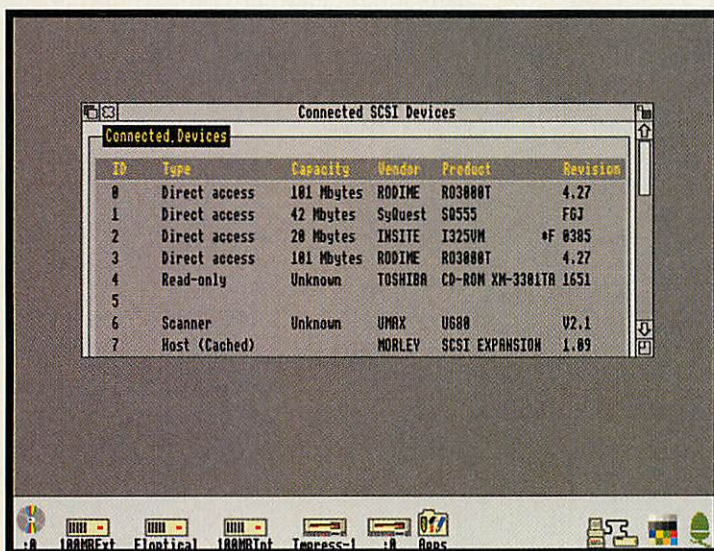
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- ☐ 1MB RAM
- ☐ Standard Acorn expansion slot

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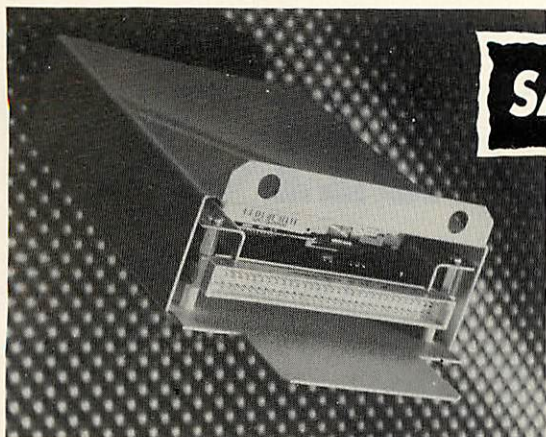
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# JOLLY GOOD SHOW

A good time was had by all at the BAU show. Ian Burley picks out a few highlights

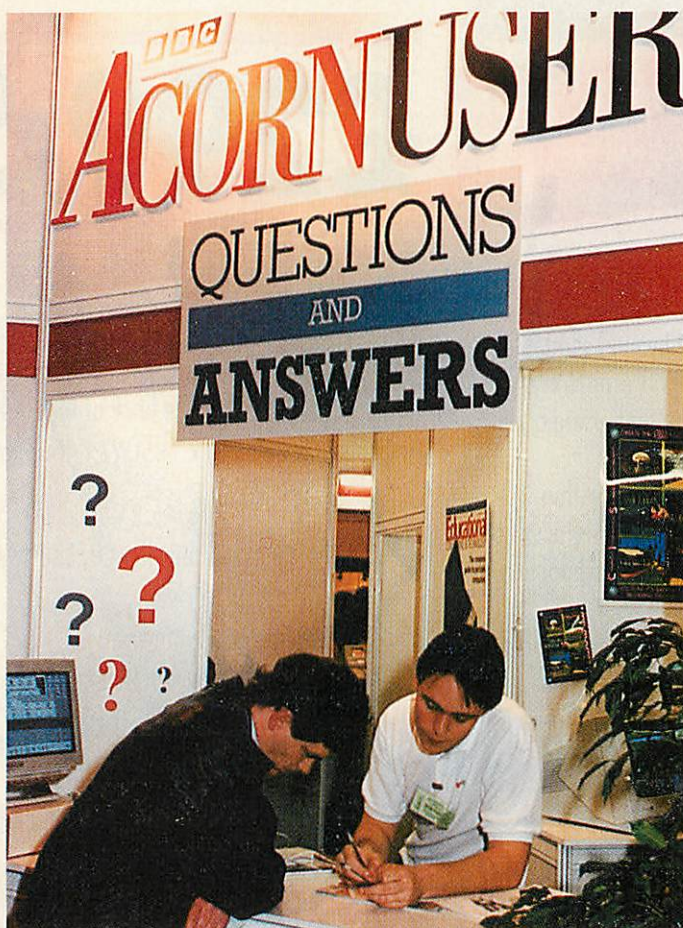
The annual *BBC Acorn User Show*; for many in the Acorn industry it's the most few days of the year. This year's event lived up to expectations after last year's run away success.

The new Wembley Hall 3 venue was more spacious than last year, and a major improvement in the eyes of most we talked to during the show. If you weren't one of the 10,000 or so who managed to make the trip to Wembley, here's a sample of some of the things you missed.

**ASK ANYONE** what their main reason for being at the show was and nine times out of ten it was to pick up a Risc OS upgrade. There had been worries that supplies would be non-existent at the show because of supply problems and massive demand. It didn't work out quite so bad, but there was little sign of cut-down A5000 upgrade kits and full upgrade packs were out of stock on most stands by Saturday afternoon.

Acorn's brand new Risc computers, from the A3010 through to the latest A5000 incarnations, were next on show-goers' lists to have a look at for the first time. Acorn had one central stand to demonstrate all the new additions to its family, plus numerous sales and technical clinic booths dotted around the show floor. Limited pre-release numbers of Acorn's long-awaited *Risc OS 3 Programmers Reference Manuals* (PRMS) were being sold by Acorn and even at £120 a throw these were quickly sold out.

**WILD** Vision itself was a guest on Computer Concepts' stand. Wild Vision showed the latest MkII compact version of its versatile Hawk V9 video digitiser which offers fast dithering in hardware and a



This year's show offered expert advice as well as a large selection of products

256-grey level facility.

Another new range of colour graphics accelerator cards was being shown for the first time, this time by the new firm State Machine on the Advanced Computer Services stand. Clearly, State Machine and Computer Concepts are competing for the same market and both products share a lot of similar features, though State Machine offered three different versions of the card; the G8, G8 Plus and G8 Professional.

The first of these was only available at the show: the G8 was sold for £249+VAT. The G8 plus sold for £299+VAT and the Pro at £349+VAT. A comparative review of the Computer Concepts and State

machine cards will be in next month's issue of *BAU*. State machine sold out of its first production run at the show. Check our news pages for more details.

**THERE** was a distinct feeling of *deja vu* on the Klein Computer stand. The guys from Germany, at their 3rd *BAU* Show, were showing off *Aldebaran*, which at a glance looked like a souped-up version of *Zarch*, which itself is a souped up version of *Lander* supplied with all Archimedes. In fact despite the familiar three-dimensional solid tiled perspective landscape and a shoot-em-up space hip, *Aldebaran* is a completely new game which took 25,000 lines

of Arm machine code to develop. It's the only game I've yet seen which allows you to 'fly' under water and I'm assured that underneath the impressive graphics is a strong strategy element.

This is the type of game you simply can't do on an Amiga – and its on the top of my Christmas present list! *Aldebaran* is available from MAPS Ltd – check our Games pages for more details.

**A BIG** sign on the Ground Control stand promoting 35MHz Arm3 upgrades for £250 including VAT needed investigating. In fact the sign was wrong – the impressive gold-finished chip packages will have 36MHz oscillators when limited production begins. Check the main *BAU* news for more details.

Also to be seen on the Ground Control stand was revised software for its teletext adaptor. The new software now has a pseudo-database function which works by downloading selected pages which can then be searched more conveniently 'offline'.

**STAYING** with Arm3 upgrades, as expected, prices tumbled at the show with £170 including VAT being the norm. Last month we reported that Simtec had produced an upgrade which included a floating point accelerator (FPA) chip socket ready for when the chip finally appears, probably in the middle of next year. Simtec wasn't at the show, but several other Arm3 upgrade competitors were.

**ARXE SYSTEMS** was, literally, a last minute exhibitor. The Arxe stand wasn't finalised until the night before the show opened, but it turned out to be well worth the effort, with considerable interest in the firm's combined SCSI and



high density floppy disc drive controller card.

**WE SPOTTED** Ifel and CJE Micros selling 25MHz Arm3 upgrades with a new connector enabling an FPA piggy-back board to be fitted at a later date. CJE Micros also showed its new £140 inc.VAT 4Mb Ram upgrade for the A3010.

**ALEPH ONE'S** Alex Van Sommeren was another exhibitor extremely happy with business at the show. The new 486SLC PC card was sold out on the first day, requiring a special trip back to Cambridge for extra supplies.

Like Computer Concepts, Alex reported that business was several times better than last year. Interest in the upgraded 386 PC card was also heightened by a reduction in price.

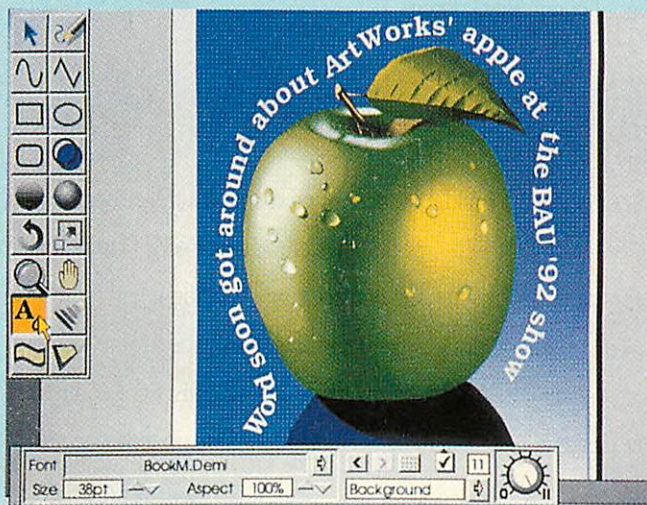
**ANOTHER** established name with a lot to say at the show was the Electronic Font Foundry. The EFF announced that all its fonts, where applicable, now incorporated auto-kerning. Non-kerning fonts, like Indian script for example, have been reduced in price by 30 percent and a new pack of 35 PostScript fonts has been introduced for £49. Other font packs have been reduced from £60 to £25.

**MORLEY** Electronics was showing off its well-established SCSI hard disc drive controllers as well as exhibiting its new line of CD-Rom solutions. Calligraph attracted a lot of interest with its new TQ1200 A3 direct drive laser printer. The Serial Port was selling an attractive pocket fax modem package based around ARCTerm 7 and David Pilling's ArcFax software (see review this month). Wandering around the show were dozens of Arcade bulletin board users sporting BB badges.

**WATFORD** Electronics reported very healthy business as usual, though there was disappointment for visitors hoping for a peek at the long-awaited PC card. This made a brief appearance on the first day, but a hard disc problem curtailed any further demonstrations. Things were very

## SURPRISES FROM CC

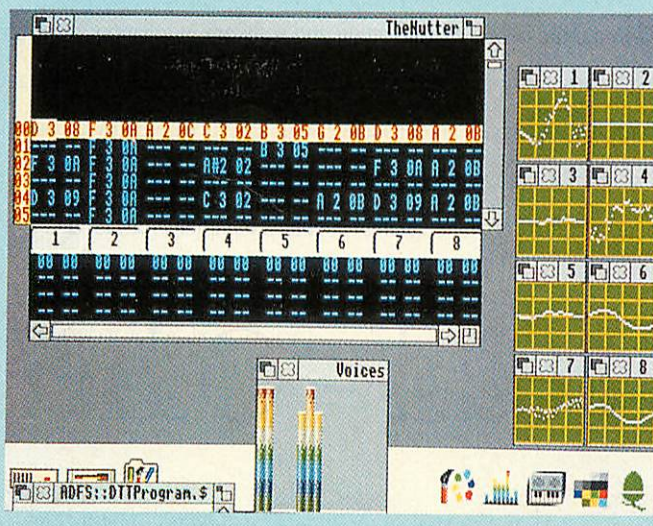
Computer Concepts combined no less than eight individual stands into one, making it the biggest single exhibit at the show, slightly larger than Acorn's central stand. The surprise from Hemel Hempstead was a new £249+VAT colour graphics accelerator card, for which Computer Concepts deserves a prize for the industry's best kept secret of the year. The new card was developed in conjunction with CC's new partner firm Wild Vision. Simply named as 'Colour Card' the device offers much larger screen modes than previously possible plus better system performance by relieving the main Arm processor. Lots of colours are available all the way to 24-bit mode offering 16.7 million colours and maximum resolution is now 1152x852. More details in the main BAU news. Also from CC, ArtWorks was on general sale for the first time and there were demonstrations of the impressive ColourDirect printer.



Was CC's managing director, Charles Moir, happy with the show? 'It was an excellent show, we sold several times more goodies than last year and that was a good show for us,' he replied, nursing a sore throat from several product demonstrations he hosted.

## SOUND IDEAS

Another relatively new name at the show was Vertical Twist, whose products are marketed by Leeds-based Leading Edge. New VT products on show included *Desktop Tracker*, shown below, a completely re-written version of the popular sound sample sequencer package which features up to 16 voices and four effects per voice. Also spotted was The Games Wizard, a games-hacking program for players wishing to customise their gameplay plus QDBug, an Arm machine code de-bugging package.



busy elsewhere on the Watford stand, because of a special deal to sell Hewlett-Packard Deskjet 500 colour printers for just £339+VAT. Watford was also selling the brand new HP Deskjet 550 printer, which has both colour and mono inkjets built in.

**PERHAPS** the physically largest attraction at the show was a purpose built video-projection theatre jointly sponsored by Acorn and TDK, the floppy disc makers. Audiences a couple of hundred strong were treated to regular half-hourly demonstrations covering topics from multimedia to desktop publishing. In between demos Acorn's new TV advertising campaign was given an airing. Other features of the show included a special area set aside for companies specialising in the education market and right at the other end of the spectrum there was an arcade game boulevard of eight A3010 machines running the latest joy-stick testers.

**OVERALL**, although last year's tally of 10,500 visitors wasn't substantially bettered, considering the state of the country's economy, most exhibitors we spoke to were very pleased with the seriousness of the visitors who attended and more money was spent than last year, the international flavour was as strong as ever, with several exhibitors from Germany plus visitor interest from Holland and Australia.

Visitors had also come from far and wide. One visitor we bumped into, Konstantinos Koukoulis, made a special trip from Greece. He went away with a Risc OS 3 upgrade and several other goodies.

There were far less floppy-disc and games-box shifters than last year, which made room for exhibitors with more interesting and useful products to show. The quality and scope of new products was extremely encouraging as well.

**FINALLY**, a quick thanks goes to Aylu Zorbas, a BAU reader who helped out on our stand; how could we refuse the offer? He says really enjoyed himself and even asked for the BAU team's autographs!

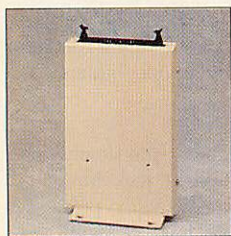


# Oak Solutions SCSI Systems

## 1988

Back in pre-RISC OS days, it quickly became obvious that the limitations on capacity, performance and versatility imposed by the ST506 hard disc controller were an unnecessary hindrance to an otherwise excellent machine.

We set our design engineers the task of developing a design strategy, which removed the existing limitations of size and speed of hard drives and one which would give the users a versatile and reliable industry standard expansion bus that must have a future. They came up with the American National Standards Institute, Small Computer Systems Interface or SCSI as it is more commonly known.



A3000 16 Bit SCSI Card



Worra Winnie



High Speed Drive



Elite Drive



Worra Tape Streamer

## 1989

We asked our engineers to build a number of prototype controller boards with the chief aim of allowing maximum data throughput - i.e. ensuring that the podule bus of the Archimedes rather than the speed of the controller card was responsible for the upper limit to performance - by definition it had to go as fast as you could run a SCSI podule on the Archimedes. The prototype designs were tested with as wide a variety of SCSI devices as were available and a decision was made to go straight to a 16 bit hardware design - the first SCSI controller for RISC OS and a design that has remained unchanged to this day. The Oak 16 bit SCSI card has gone on to become the best selling SCSI controller card in the Acorn market.

The next job was to write a manual, covering topics such as installation, initial testing, using the device, trouble shooting, write protection, Dos and Don'ts etc. We even tested the manual by asking ordinary users to install hard discs and comment on the value of the information contained in the manual. And then we re-wrote the forty six page manual in plain English, so that even the most non-technical person could understand!

In tandem with the launch of the SCSI controller card, we introduced a Zero Defect manufacturing philosophy. This had enormous implications for every stage of the manufacturing process. Every component and sub assembly is tested, all test and assembly staff are thoroughly indoctrinated with the quality message, every stage of manufacture and test is documented in minute detail. All formatting and software installation is performed prior to a final test, and important configuration details are stored on the controller card itself so that the user can simply plug it in and go. Finally, each completed product undergoes an exhaustive soak test, monitored by a computer which logs results and rejects anything less than perfect. In short, we ensure that everything within our power is done to guarantee that the products leave the factory in perfect condition, full working order and complete with all accessories.



## We Lead - Others Follow

Oak Solutions Ltd. Suite 25 Robin Enterprise Centre Leeds Road Idle West Riding of Yorkshire

QUALITY

RELIABILITY



Zero defect doesn't end at the factory gate however. We have to ensure that delicate devices safely reach our clients anywhere in the world. Careful choice of carriers, and packaging designed to cope with situations far in excess of the worst likely scenario (existing Oak customers will know exactly what we are talking about) ensure that products reach the customer in the same condition they left the factory. Our technical support also had to be first rate, and so users were given direct access to the engineers directly responsible for the SCSI products.

## 1990

We launched a range of tape streamers. Controlling tape streamers via the SCSI card was straightforward, however developing comprehensive backup software was a major task! Most tape backup systems allow only a simple bit-map copy of the source device to be made, but this technique does not allow you to restore just a single file or directory and carries with it a host of other important restrictions. After discussions with a range of typical end users, we derived a specification for the tape software. The software allows for manual and automatic timed backups of all or selected files from any filing system (including networks), and restoration of anything from single files to the complete backup structure.

Support was added to the SCSI card for the newly available removable media devices including magneto-optical and WORM drives. Partitioning facilities were added to cope with drives greater than the 512Mb limit imposed by Filecore, and to allow areas of a drive to be write protected.

## 1991

With every hard disc system we supply a FREE bundle of software worth over £200.00 which includes Disc Tree hard disc backup and search utility, Euclid 3D graphics package, Genesis 1 multimedia package, RISC OS Companion 1, Worra Battle - a 3D tank battle game, and Remote Logon to allow you to access your hard disc remotely over Econet.

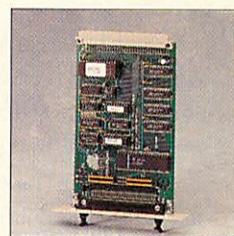
Launch of ClassRom, a new concept in the management of stand alone hard discs or numerous hard discs over Econet.

## 1992

Acorn launch CDFS 2.10, and we make CDFS an option on the SCSI Controller. ClassRom 5000 launched to allow the hard disc of the A5000 to be protected and managed alongside other ClassRom drives. Because of large volume production, we are able to reduce the cost of the SCSI controller card to only £98.00.

## The Future

Because SCSI has emerged as the choice of the World's high speed workstation manufacturers, development of new SCSI peripherals will continue for a long time to come. We at Oak Solutions have the resources, expertise and commitment to continue to make these developments available in the Archimedes world.



16 bit SCSI Card



High Speed Tape



DAT Tape Streamer



CDROM Drives



ClassRom

Tel: 0274 620423 Fax: 0274 620419

COMPATIBILITY

PERFORMANCE



# Share Today.....

As computers become more widely available in schools they are also becoming more sophisticated. It is not uncommon to find computers with 4 M bytes of memory, hard discs, laser printers and colour scanners filling IT rooms across the country. With this increased availability and sophistication comes an increased management problem for those

people responsible for looking after the school's IT resources.

Oak Solutions has developed a management philosophy which caters for single stand alone computers through to a large school-wide network. The Class Management philosophy breaks down into three major products ClassRom, ClassShare and

ClassNet; each using industry standard hardware supported by state-of-the-art software to address a different but related set of problems.

## Class Rom

ClassRom deals with problems associated with using hard discs on computers. Without a doubt, adding a hard disc to a computer radically improves the useability of the system. No more disc swapping when applications require a new font, almost instantaneous loading of applications and what seems like unlimited storage.

However, in a school environment there are drawbacks. The structure of applications and system resources stored on the hard disc is important and if any important files are overwritten or deleted, this could stop the system working. As hard discs are read/write devices this means that

there is no protection of the applications from the user. This is where ClassRom comes in.

ClassRom is a system of protecting hard discs. It 'partitions' the hard disc into two separate areas; one which is protected (the Applications partition) and one which is read/write (the User partition). All applications, system resources and fonts are stored on the Applications partition. Here they are accessible to the users but cannot be altered or deleted in any way. The User partition is used for temporary storage of data either by the system or by the user.

The IT Coordinator has a management disc which allows the Applications partition to be unlocked in order for new applications to be added or old ones deleted. This software is password protected for maximum security.

ClassRom is available as a ROM upgrade for Oak

Solutions SCSI cards, complete systems including hard disc and SCSI controller card or as a small plug-in board for A5000 IDE drives or A300/400 series ADFS drives.

In a network environment, where each computer has a ClassRom attached, the management software allows them all to be managed simultaneously. If the manager wishes to add an application to each computer, he or she updates one of the hard discs manually and then uses the software to update the rest over the network. If several changes have been made, this process can be set up to take place overnight.

So, ClassRom solves the two main problems with using hard discs on computers within an educational environment, stopping the students deleting the software and managing twenty or so individual hard discs.

## Class Share

If you currently have floppy disc based computers and would like to add hard discs to each but don't have the money, the ClassShare system may solve your problem. Based on the principles of ClassRom, ClassShare allows a number of computers to share the ClassRom hard disc of

another computer. A ratio of 4 computers to each hard disc is recommended, however, more computers can be connected if required.

The way it works is very simple. Take a scenario where you have one A5000 and 3 A3000s. The A5000 is setup as a ClassRom, and is configured to run the multi-tasking ClassShare software automatically on start up. All the computers (A5000 and A3000s) have a ClassNet interface and cabling added to allow communication to take place. The A3000s are configured to be ClassShare 'clients'.

When the machines are switched on they all see

two hard disc icons; one representing the Applications partition and the other the User partition. The A5000 is directly connected to the hard disc but the A3000s are connected via the ClassNet. The A3000 users don't know this, however, and continue using their computers as if they had local hard discs. This 'transparent' setup means that any user can go to any computer and be familiar with the way in which it works.

At a later date, there is no reason why the A3000s could not have their own ClassRoms attached, improving overall system performance.



# Working For Education

Oak Solutions Ltd Suite 25 Robin Enterprise Centre Leeds Road Idle West Riding of Yorkshire BD10 9TE

QUALITY

RELIABILITY



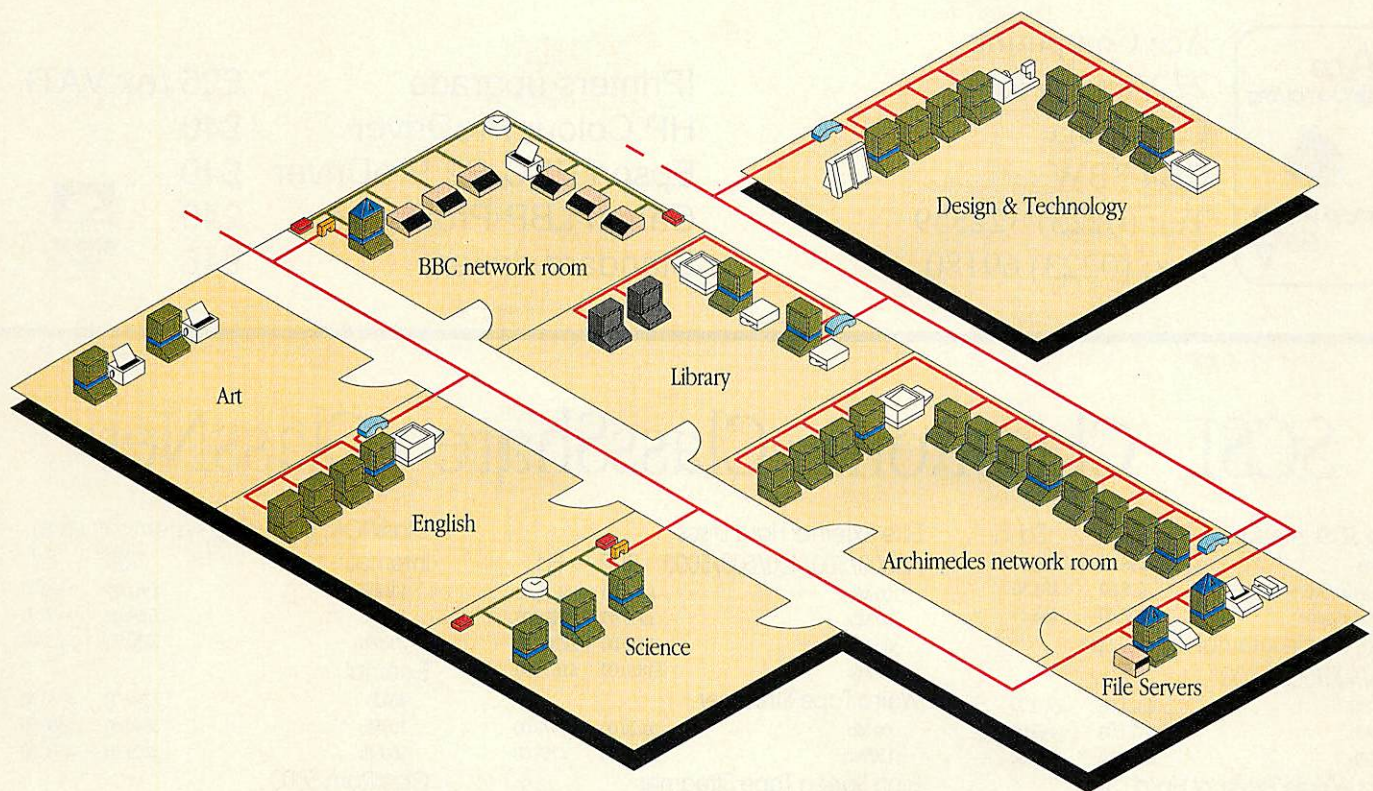
# .....Network Tomorrow?

## Class Net

The ClassNet system mentioned above is the latest development in networking. Oak Solutions have combined industry standard Ethernet®

hardware with a set of no-compromise protocols to deliver the fastest network yet produced for the Archimedes. Even though the hardware looks after collision detection and retries, our protocols provide further levels of data security to ensure maximum system reliability. Internal ClassNet interfaces are available for all Archimedes including the A30'N'0 and A4000.

ClassNet uses standard Ethernet cabling to interconnect the computers and setting up a small network couldn't be simpler. BNC connectors are used rather than the 5-pin DIN connectors used with Econet. One part of a T-piece is fitted onto the back of each interface and the other two parts are connected to the cable. At each end of the network, a terminator is plugged on to one side of



the T-piece. ClassNet requires no clock.

From a user's point of view, ClassNet looks just like Econet. If you are familiar with using Econet to log on to file servers then you can already use a ClassNet network. In fact, all your existing Level 4 File Servers, Printer Spoolers and Disc Sharers can still be used with ClassNet - it just works 40 times faster!

As ClassNet uses industry standard components, large school-wide networks can be built around off-the-shelf Ethernet Repeaters and Bridges. This means that there is a greater choice of supplier and many more people who are able to install your network.

Similarly, it is possible to run Acorn's AUN software on the ClassNet interface to gain access to

other types of network and file servers via an AUN gateway station. Users may then log on to the remote file server as if it were connected to the same network. By supporting AUN and industry standards, Oak Solutions guarantee complete compatibility with Acorn's networking strategy, with the unique advantage that the ClassNet protocols offer unparalleled speeds.

# To Industry Standards

Tel: 0274 620423 Fax: 0274 620419

COMPATIBILITY

PERFORMANCE



# ProDrivers for RISC OS 3

Upgrade to !Printers for all printers supported as standard by RISC OS 3 gives:

- ♠ 24 bit colour for ALL colour printers
- ♠ CMYK colour separations from ALL printers
- ♠ Spooling and background printing for ALL printers

New printer drivers for the following printers giving all the above features:

- ♠ PaintJet, PaintJet XL, PaintJet XL300 and DeskJet 500C
- ♠ Epson ESC-P2 printer standard
- ♠ Canon LBP4 and LBP8 (driven via parallel port!)



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Cambridge  
CB4 3BW  
Tel: (0223) 322559  
Fax: (0223) 69180

!Printers upgrade	£25 (ex VAT)
HP Colour ProDriver	£40
Epson ESC-P2 ProDriver	£40
Canon LBP ProDriver	£40
Standard drivers	£16



## SCSI ClassRom ClassShare ClassNet

16-bit SCSI Interfaces	RRP	Ed
A3000	£98.00	£83.50
A300/400/500/5000	£98.00	£83.50
CDPS Upgrade	£98.00	£38.25
Worra Winnie Internal Hard Discs		
A300/400/500/5000		
40 Mb	£324.00	£300.00
100 Mb	£474.00	£440.00
200 Mb	£760.00	£700.00
Worra Winnie External Hard Discs		
A3000/A300/400/500/5000		
40 Mb	£370.00	£340.00
100 Mb	£520.00	£480.00
200 Mb	£805.00	£740.00
High Speed Internal Hard Discs		
A300/400/500/5000		
40 Mb	£364.00	£330.00
100 Mb	£514.00	£465.00
200 Mb	£800.00	£720.00
High Speed External Hard Discs		
A3000/300/400/500/5000		
40 Mb	£414.00	£380.00
100 Mb	£564.00	£510.00
200 Mb	£850.00	£770.00

Elite External Hard Discs	RRP	Ed
A3000/300/400/500/5000		
100 Mb	£664.00	£615.00
200 Mb	£950.00	£875.00
300 Mb	£1370.00	£1260.00
680 Mb	£1820.00	£1675.00
Worra Tape Streamer		
60 Mb	£620.00	£570.00
150 Mb	£820.00	£755.00
High Speed Tape Streamer		
60 Mb	£790.00	£715.00
150 Mb	£920.00	£830.00
Elite Tape Streamer (DAT)		
1 Gb	£1775.00	£1630.00
Magneto Optical R/W Drive		
560 Mb	£3675.00	£3125.00
CD ROM Drives		
Worra CD	£390.00	£324.00
High Speed CD	£540.00	£424.00

Prices shown include SCSI interface (except CD ROMs which require SCSI card and CDPS upgrade). Always state computer type when ordering. Each hard disc comes complete with the following FREE software: Genesis 1, Euclid, Disc Tree, RISC OS Companion, Worra Battle.

ClassRom (including system software)	RRP	Ed
Internal		
40Mb	£344.00	£320.00
100Mb	£494.00	£460.00
200Mb	£780.00	£720.00
External		
40Mb	£390.00	£360.00
100Mb	£540.00	£500.00
200Mb	£824.00	£760.00
ClassRom 5000		
1 off	£65.00	£50.00
5 off		£225.00
10 off		£399.00
20 off		£699.00
ClassNet interface		
A3000/3010/3020/4000	£199.00	£149.00
300/400/500/5000	£199.00	£149.00
ClassShare software		
Cluster Licence	£199.00	£149.00

Please note that due to the turbulent state of the currency markets, these prices are subject to change. Please phone for up to date prices.

Prices exclude Carriage (£10.00 hard discs/SCSI ClassRoms, £15.00 tape streamers, £3.50 SCSI cards/ClassNet cards/ClassRom 5000) and VAT



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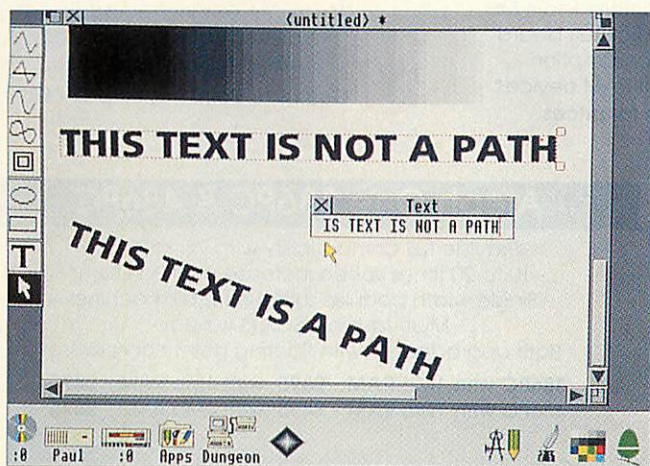
QUALITY RELIABILITY COMPATIBILITY PERFORMANCE



**FREE**

# PROGRAMS

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You don't have to be totally at the mercy of your Draw files. Our powerful utility, DrawBend, lets you take total control



Automate your action painting. Splat does messy things to your screen. It's just one of the entertaining programs from our ★INFO column

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As well as up-to-the-minute news on the latest Acorn hardware and software, our regular columnists cover new developments in the areas of education, communications and graphics. Add to that the best in reviews and features and you have a magazine that no Acorn user should be without.

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We aim to bring readers the best programs for their machines. These are listed on our yellow pages so that the keen programmers out there can type them in. However, there is an easier way – you can load them straight in to your machine from the monthly disc which we send **free** to UK subscribers. The monthly subscription costs just £22.95 and the free disc contains all of the programs featured in each issue, plus additional utilities



we think you'll find useful. The programs can help you get maximum enjoyment from your Acorn machine.

To obtain the 12 discs free with each UK subscription, just tick the relevant box below. The 3.5in disc is compatible with the BBC A3000/Archimedes, and BBC B/ Master/Compact with 3.5in drive and ADFS. The 5.25in disc is 40/80-track DFS and is suitable for BBC B/B+/Master computers with 5.25in drive.

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2nd Mb - £99 4th Mb - £199  
2nd to 4th Mb upgrade - £99

## A3000 Memory

- Uses only eight RAM devices
- User upgradeable from 1 to 4 Mb
- Four layer printed circuit board
- Low power consumption
- Available without RAM devices

Please phone for prices

## A4 Trackerball

- Complete mouse replacement
- Plugs into existing mouse socket
- No extra software required
- Ideal for 'portable' use

Genius Hi-Point trackerball - £49

## A5000 Memory & Drives

- Increases A5000 memory to 4Mb
- Upgradeable and non upgradeable versions
- 4Mb to 8Mb price includes installation
- High quality, four layer circuit board

A5000 4Mb RAM non-expandable - £89  
A5000 4Mb RAM - £110 4Mb to 8Mb RAM - £399  
2nd 100Mb IDE Drive - £265

## Aleph One 386PC & 486PC

- Provide full compatibility with PC software
- 10 to 20 times speed increase over emulator
- Single width podules suitable for all machines
- Multi-task in RISC OS window
- Both upgradeable with floating point coprocessor

386PC with 1Mb RAM - £395 with 4Mb RAM - £475  
486PC with 1Mb RAM - £495 with 4Mb RAM - £575

## Syquest removable disc systems

- Including one cartridge, drive unit and all cables
- 42Mb removable cartridges
- High-flow fan fitted for improved cooling

Atomwide Syquest drive unit - £389  
Drive unit with Morley SCSI card - £524  
Spare 42Mb disks - £55

## 3+3=199

- Aleph One's ARM3 Upgrade & Acorn's RISC OS 3 are available together at a special price for a limited period
  - Latest surface mount 25MHz Aleph One ARM3
  - Single user version of RISC OS 3 with all manuals
- ARM 3 + RISC OS 3 - £199.00 (fitting to A3000 add £29.00)  
A310/A440 ROM header board - £20.00

## Ethernet Products

### A4 pocket adapter

- Full Ethernet (IEEE 802.3) conformity
- Supports 'thin' wire cable
- Fully compatible with AUN

A4 pocket adapter - £199

### A400/A5000 series Ethernet podule

- Full Ethernet (IEEE 802.3) conformity
- Fully compatible with AUN

10base2 (thin wire) - £149  
10base2 + 10base5 (thick & thin wire) - £175

### A3000 internal Ethernet podule

- Full Ethernet (IEEE 802.3) conformity
- Supports 'thin' wire cable
- Fully compatible with AUN

A3000 Ethernet podule - £199

## Acorn Machines

### A3010

- 1Mb expandable to 4Mb
- 2 Joystick interfaces
- 2/4Mb RAM upgrades available

### A3020

- 2Mb expandable to 4mb
- Internal Econet/Ethernet option
- Internal hard drive option

### A4000

- 1mb expandable to 4mb
- Ideal business solution
- Three box design

### A5000

- ARM 3 processor
- 12MHz memory
- 4 podule expansion

All new machines contain a 1600k floppy drive, RISC OS 3 and the new ARM250 processor. Please phone for full details and prices for the new range of machines.



- Atomwide is open between 10:00am & 5:30pm Monday to Friday
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  - Dealer enquiries welcome
  - Phone for full details on all products
- All prices exclude VAT at 17.5% but include delivery



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JANUARY 20 - 23

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The show is an essential visit for all educationalists involved in IT, providing the opportunity to examine, update, compare and purchase the latest technology offered by over 230 of Britain's leading companies.

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**For tickets, seminar information and travel details, please call the BETT line on 071 404 4844**

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In association with Educational Exhibitions

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THURSDAY 21 JANUARY 10am - 6pm

FRIDAY 22 JANUARY 10am - 6pm

SATURDAY 23 JANUARY 10am - 4.30pm

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I would like more details on the Seminars YES/NO

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# \*DISC

Our programming column, \*INFO, has had a busy year.  
Now you can get all the best bits on a two-disc compilation

Since it began back in July 1991, \*INFO has proved to be the home of the best in magazine listings. During its life, over 200 yellow page listings have been featured plus many more on the subscribers' discs. You can now get your hands on nearly a megabyte of this high-quality 32-bit software for a mere £7.95 all-inclusive.

Besides the huge range of graphics demos and simulations illustrated here, the two *Best of \*INFO* discs contain oodles of advice on every aspect of Acorn machines, and many invaluable utilities.

Filing aids featured on the disc include *ABCdir* to keep track of your most recent files and *Biggest* to stop files eating up most of your hard disc.

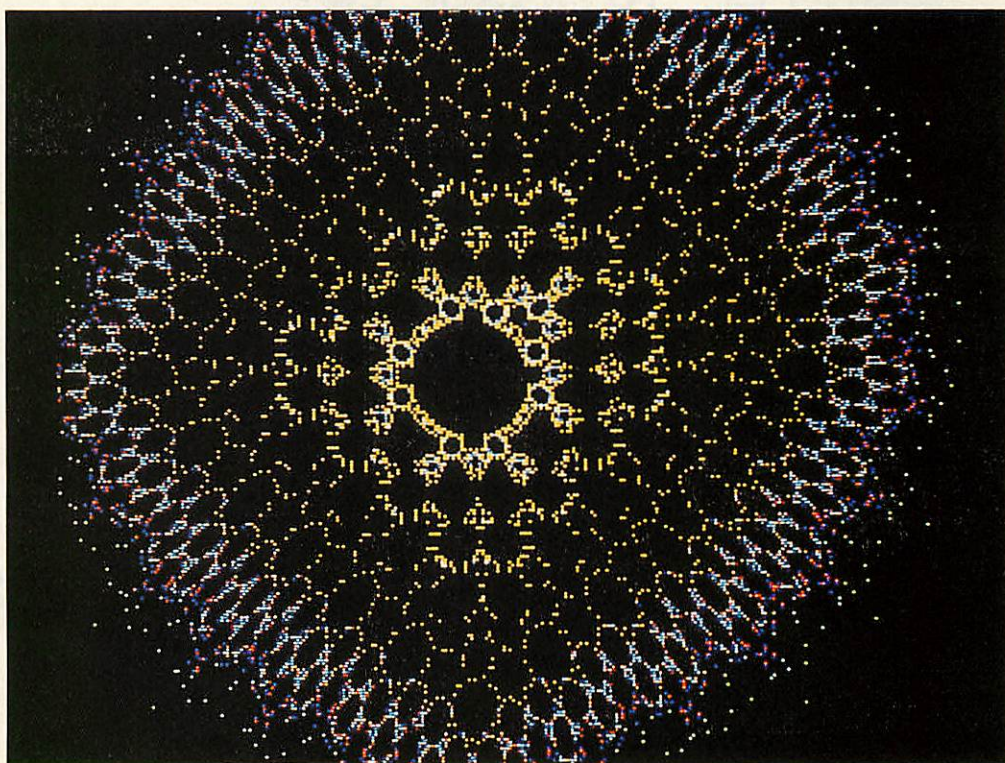
Desktop utilities also feature, like *TidyDesk* – a multi-purpose desktop aid, and *HourMaker* for designing and animating custom hourglasses.

Modules like *Accent* for easy insertion of foreign characters and *ListAid* for paper-saving multi-column listings are also included.

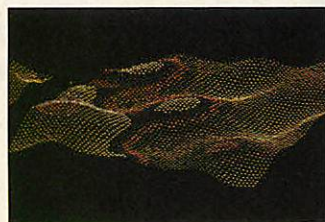
## \*HELP

Each program featured on the discs comes complete with a text file. In most cases this includes the text from the original article and, where useful, figures are also provided as *Draw* files. We hope you'll be able to use the ideas and techniques featured in your own programs.

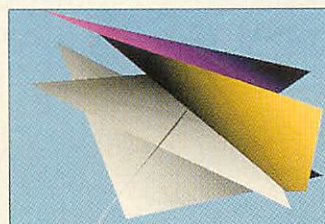
There's an index system to complete the collection, and an index of all \*INFO items right from the start, so you can seek out the listing or snippet of advice you need.



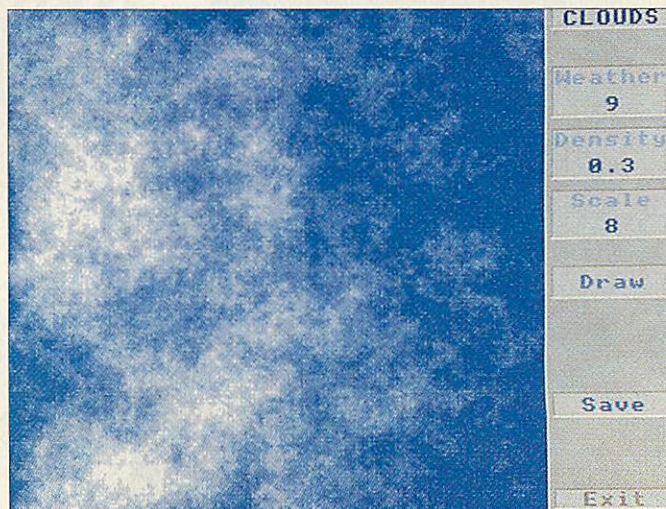
Graphics demos are what \*INFO is famous for. Each one is an example of mathematics in action, but if you don't understand the formulas, just appreciate the results.



Real-time 3D waves: move them around with the mouse

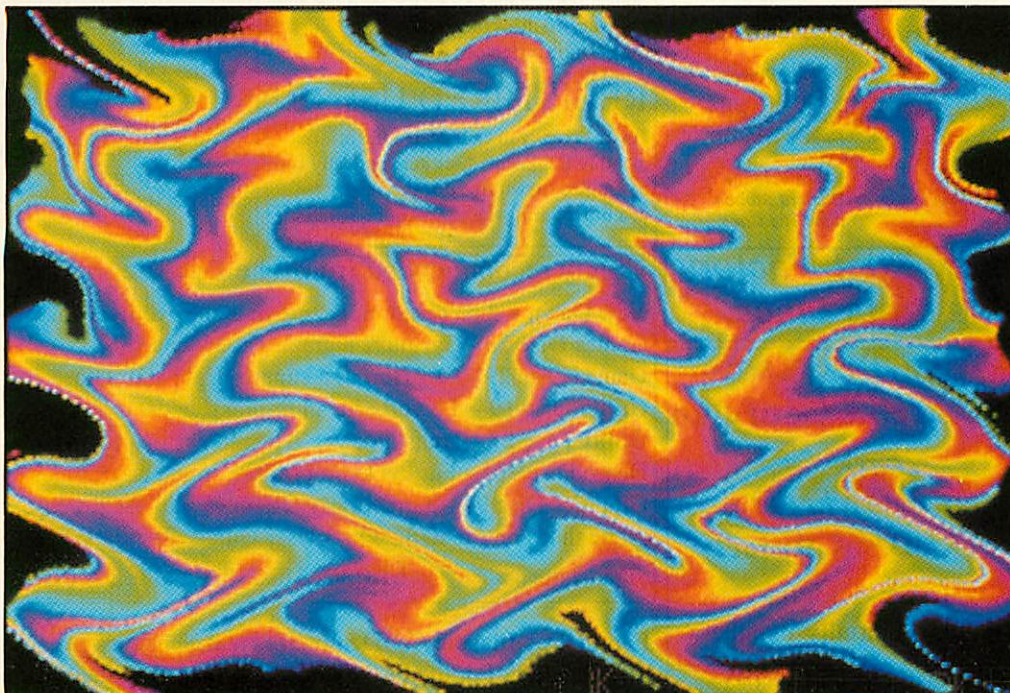


\*INFO teaches you how to get more colour from the Arc

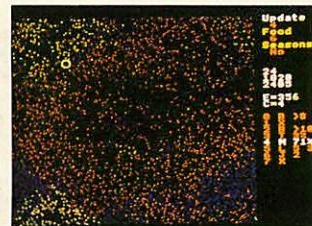


If the British weather doesn't have enough clouds for you, you can create your own, very realistic, on-screen equivalents

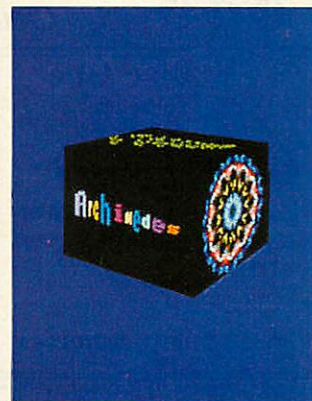




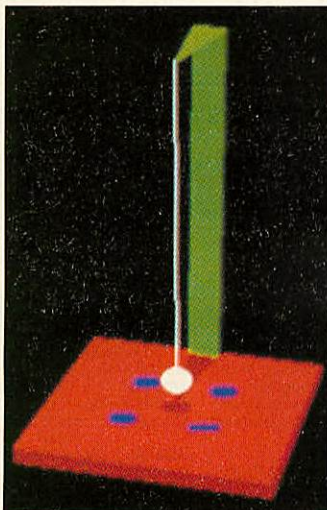
Fire32 is a simulation of a raging fire. Fully animated, it's an example of how to use colour cycling to achieve impressive results



Simulate natural selection by breeding software 'bugs'



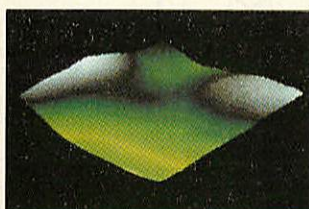
Transform your 2D sprites in three-space with Cube32



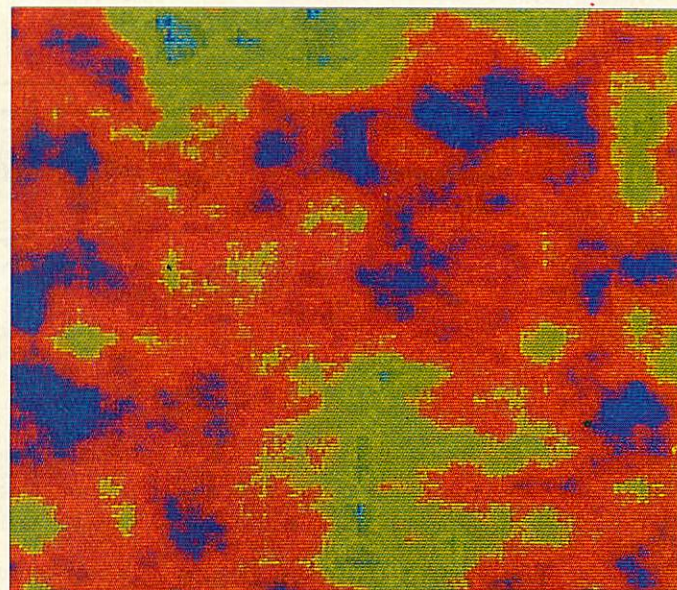
Watch the chaos pendulum do its own swing



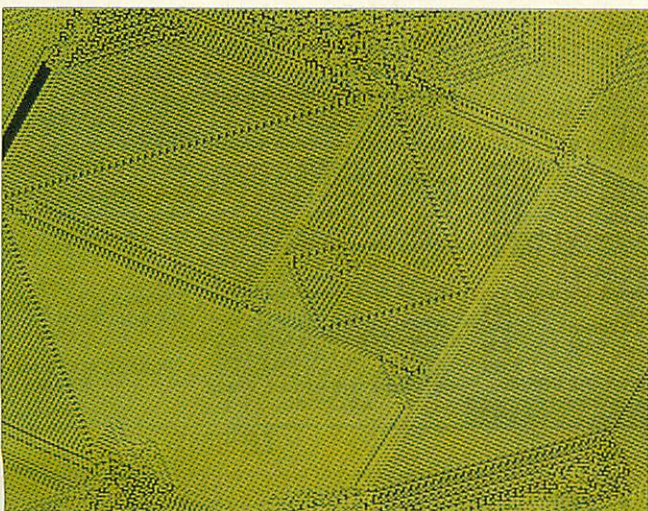
A Pythagorean tree grows to its full height



Glide over a 3D landscape, but watch out for high mountains



The speed and power of the Acorn 32-bit processor makes it possible to do many calculations per second, and makes it possible to write Plasma32



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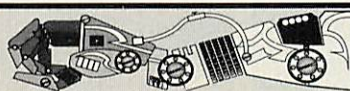
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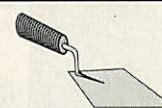
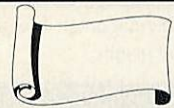
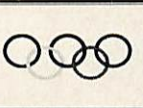
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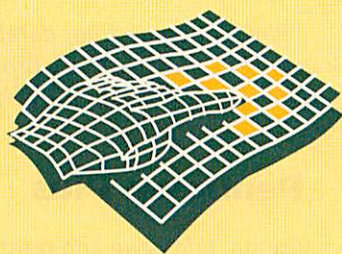
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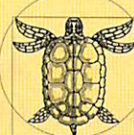
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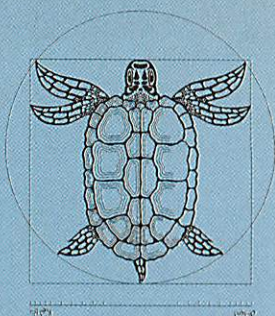
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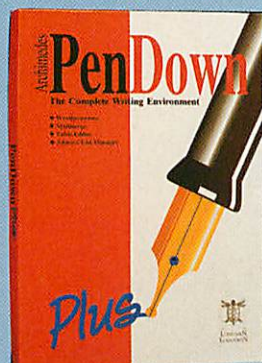
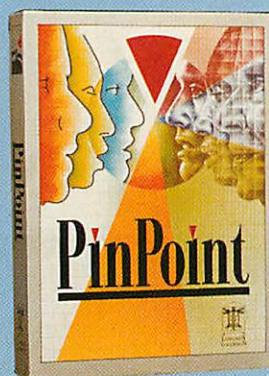
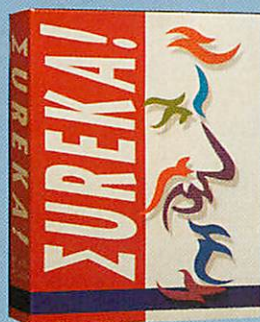
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ROM	2MB
Floppy disc (unformatted)	2MB
Keyboard (103 key enhanced PC AT style)	Standard
Hard disc	60MB IDE
Parallel / Serial	Standard
Network interface slot	Standard
Free expansion slot	1
3.5mm jack for stereo sound	Standard
Internal mono speaker	Standard
Multi-Scan Monitor	Standard

## Acorn A5000PS

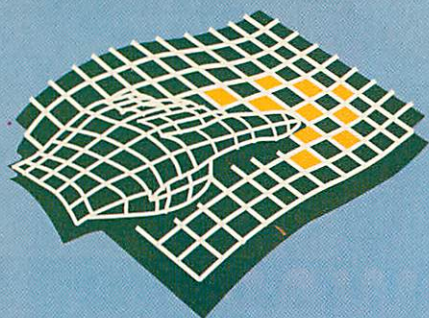
CPU (32-bit RISC processor)	ARM 3
Operating System	RISC OS 3
Main memory (expandable to 4MB)	2MB
Embedded cache	Standard
ROM	2MB
Internal hard disc (formatted)	80MB
Floppy disc (unformatted)	2MB
Keyboard (103 key enhanced PC AT style)	Standard
Parallel / Serial	Standard
SCSI controller	Optional
IDE controller	Standard
Free expansion slots	4
3.5mm jack for stereo sound	Standard
Econet / Ethernet interface	Optional
Multi-Scan Monitor	Standard



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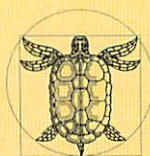
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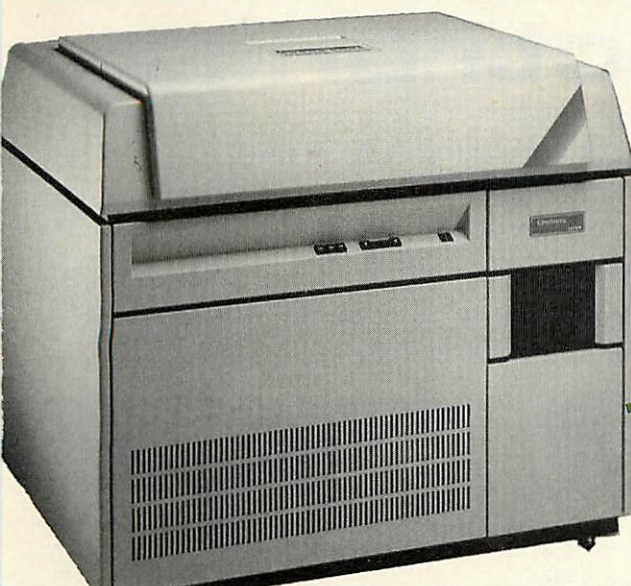
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• 3.5" External Drive	£95	• Monitor Stand	£15
• Technical Manual	£39	• Serial Upgrade	£19
• A3000 Dust Cover	£5		
• A3000 plus Monitor Dust Cover			£9
• A3000 User Port/Midi Upgrade Card			£44
• A3000 User/Analogue/IIC I/O Card			£42
• A3000 External Podule Case			£15

## A5000 Hard Disc Drives

A5000 – 100Mb 18ms Hard Disc Upgrade	£269
A5000 – 210Mb 18ms Hard Disc Upgrade	£395

## Archimedes Hard Disc

Watford's ST506 Hard disc drives for A310 & A410 series fit internally into the space provided. P.S. A310 upgrades require a backplane and a fan.

• 3HDP – Hard Disc Podule only	£99
• 3HD40 – 40Meg H' Disc + Podule for 310	£285
• 3HD50 – 53Meg H' Disc + Podule for 310	£359
• 4HD20 – 20Meg Hard Disc for 410	£69
• 4HD40 – 40Meg Hard Disc for 410	£195
• 4HD50 – 53Meg Hard Disc for 410	£260
• A3000 20Meg Hard Disc + Podule	£279
• A3000 40Meg Hard Disc + Podule	£379

## Acorn A3010 Family Pack

Supplied with 3.5" Floppy Disc Drive and a mouse, upgraded to 2Mb RAM, Colour Monitor and lead, TV modulator, 30Mb fast IDE Hard Disc Drive, 'Compression' utility to increase the Hard Drive capacity to typically 60Mb, the highly acclaimed Computer Concept's Impression Junior DTP package, EasiWord wordprocessor, Quest for Gold game, applications suite of software packages and comprehensive audio training tape.

RRP: £1095

**Sale Offer Price: £765**

Above Package plus Acorn's Learning Curve £879

Special Education discounts available on micros, RAM upgrades, ARM 3 Turbo Card, etc. Please write in or telephone:

**0582 48 77 77**

Leasing facility now available. Please telephone or write in for details.

More Archimedes Products See Pages 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

## Archimedes RAM Upgrade

All our memory upgrades are simple to fit. No soldering required. Fitting instructions supplied.

• R300-4 Layer RAM upgrade board (Bare).	£25
• R302-A3000 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade	£29
• R303-A3000 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade (expandable to 4MB)	£49
• R304-A3000 – to 4MB RAM Upgrade	£99
• R305-A3010 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade	£29
• R306-A3020 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade	£45
• R311-A305 – to 1MB RAM Upgrade	£30
• R312-A305/310 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade	£99
• R314-A305/310 – to 4MB RAM Upgrade	£199
• R412-A410/1 – to 2MB RAM Upgrade	£25
• R413-A420/1 – to 4MB RAM Upgrade	£50
• R414-A410/1 – to 4MB RAM Upgrade	£75
• R810-A410/1 – to 8MB RAM Upgrade	£579
• R820-A420/1 – to 8MB RAM Upgrade	£549
• R840-A440/1 – to 8MB RAM Upgrade	£479
• R814-R140 – to 8MB RAM Upgrade	£499
• A5000 – to 2MB additional RAM Upgrade	£82

## Desk Top Publishers

Acorn's Archi DTP Package	£69
• Equasor	£39;
• Expression-PS	£19
Impression 2 DTP Pack	£123
Impression Junior	£69
Impression Business Supplement	£39
Impression II Borders Disc	£19
Ovation DTP	£89

## Archi Wordprocessors

Pendown Archi	£48	PD Spellchecker	£40
Pendown Plus	£79	Graphic Writer	£19
Pendown Outline		Easiwriter	£115
Fonts	£18	EasiWord	£58
1st Word Plus – 2	£63		

## Databases

Flexifile	£79	Multistore v2.01	£176
Knowledge Organiser	£42	Pinpoint	£65
Magpie	£40	Pinpoint Junior	£23

## Spreadsheets

Eureka	£99	Schema	£89
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## Business Graphics

GammaPlot	£39	SigmaPlot	£39
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## Integrated Packages

• Pipedream 3	£116	• Pipedream 4	£146
• Desktop Office – Database, Graphs & Charts, Wordprocessor Spreadsheet, Communications			£98
• Desktop Folio – Wordprocessor, Desktop & Interactive Publishing. Ideal for school			£75

Computer Concept's professional Art package ArtWorks £139



**CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR**  
Ansaphone Hot Lines  
(0923) 250234 or 233383



## Hi-Speed, Low Cost Archi Hard Disc Drive

Watford's advanced interface allows IDE drives to work on any Archimedes machine, speeds in excess of SCSI devices can be obtained at a fraction of the cost of a SCSI drive.

Up to four drives are supported by the IDE filing system IDEFS, up to two drives can be attached to each expansion card, up to four cards can be installed in a machine. An optional 20Mb or 40Mb hard disc can be supplied on the podule expansion card itself, with its fast transfer rate and power saving modes the drive is ideal for storing commonly used software such as the IFonts application.

A powerful security feature has been provided with the two unique commands \*IDELOCK and \*IDEUNLOCK, ideal for educational establishments where hacking or tempering may be prevalent that may lead to loss of data. Once locked, the configuration can not be changed until a secret password is used. The IDEFORM Write Protect option is particularly useful in conjunction with \*IDELOCK as it will prevent any unauthorised deletion of data.

By an innovative use of on-board memory, the card will remember its configuration, even if moved to another slot or even a different machine, this also includes the unique security features.

### Hardware

- Single width EuroCard
- Supports proposed ANSI ATA (IDE) specification
- Fast 16 bit MEMC interface interrupt driven to support background disc operations
- 5 Mbytes per second peak transfer rate
- Optional on-card 20Mb or 40Mb hard disc
- Up to two drives (master and slave) per card
- Multiple cards per machine (up to four)

### Software

- Conforms fully to the Acorn IDE Specification
- All software supplied in ROM
- Filing system 'IDEFS'
- Desktop filer with drive ready detection and disc name under icon
- IDEFORM, WIMP based configuration and formatting software
- Drives can be individually write protected
- Up to four drives over multiple cards
- Power saving standby modes supported with configurable timeout
- Drives can be used without translation in native mode for minimum overhead
- IDEFSDisk, creates PC emulator hard discs

### Prices

Part No.	Capacity	Access Speed	Price
ADA 0520	44Mb	28mS	£195
ADA 0530	100Mb	16mS	£295
ADA 0570	200Mb	15mS	£449
ADA 0580	330Mb	15mS	£799

All the above 3.5" hard drives are supplied complete with Controller Card, cable & Software on ROM. (Internal fitting). For use with A300/A400/A500 series machines.

For A3000 users an additional external Case and PSU will be required.

AAA 0300 External Case & PSU for A3000 **£85**

## Internal Hard Disc Drives for A3000

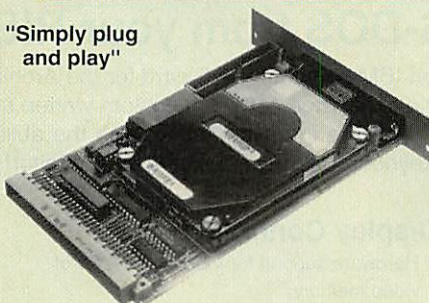
State of the art, 4 layer internal IDE Hard Cards for the A3000. Software supplied in, On-board ROM.

ADA 0770	30Mb	19mS	£185
ADA 0720	40Mb	19mS	£279
ADA 0750	60Mb	18mS	£329
ADA 0730	80Mb	18mS	£399

Supplied ready assembled. No soldering required. Simply plug into the allotted space.

## Archi IDE Hard Cards

"Simply plug and play"



Watford's easy to instal, low cost, high performance, revolutionary IDE Hard Cards for the A300 & A400 series Archimedes.

ADA 0800	30Mb	19mS	£195
ADA 0660	40Mb	28mS	£289
ADA 0810	60Mb	18mS	£339
ADA 0670	80Mb	18mS	£409

(Can be used as a Removable Hard Drive)

## NEW Archimedes A300/A400 SCSI Hard Disc Offer (while stocks last)

100MB Hard Disc Upgrade  
complete with Controller card,  
Cables, Formatter and Manuals

RRP: £799

**Offer Price: £289**

## Syquest Removable Disc Units

These Hard Drive units are supplied complete with a cartridge 42Mb removable, cables and a high flow fan for cooling.

• Syquest Drive Unit pack	£379
• As above + SCSI Card	£415
• Spare 42Mb Disc	£55

## Archi to BBC Serial Link Mk 2

Using this simple data link, it is possible to solve all your BBC to Archimedes data transfer problems. The kit is supplied with a disk, and the necessary cable to connect the two computers. New RISC OS Version also available (please specify)

• For A3000	£15	• For A5000	£16
For A3000 Serial Upgrade (£19) required			

## A3000 I/O Card (User, Analogue & IIC)

This NEW versatile I/O Card from Watford, fits inside the A3000 and includes an Analogue to Digital Converter, a User Port, and an InterIC (IIC) connector.

The card allows many of the peripherals developed for the BBC to be used with the Archimedes A3000. The ADC and User Port have the same pin out and connectors as the BBC computers.

Extensive RISC OS software is supplied to provide BBC OSBYTE calls for support of the ADC and User Ports, including the BASIC keyword ADVL. The software provides extended RISC OS support for separate interrupts from both the ADC and User Ports, permitting easy interrupt driven operation.

The card is provided with all the software in ROM and is automatically loaded when the machine is turned on.

Peripherals connected to the ports can obtain up to 500mA of power at +5V. A fuse is fitted to the card to protect the A3000 from damage arising from accidental short circuit of the power output.

### Features

- An 8 bit User Port with a standard 20 way IDC connector, compatible with the User Port on the BBC computers and the Archimedes I/O Podule.
- A 10 bit Analogue to Digital Converter with a standard 15 way D type connector, compatible with the ADC on the BBC range of computers and the Archimedes I/O podule.
- An InterIC (IIC) Port with a 5 pin DIN socket to connect the A3000 to external IIC devices.

**£42**

## Minerva's Archimedes Software

EasyWord	£18	Time Tabler	£549
Home Accounts	£35	System Delta	£59
System Delta Program Reference Manual			£29

### Stand alone Business Accounts Packages

Sales; Purchase; Order Processing and Invoicing;

Nominal; Stock management

**£79** per module

or Complete Business Package **£325**

## ARM 3 Turbo Card MkII

Simply The Best



Here it is at last — the all new Mark 2 version of Watford's highly acclaimed ARM 3 processor board for the Archimedes and now also the A3000 series computers. Using the latest surface mount technology on a high quality four layer circuit board we have reduced the overall size to a mere 53mm x 45mm, and the cost to only £169. Mk II upgrade will increase the speed of your micro by a factor of 3 to 6.

Any competent A300 or A400/1 series micro owner can fit the upgrade himself, as we provide full fitting instructions and a special ARM chip extraction tool. However for A3000 micros and those not wishing to perform the upgrade themselves, we will collect, upgrade and return your micro by courier service, at an additional cost of £18.

(A300 and old A440 series owners please note — you will need to upgrade to MEMC1A for ARM3 to work.)

RRP £249

## Christmas Offer £145

Acorn have satisfactorily evaluated Watford's ARM 3 upgrade and the A3000 upgrades are fitted by Acorn approved surface mount technology centre, therefore its fitment will not invalidate Acorn's warranty on the micro.

## BBC MASTER

**MASTER 128K Micro incl. Acorn's View, Viewsheets, ADFS, BASIC Editor & TERMINAL plus FREE OFFER** (see below) **£375**

**FREE with every BBC Master purchased from us during November**

**A 5.25" Double Sided, 40/80 track switchable 400K Disc Drive complete with cables and a Utilities disc incl. 2 games, plus**

*Gemini's OFFICE MATE & OFFICE MASTER*

## Add-Ons & Accessories

Econet Module for the Master	£42
Twin ROM Cartridge for Master	£9
Quad ROM Cartridge for Master	£14
Master Reference Manual I	(No VAT) £14
Master Reference Manual II	(No VAT) £14
Master Advance Ref Manual	(No VAT) £14
64K Upgrade Kit for B+	£32
Acorn 1772 DFS Kit complete	£49
ECONET Upgrade Kit for BBC B	£42
ALL ECONET UPGRADES Available	
ARIES' IEEE Interface for BBC B & Master	£238
Morley Teletext Adaptor with ATS Rom	£99
Ecolink	£270

**Continued → → → → → → → →**



## Watford Electronics Aries PC Card

### Access the world of MS-DOS from your RISC OS based computer

Watford Electronics brings you a full specification IBM compatible PC card for the Archimedes. You no longer require the Archimedes PC Emulator, all PC software is run locally on the expansion card with custom written software to interface the PC card into the RISC OS environment. The expansion card is a full hardware implementation, with the ability to be turned into an ISA Bus, fully fledged 386 PC just by the addition of a power supply, keyboard, storage device and a monitor!

#### Processor

386SXL 33MHz low power processor. Socket for optional 387SX 33MHz numeric co-processor.

#### On Board Peripherals

- Uses 82C107 single chip solution.
- 128 bytes of battery backed CMOS RAM.
- AT compatible Keyboard Controller.
- Uses standard Archimedes keyboard and mouse. Full standard ISA 16 bit expansion bus available.
- Optional expander allows one or two half size PC cards to be installed in the adjacent Archimedes expansion slots.

#### Memory

- Uses 82C311 memory controller 2Mb zero wait state DRAM as standard, upgradable to 4Mb DRAM just by adding 4 more chips.
- Bank interleaving and page mode memory operation for maximum performance.
- On-board BIOS ROM.

#### Display Controller

- Hardware support for VGA with 512Kb of video memory.
- On board Quadtel VGA BIOS ROM.
- Multitasking screen display on RISC OS.
- Desktop can be achieved in software.
- Separate VGA monitor can be connected for simultaneous RISC OS and PC display or your Archimedes VGA compatible monitor can be used with optional video switch.
- Much faster and improved video speed compared to PC Emulator.

#### Hard & Floppy Disc

- Full background disk access, the Archimedes is not adversely affected.
- Any existing Acorn PC Emulator hard disk partition can be used, with the ability to create new PC hard disk partitions on any RISC OS hard disk.
- Optional IDE hard disk and floppy drive option for direct connection of a dedicated hard disk and floppy to PC card.
- Access to the Archimedes floppy disc drive for reading and writing of PC disc formats from PC.

#### Bundled Software

- MS DOS 5.0, Lotus Works and PC Organiser

#### Sound

- Uses the Archimedes internal speaker by connecting to the Auxiliary sound connector.

#### Enhancements

Optional expansion card will be available either hardware parallel and serial ports or the ability to connect an external AT style keyboard and mouse.

The PC card can also be plugged into a stand alone backplane to form the heart of a fully expandable, industry compatible 386SX computer, with no reliance upon the Archimedes.

*Specifications may be subject to change. E&OE.*

**Call, fax or write now for more details!**

## Scan256 – The only sensible scanner purchase

Scan256 – the innovative 256 grey-level hand scanner for the Archimedes range of micro computers. It offers up to 256 grey levels at a maximum of 400 dpi, and comes complete with the most advanced and sophisticated 256 grey scale scanner software currently available for the Archimedes.

- Multiple copies of the image in memory at once.
- Allows multiple consecutive operations without having to save the original image to disk.
- Instant re-draw of all 4 image buffers.
- No re-calculations needed unlike other packages that use on the fly screen-dithering.
- Highly advanced dithering and image size reduction.
- Available via industry standard Change FSI package for maximum image quality. An invaluable aid to reduce the size of the image whilst maintaining maximum image quality.
- Advanced in-built image processing options.
- Convolution digital filtering fully implemented with over 100 filters covering edge detection, image enhancement and image smoothing. Enables high quality images to be obtained from poor quality scans.
- A unique L.E.D. indicator on the scanner.
- Shows you when the scanner is being moved at close to the maximum scanning speed, not just when it is too late and a scan line has been missed by moving the scanner too fast.
- Fully adjustable scale and size of image preview when scanning

- Hand held scanner image preview window can even be behind other windows and preview is shown in real-time with maximum number of grey-scales available.
- Support for The Serial Port Graphics Enhancer.
- Forthcoming support for the State Machine G8 Graphics Card.
- Allows up to 256 simultaneous grey scales on screen at once.
- True brightness, contrast and gamma correction.
- All can be specified by a value to exactly match monitor/printer. No guessing with shapes of curves and correction is mathematically correct.
- RISC OS 3 features.
- Include rotation and shearing. Scans normally are scanned at a slant rather than being rotated, shearing enables the scan to be corrected better than rotation.
- Fast RISC OS printing.
- Multiple options such as scale to page, centre, sideways selected area, and any scale.
- Scanner scans at an amazing 3ms per line.
- A post card at 400dpi takes only 7.3 seconds to scan, creating over 3Mb of data.
- Selectable scanning modes.

- 256 grey-scale, 256 grey-scale half width, 16 grey-scale and monochrome scanning modes. Half width mode enables longer 256 grey-scale scans to be achieved.
- Save image foreign formats.
- Save as industry standard TIFF for exporting to other systems, AIM for further processing, or RISC OS Sprite format.
- Single width, high quality podule using surface mount technology

**The only sensible scanning and image processing solution for the Acorn Archimedes. Just compare the features, there can only be one choice...**

**Scan256 Scanner,  
Interface Card,  
Software and Manual  
Only £185**

Please specify Archimedes type.  
Not compatible with A3010, A3020, A4000

**Call now for details about our new Scan256 Flatbed Professional Scanner**



## BBC Education Software

<b>A vous la France</b>	French programs for beginners	£29
<b>Au restaurant/Accident de route</b>	French games for 12 years +	£26
<b>Bouloune and oh les</b>	French program for beginners	£26
<b>Computer control</b>	Program simulating computer control	£26
<b>Computers at work</b>	Primary education program	£17
<b>Espana Viva</b>	Spanish educational programs	£20
<b>Folks Tales</b>	Listening and reading for ages 7+	£22
<b>Geordie Racer</b>	Look and read for ages 7+	£22
<b>Hall of Mirrors</b>	Practice word & number skills	£22
<b>Help your child learn basic mapwork 2</b>		£18
<b>Inside Science</b>	Four common science subjects	£22
<b>Letters and pictures</b>	Educational programs for 6-8 years	£15
<b>Make a wildlife garden</b>	Explore wildlife/weather/garden growth	£22
<b>Maths with a story 1</b>	Primary level maths programs	£20
<b>Maths with a story 2</b>	4 further maths programs	£20
<b>Note invaders</b>	Learn sheet music for 7-Adults	£15
<b>Numbers &amp; Pictures</b>	Early number learning (4-6 years)	£15
<b>Picture craft</b>	Geometrical design & Colouring	£17
<b>Puncman 1 &amp; 2</b>	Learning Punctuation (7-13 years)	£15
<b>Puncman 3 &amp; 4</b>	Learning Punctuation (8-14 years)	£15
<b>Puncman 5, 6 &amp; 7</b>	Learning Punctuation (8-15 years)	£15
<b>Ramayana Tales</b>	Simple Desktop Publisher using pictures & characters from the Ramayana	£22
<b>Skyhunter</b>	Look and read educational adventure	£22
<b>Technology and design</b>	Problem solving programs	£22
<b>Through the dragons eye</b>	Adventure game and Map reading	£22
<b>Fun School 3 (Under 5)</b>	Varied range of Education subjects	£17
<b>Fun School 3 (5-7)</b>	Varied range of Education subjects	£17
<b>Fun School 3 (Over 7)</b>	Varied range of Education subjects	£17

## Archi Educational Software

• <b>Animated Alphabet</b> (3-6 yrs)	£21	• <b>Glimpse Clip Art</b> Utility (7-16 yrs)	£8
• <b>Arcventure</b> (8-12 yrs)	£29	• <b>Highlighter</b> (6-16 yrs)	£42
• <b>Bookbinder</b>	£43	• <b>Jigsaw</b>	£28
• <b>Bumper Disc</b>	£14	• <b>Mapventure</b> (9-13 yrs)	£24
• <b>Bumper Disc 2</b>	£14	• <b>Microbugs</b>	£24
• <b>Craftshop 1</b>	£26	• <b>Money Matters</b>	£16
• <b>Craftshop 2</b>	£26	• <b>Nature Park Adventure</b> (7-9 yrs)	£27
• <b>Converta-Key</b>	£16	• <b>Numerator</b>	£60
• <b>Data Word</b>	£16	• <b>Picture Book</b>	£16
• <b>Desktop Stories</b>	£35	• <b>Recall</b> (6-13 yrs)	£39
• <b>DigiSim</b>	£35	• <b>Sellardore Tales</b>	£24
• <b>Dream Time</b> (5-7 yrs)	£23	• <b>Snippet</b>	£26
• <b>Farm</b> (5-7 yrs)	£19	• <b>Space Mission</b> Mada (9-13 yrs)	—
• <b>Fleet Street Phantom</b> (9-13 yrs)	£25	• <b>Sting of the Dump</b> (9-13 yrs)	£22
• <b>Fun School 3 Red</b> (up to 6 years)	£17	• <b>Target Maths</b>	£16
• <b>Fun School 3 Green</b> (6-8 years)	£17	• <b>Viewpoints</b> (9-12 yrs)	£33
• <b>Fun School 3 Blue</b> (8 years +)	£17	• <b>Wizard's Revenge</b> (7-10 yrs)	£17
• <b>Gate Array Teaching System</b>	£68	• <b>Worst Witch</b> (7-10 yrs)	£25

## Archimedes Software

GRAPHICS	
3D Construction Kit	£39
Arc Light	£46
ARClst	£19
ARClsticulate	£19
Art Works	£139
Atelier	£65
Artisan II	£45
Artisan Gallery	£16
Autosketch II	£65
CADet (CAD)	£140
Craftshop 1 & 2	£28
Euclid 2	£50
Graph Box	£59
Graphbox Professional	£107
HotLink Presenter	£40
Illusionist	£69
Kermit	£46
Mogul	£17
Poster	£79
Pro Artisan	£70
Prime Art	£69
Render Bender 2	£79
Revelation 2	£80
Snippet	£21
Tiltler	£119
Tween	£29

GAMES	
Air Supremacy	£17
Apocalypse	£14
Arcade Soccer	£14
Boogie Buggy	£14
Break 147 + Supa Pool	£19
Bughunter in Space	£19
Cataclysm	£19
Chess 3D	£16
Chocks Away	£32
Compendium	£14
Chocks Away Extra	£15
Conqueror	£18
Corruption	£38
Cyber Chess	£33
Elite	£19
Enter the Realm	£20
E-Type Compendium	£13
E-Type Designer	£13
Family Favourites	£13
Grievous Bodily Arm	£19
Holed Out Designer	£13
Holed Out Golf Comp	£20
Hostages	£14
Inter Dictor 2	£26
Iron Lord	£15
Jigsaw	£27
Lemmings	£20
Lost Temple	POA
Mad Prof Mariarti	£17
Masterbreak	£16
Man at Arms	£14
MahJong Patience	£15
Manchester United II	£19
Mig 29	£24
Nebullus	£21
Nevryon	£14
Nevryon II	£20
Olympics	£14
Pandoras Box	£18
Pipe Mania	£17
Power Band	£14
Puncman 1 & 2	£16
Puncman 3 & 4	£16
Pysanki	£14
Quazer	£10
Real McCoy	£22
Real McCoy 2	£23
Real McCoy 3	£22
Redshift	£14
Return to Doom	£16
Repton 3	£14
Saloon Cars Deluxe	£27
Spitfire Fury	£22
Splice	£25
Sporting Triangles	£24
Superior Golf	£14
Superpool + Break 147	£22
Swiv	£19
Talisman	£12
Timewatch	£24
Trivial Pursuit	£22
Twin World	£15
U.I.M.	£23
White Magic 2	£15
Wimp Game	£13
Worldscape	£16
XFire	£19
Zelanites	£23

### Miscellaneous

Ancestry	£59
Arccomm 2	£38
Arcterm 7	£64
Armadeus Sound	£60
Avante Garde Fonts	£23
BBC DFS Reader	£6
Broadcaster Loader	£65
Compression (CC)	£38
Equasor	£38
FlexiFile	£97
Genesis Plus	£68
Genesis 2	£99
Investigator 2	£22
JX Archi Colour Printer	£15
Driver for Citizen & Star Printers	£42
Magpie 2	£42
Notate	£42
Numerator	£66
Pin Point	£65
Presenter 2	£29
Presenter Story	£145
Prophet	£132
Prophet Demo Disc	£10
Rainforest	£17
Revelation 2	£95
Rhapsody in Blue 2	£45
Score Draw	£46
Show Page	£127
Speech!	£15
The Victorian	£17
Time Tabler	£549
Toolkit (Clares)	£35
Touchtype	£40
Tracker	£39
Turbo Driver BJ10E	£42
Vox Box	£46
WorldScape	£17

## LANGUAGES (Archimedes)

ISO-PASCAL; FORTRAN 77	£77 each
Assembler; LISP; Prolog X	£149 each
Desktop C	£199
Macro Assembler	£40
Robo Logo	£69
BASIC Compiler	£77
Logotron Logo	£45
Risc Basic	£120
Risc FORTH	£110
Cambridge Pascal	£95

## Archimedes External Disc Drive Interface

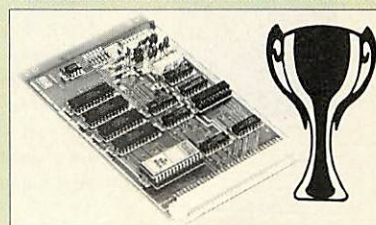
With this interface it is possible to connect almost any 5.25"/3.5" disc drive with its own power supply to the Archimedes. Up to 4 disc drives can be connected. Fully Buffered Board. NO SOLDERING is involved. Supplied complete with necessary lead.

Price £21

### Back Plate Extension

• A300/400	£15;	• A3000	£14
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## Archi Real-Time Digitiser



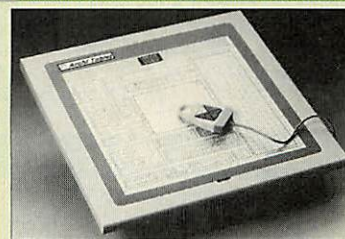
Now supplied with NEW RISC OS Version Software

Watford's Archimedes Video Digitiser is the most sophisticated digitiser ever designed for a micro. It provides a fast and flexible means of capturing images from a video camera or recorder for display and manipulation on the Archimedes range of Micros. Off-air television signals may also be digitised via a video recorder or TV tuner. Please write for further details.

Price £119

A Set of Colour Filters for colour image grabbing using a video camera £16

## Archi Graphic Tablet



The Archi Graphic Tablet offers performance and accuracy comparable to other tablets priced at well over £400, and has the useful addition of a liftable cover, which can hold tracing material or menu templates securely. The package is supplied complete with sophisticated Archi software. (Now, fully LinCAD compatible. Recommended by Linear Graphic for use in Education).

(FREE this month, PC Mouse Drivers & Art package)

Special Price £199

(Price includes Tablet, Leads, Software & Puck) Stylus Optional Extra £20

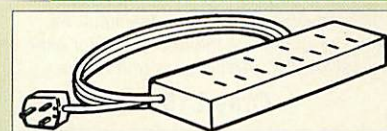
Archi Graphic Tablet Junior. Working area 9" x 6". Price includes Stylus £125

## Surge Protector Plug

Fitted in place of your normal mains plug, this device protects your equipment (and data from corruption), against mains high voltage transient spikes/surges caused by lightning or thermostats switching.

Protection for only £8.50

## 4 Way Mains Distribution Socket



4 way top quality mains trailing sockets. Supplied wired up with mains plug ready for use. Can be screwed to floor or wall if required. Very useful for tidying up all the mains leads from your peripherals.

£9.50

## Aries Spike Cleaner Unit

A 4 way mains distribution unit as above with a built-in Surge Arrester, providing protection for your complete Computer/Hi-Fi System

£16

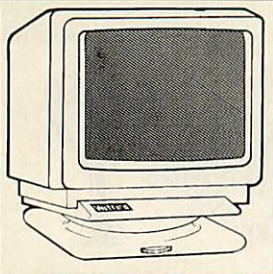
## 8 Way DIP Switch

Increase the speed of your Disc Drives by soldering this switch to your BBC B or B+ keyboard

Only £1.00

Continued → → → → → → → → →





**FREE**  
Connecting  
lead with  
every monitor  
purchased  
from us.  
Please specify  
type required.

### Microvitec Monitors

- 1431 - Standard Resolution Monitor £169
  - 1451 - Medium Resolution Monitor £209
  - Cub3000 Medium Res for A3000 £189
  - Dust Cover for Microvitecs £5.50
  - Touchtec 501 Touch Screen £239
- Now 3 years Parts & Labour warranty on all Microvitec Monitors

### Multiscan Colour

- Eizo 9060S £389
- Eizo F550i £725
- Eizo T560IT £1095
- Eizo T660i-T 20" £1119
- NEC 3FG £345
- NEC 4FG £442
- NEC 5FG £827
- NEC 6FG £1485
- Taxan 770LR £335
- Taxan 787 £210
- Taxan 787LR £230
- Taxan 795 £394
- Taxan 875 £670
- Taxan 875+ £705
- VDC Enhancer £25

### Aries AlphaScan Monitor

Pound for Pound, the AlphaScan VGA Multiscan monitor provides the maximum performance and greatest flexibility of any 14" colour monitor for the Archimedes micro.

Its multiscan circuitry provides automatic adjustment for frequencies between 30 and 60KHz horizontal, and 50 and 90Hz vertical. Its 0.28mm dot pitch high resolution tube provides super sharp text graphics, while a high speed (70/72Hz) refresh rate provides a flicker-free display easing the eye strain. The Multivideo VDC Adaptor supplied with the monitor allows high resolution operation in all screen modes.

- Aries Alphascan 17" Plus £325
- Aries Alphascan 17" Plus £495

### Philips Monitors

- BM7502 12" Hi-res Green Monitor £67
- CM8833 14" Med. Res Colour Monitor £172
- Dust Cover for Philips Monitors £6
- Spare Monitor Leads (various) £7

### STAR BUY

#### Philips CM8833 Colour Monitor

This attractively finished, etched screen medium res monitor is supplied complete with built-in speaker, volume control and video input. All controls are located on the front panel for ease of use. Ideal for BBC, Archimedes and Amiga.

**Only £159**

### Roland Plotters

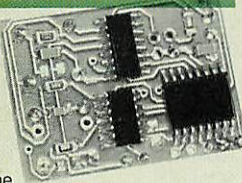
- DXY1100 £488
- DXY1300 £825
- Sketchmate A3 £499
- Roland plotter Pens, Fibre tip £7.50
- DXY1200 £620
- DXY2500 £2345
- Sketchmate A4 £308

### Integrex Ink Jet Printers

- Colour Jet 132 Printer £425
- Integrex Betajet £185
- Integrex Colourjet Series 2 £POA
- Paper Roll £6.50
- BBC Screen Dump Software £10
- Colour Cartridge £21
- Black Cartridge £12.40
- 100 A4 OHP transparencies £55
- 8K Serial Interface Optional £123
- Colour Jet 2000 £529
- Betajet Ink Jet Printer £185
- Betajet Cut Sheet Feeder £43

### VDC Enhancer

This unique VDC add-on board for the Archimedes, caters for all types of Multiscan and VGA monitor and mode requirements. There are 2 versions to suit all requirements. The multimode software supplied, provides all the new modes for the selected monitor type, including the now standard Computer Concepts modes. With VGA monitor, you are no longer restricted to a few modes. A Desk Top application supplied on disc, allows new modes to be designed and existing modes to be modified for particular monitors.



**Super VGA VDC Card:** Its unique design allows the horizontal and vertical sync to be buffered and have the polarity changed under software control

**£45**

**MultiVideo VDC Card:** As above but for MultiScan monitors only.

**£25**

### SPECIAL OFFER

- Desk Jet 500 Mono Printer £264
  - Desk Jet 500 Colour Printer £339
  - Desk Jet 550C Colour £442
  - HP Laserjet IV (600dpi) 8ppm £989
  - Above prices include 3 years extended parts and labour warranty at no extra cost to you.
  - At an additional cost of £50, we will convert the above warranty to 3 years on-site warranty.
  - Archimedes Printer Driver for DJ 500 Colour Printer £15
- (P.S. DJ 500 mono no driver required)

### Panasonic Printers

- KX-P1123 £126
- KX-P1124i £170
- KX-P1170 £99
- KX-P1624 £250
- KX-P1654 £332
- KX-P1695 £267
- KX-P2624 £268
- KX-P2180C £146
- KX-P2123C £197
- KX-P2180M £156
- KX-P2123M £176
- Colour Kit for P2180M/2123M £-

\* Price includes 12 months On-site warranty

### Cut Sheet Feeders

- P36 - 1124/24i £79
- P37 - 1123/70/80 £69
- P38 - P1624/95; P2624 £129

### Buffers

- P12 4K Buffer Board for KX-P1081 £55
- P14 32K Buffer P1123/24/70/80 £16
- P1540/92/95; P1624/54/95

### Serial Interfaces

- P13 for P1123/24/24i/70/80/1624/54/95/2624 £49

### Original Panasonic Ribbons

Guaranteed to last 3 million characters

- P110 for KX-P1081, 1592 & 1595 £6
- P115 for KX-P1180 £7
- P140 for KX-P1540 £8
- P155 for KX-P1624 £8
- Colour Ribbons for KX-P1081, 1592 & 1595
- Brown, Blue or Red £9 each
- P150C Colour for P2123/2180 £15

### Citizen Printers

- 120D Plus £95
- 224 £174
- 240 Colour £212
- PN-48 £199
- Swift 9 £145
- Swift 24X £299
- 24X Colour Opt £32
- PN48 Ribbon £4
- AH29804 Manual Cut Sheet Feeder for Swift 9/24/124. Holds 50 Sheets £29
- + FREE 2 years Parts and Labour warranty on all Citizen Printers

- Swift 9 Colour Option £19
- Swift 24 Colour Option £29
- Swift 24 Ribbons Black £4
- Swift 24X Ribbons Black £8
- Citizen/Archimedes Colour Printer Driver £15
- Colour £13
- Colour £16

### Star Printer Ribbons

- LC10; LC10-II; LC15 Black £4; Colour £6
- LC-200; LC24-200 Black £5; Colour £12
- XB24-10; XB24-15 Black £5; Colour £12
- Dust Covers for Star Printers £6

### Star Printers

- LC15 £168
- LC20 £99
- LC100 Colour £136
- LC24-15 £233
- LC24-20 £148
- LC24-100 Colour £162
- LC24-200 £162
- LC24-200 Colour £205
- LC200 Colour £140
- SJ48 Inkjet £165
- XB24-200 Colour £288
- XB24-250 Colour £350
- XB24 Colour kit £29
- ZA200 Colour £230
- ZA250 £295

- Star/Archimedes Colour Printer Driver £15
- \* Includes 12 months On-site warranty

### Cut Sheet Feeder

- LC10/200/24-10 £65
- XB24-10 £80
- XB24-200 £99
- LC15/LC24-15 £125
- XB24-15 £139
- XB24-250 £149

### Serial Interfaces

- 8K Ser LC-200; LC24-200; FR10; FR15; XB24-10; XB24-15 £52

### Buffers

- 32K Ram Card for LC/XB24-10; 15; LC200 £55

### Laser Printers

All Laser Printers include 12 months On-site maintenance

- Brother HL-4 4ppm £490
- Brother HL4-V 4ppm £639
- Brother HL4-PS Postscript 4ppm £970
- Brother HL-10V 10ppm £1059
- Brother HL10PS 10ppm £1329
- Brother HL10DV 10ppm £1149
- Brother HL10DPS 10ppm £1449
- Brother HL8-V 8ppm £895
- Canon LBP4 LITE 4ppm £479
- Canon LBP4+ 1.5M RAM 4ppm £632
- Canon LBP-8III Plus 8ppm £945
- Epson EPL4300 4ppm £570
- Epson EPL4000 6ppm £475
- Epson EPL7500 6ppm £1139
- Epson EPL8100 10ppm £939
- Fujitsu VM800 8ppm £699
- HP Laserjet IIP+ 4ppm £530
- HP Laserjet III 8ppm £1009
- HP Laserjet IIID 8ppm £1487
- HP Laserjet IIIP 4ppm £685
- HP Laserjet IIIsi 16ppm £2510
- HP Laserjet IV (600 dpi) 8ppm £989
- NEC Silentwriter S62P P/script 6ppm £1059
- NEC Silentwriter 266 8ppm £669
- NEC Silentwriter 290P P/script 8ppm £1369
- NEC Silentwriter S102 8ppm £989
- OKI OL400 4ppm £440
- Panasonic KX-P4410 5ppm\* £515
- Panasonic KX-P4420 8ppm\* £615
- Panasonic KX-P4430 Satin Print\* 5ppm\* £586
- Panasonic KX-P4451 11ppm\* £1085
- Panasonic KX-4455 Postscript 11ppm\* £1359
- Star LP-8 III 2 8ppm £1249
- Star LP-8 III 8ppm £890
- Star LP-8 Star(post)script 8ppm £1130
- Star LP-4 4ppm £565
- Star LP-4 Mk 3 4ppm £589
- Star LP-4PS Postscript 4ppm £769

\* Now with 2 years On-site warranty

### Laser Toners

- Canon 2, 3 & 4 £46
- Epson GQ £13
- EPL 4100 £69
- EPL7100/7500/8100 £125
- Star LP4/LP8 £56
- KX-P4420/30 £24
- Laserjet HP IIP & IIIP £42
- Laserjet II/D, III/D £48
- Qume Crystal (3) £58

### Laser RAM Upgrades

- IIP; IIIP 1Mb £49
- IIP; IIIP 2Mb £80
- IIP; IIIP 4Mb £132
- II & IID 1Mb £60
- II & IID 2Mb £96
- II & IID 4Mb £142
- Canon LBP4 1M £105
- Canon LBP8 2M £125
- EPL7100 256K £39
- GQ5000 512K £42
- KX4420/50 1M £75
- KX4420/50 2M £115
- KX4420/50 4M £195
- Star LP8 1M £139
- Star LP8 2M £275

### Laser Drum & Developer

- Epson Drum GQ5000 £93
- Panasonic 4420 Drum £60
- Panasonic 4450 Drum £93
- Qume Drum £76
- EPL7100 £129
- Developer £59
- Developer £80
- Developer £56

### Jetpage Postscript Cartridge

- HP IIP/IIIP £225
- IID & IIID £227

### Various Add-Ons

- HP Adobe Postscript £399
- HP Premier Font Collection £28
- Laserjet various Font cartridges from £45
- Canon LBP-4 Lower Cassette Tray £75



## Hewlett-Packard Printers

DeskJet 500	#£264	DJ500 colour	#£349
DJ500 colour	#£442	Paint Jet	+£498
Paint Jet XL	+£1045	PaintJet XL300	+£1779
QuietJet	+£293	QuietJet plus	+£379
Think Jet	+£259		

+ Includes 12 months on-site warranty  
# Includes 3 years extended parts & labour warranty  
• For additional £50, we will convert above warranty to 3 years on-site warranty

• DeskJet 500 Cart. Black	£14;	Colour	£23
• Paintjet Cartridges Black	£19;	Colour	£23
• Desk Jet 500 256K RAM cartridge			£69
• HP Epson FX Emulation Cartridge for Desk Jet			£59
• DJ 500 High Capacity Black Cartridge			£21
• DJ 500 Colour Archi Printer Driver			£15

<b>Plug In Font Cartridges for DJ 500</b>			
• 22706B - Prestige, Elite, Line Draw fonts			£55
• 22706C Letter Gothic & HP Line Draw fonts			£56
• 22707P - Proprint Emulation Cartridge			£57
• Desk Jet Unlimited (Book No VAT)			£19.75

## Canon Bubblejet Printers

Printer	CSF	D'ble Bin	Ink Cart
BJ10EX	£160	£43	—
BJ20	£248	—	£16
BJ300*	£284	£88	£65
BJ330*	£373	£110	£79
BJC800C	£1355	—	£12

\* Includes 12 months On-site warranty  
• Spare Battery pack for BJ10E £33  
• BJ10EX - Archi Turbo Driver £42

### Special Offer:

Canon BJ10EX Printer + CC's Turbo Driver £210

## NEC Pinwriter Printers

• P20#	£169	• P70	£396
• P30	£237	• P90	£605
• P60	£322		

• P60/70 Colour Option Kit £59  
• Ribbons Black for P20/30 £6 for P60/70/90 £7  
• Ribbons for P60/70/90 Black £9 Colour £13.50

# Includes 12 months on-site warranty

### Cut Sheet Feeders

P20 £59; P30 £85; P60 £89; P70/90 £80

## Epson Printers

DFX5000	£1069	LQ1170	£429
DFX8000	£1920	LQ2550+	£669
FX850	£135	LX400	£90
FX1050	£322	LX850+	£134
LQ100	£144	LX1050	£199
LQ570	£197	SQ870	£409
LQ870	£352	SQ1170	£560
LQ1060 Colour	£588	SQ2550	£669
LQ1070	£308		

• Tractor Feed for LQ100 £29  
• Original Ribbon for LQ100 £6

### Cut Sheet Feeders for

LQ570, LQ870	£47
LX400/850/LQ200/400/450/500/550	
LQ1010/1070/1170	£72
LX1050	£115
FX1050/LQ1060/SQ850	£128
LQ2550	£299
SQ2550	£210

### Tractor Feed for

LQ800 £44; LQ850/FX850 £69; LQ1050/  
FX1050 £85; LQ2500 £90; LQ2550 £90.

### Accessories

• EX800/1000 Colour Option	£45
• EX800/1000 Colour Ribbon	£14
• LQ2500 Colour Option	£65
• Multifont Card for LQ550/850/1050	£95

### Epson Printer Interfaces

RS232 £28 RS232 + 2K Buffer £52

## Printer Leads

BBC Centronics 4' long	£5
BBC Centronics 6' extra long	£7
Compact's Special Centronics Lead	£7
Nimbus Centronics Lead	£6
IBM/Archimedes Parallel Lead 6'	£5
IBM/Archimedes Parallel Lead 5 metres	£10
IBM/Archimedes Parallel Lead 10 metres	£15
Double Ended 36 way Centronics Lead 4'	£7
Double Ended 36 way Centronics Lead 6'	£9
RS232 Leads (Various)	P.O.A.

## Laser Direct

- Special High Res Card 600 DPI for Canon LPB 4 & LPB 8 Laser Printers £315
- LPB 4 Printer plus High Res Card £945
- LPB 8III Printer plus High Res Card £1275
- LPB 4 Optional Paper Tray £79

## Fujitsu Printers

B-100	£205	DL1100	£217
B-200	£270	DL1100 Col	£267
DL-900	£181	DL1200	£363

### Ribbons

DL900/1100/1200 Mono	£5	Col.	£11
B-100/200 Ink Cartridge			£15

## Concept Keyboards

Standard A3 Keyboard with BBC Software	£125
Standard A4 Keyboard with BBC Software	£99
Archi A3 Keyboard	£124
Archi A4 Keyboard	£100

## Listing Paper (Perforated)

- 1,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" Fanfold Paper £7
- 2,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" Fanfold Paper £11
- 1,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" NCR 2 Part Fanfold £21
- 1,000 Sheets 15" x 11" Fanfold Paper £9
- 2,000 Sheets 15" x 11" Fanfold Paper £16
- 1,000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper 70gms £11
- 2,000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper 70gms £21
- Teleprinter Roll (Econo paper) £4
- Telex Roll 50 metre £3

(All our Fanfold paper is Micro perforated leaving a smooth clean edge when the tractor feed strips are detached).

Carriage 1K Sheets £2.50, 2K Sheets £3.00

## Printer Labels

### (On continuous fanfold backing sheet)

1,000 off, 90 x 36mm (Single Row)	£6.00
1,000 off, 90 x 36mm (Twin Row)	£6.25
1,000 off, 90 x 49mm (Twin Row)	£7.50
1,000 off, 102 x 36mm (Twin Row)	£6.75

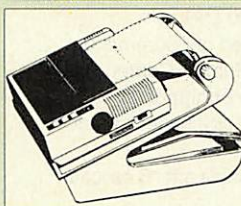
### Laser Printer Labels on A4 Sheets

3750 off, 70 x 29mm (3 Rows x 10)	£15.50
2400 off, 70 x 37mm (3 Rows x 8)	£15.25
2625 off, 70 x 42mm (3 Rows x 7)	£15.00

## Printer Ribbons & Various Dust Covers

Type	Ribbons	Dust Covers
BBC B/BBC Master	—	£4.00
Archimedes Micro pair	—	£9.00
Citizen 120D	£3.25	£5.00
DMP2000/4000	£3.75	£4.95
EX800/1000	£3.50	£5.00
RX/FX80/85/800/MX80	£2.95	—
FX/MX/RX100/1000	£3.95	—
Kaga/Taxan KP810/815	£3.25	£5.00
LQ400/500/550/800/850	£3.25	£6.00
LQ1050/LQ2500	£12.00	—
LX80/86	£2.75	£4.50
LX400/800/850	£3.50	£5.00
M1009/GLP	£2.95	£3.75
NEC P2200	£4.50	£5.00
Panasonic KX1080/81	£6.00	£5.00
Panasonic KX-P1124	£7.00	£5.00
Star LC24-10	£2.95	£6.00

## Professional Printer Stand



The professional printer stand takes hardly more space than your printer. Due to the positioning of the paper feed and re-fold compartments ie. one above the other, the desk space required for your printer functions is effectively halved. Its ergonomic design ensures smooth paper flow and automatic refolding.

80 Column version £24 (carr. £3)  
132 Column version £29 (carr. £4)

## Universal Printer Sharers/Changer

Connect up to 5 Micros to 1 printer or 5 printers to 1 Micro with our combined, Sharer/Changer switch boxes.

### Standard Low Cost Type

Connects	Serial	Parallel
• 2 to 1	£12	£13
• 3 to 1	£16	£18
• 4 to 1	£23	£24

### Professional Type

Connects	Serial	Parallel
• 2 to 1	£17	£18
• 3 to 1	£22	£25
• 5 to 1	£34	£38

Cables extra at £6 each

## Cross Over Manual Switch

2 In/2 Out Parallel	£29
2 In/2 Out Serial	£28
3 In/2 Out Serial	£36

## Auto Printer Sharer

Connects	Serial	Parallel
2 to 1	£40	£45
4 to 1	£62	£49
8 to 1	—	£89

## 256k Multi Spooler

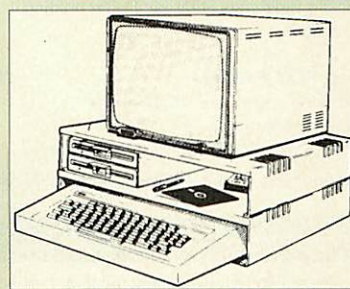
These Auto Parallel Printer Sharers have built-in 256K of Printer Buffers. They can be used as Auto Sharers, Printer Buffers or both.

• 2 In/2 out	£135	• 4 In/2 out	£169
• 8 In/1 out	£199		

## Compact Converter Units

Serial to Parallel	£36	Parallel to Serial	£37
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## Plinths for the BBC B, BBC Master & A3000

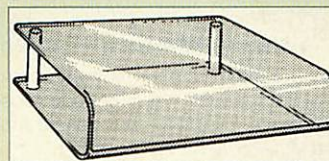


Protect your computer from the heat of your VDU. Our micro plinths have slots for maximum ventilation. The single plinth is suitable for a BBC and VDU, whilst the double height version provides enough room for our stacked disc drive and other peripherals like, Eprom programmer, music unit or simply discs & stationery. The computer slides neatly in the lower section allowing easy access to remove the lid. Colour: Matching BBC Beige.

• Single BBC Plinth	420 x 310 x 105mm	£13
• Double BBC Plinth	420 x 310 x 210mm	£24
• Single Master Plinth	490 x 310 x 105mm	£14
• Double Master Plinth	490 x 310 x 210mm	£26

• A3000 Single Plinth (very sturdy & precision made), has a slot on the left for the switch & cut out on the right for 3.5" Disc Drive £15

## Perspex Printer Stand



Give your Computer System a touch of Class with our elegant, smoke finished Perspex Printer stand.

80 Column version	£16 (carr £3)
136 Column version	£20 (carr £4)

Continued → → → → → → → →





- Quest Mouse III & Quest Paint £49
  - Quest Mouse III, Quest Paint, AMX Stop Press & Pagefont £69
  - Quest Mouse III only £25
  - Quest Paint Software only £28
  - Quest Font Disc (22 Text Fonts) £15
  - Quest Mouse Mat (Red or Blue or Green please specify) £3
  - Quest Colour Dump Disc – This new software allows you to print direct from Quest Paint to your Integrex Colour Printer £18
- (P.S. Quest Paint is not compatible with BBC Compact)

Quest Paint is the winner of the BBC Acorn User 1990 Award for the Best Art/Graphics software

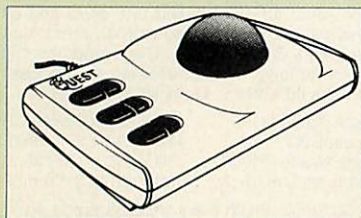


Quest combined with ConQuest and Acornsoft GXR ROM make up THE MOST POWERFUL drawing packages available for the BBC range. Quest Paint is able to take advantage of almost any additions to your machine, such as Shadow or Sideways RAM. ConQuest takes this principal even further, by utilising the otherwise normally incompatible Sideways RAM facility by holding pictures in them.

- ConQuest ROM Package £28
- (Price includes software in ROM and a comprehensive Manual).
- (Not Compatible with BBC Compact)
- (P.S. Conquest is a Quest Paint extension ROM).

### Quest – Tracer ball

An attractively finished, extremely reliable, mouse replacement, input device. Requires very little desk space. Connects directly to your BBC B, BBC Master or Archimedes Micro.



- QT-10 BBC/Master Version £25
- QT-20 Archimedes Version £26

### Mouse Cleaning Kit

To obtain trouble free operation and prolong the life of your mouse, the high tech rodent requires regular cleaning. Our deluxe mouse cleaning kit is ideal for the purpose £3



**CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR**  
**Ansaphone Hot Lines**  
**(0923) 250234 or 233383**

### Archi Mouse Port Splitter

Our handy little splitter unit eliminates the risk of damaging your micro due to constant plugging and unplugging of the mouse by allowing you to connect both, a joystick and a mouse simultaneously to your Archimedes. £15

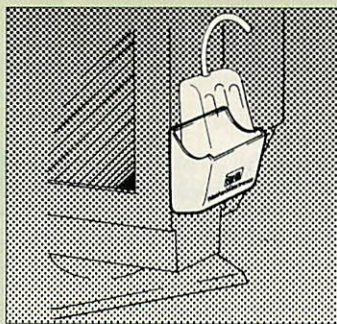
### Mk III AMX MOUSE

- AMX Mouse plus Super Art £49

(Please specify for BBC, Master or Compact)

- AMX MOUSE ONLY £25
- AMX SUPERART Package £26
- AMX STOP PRESS – A Desktop publishing software. Works with Keyboard, Joystick or a mouse £25
- PAGE-FONTS – Over 20 Fonts for use with AMX Pagemaker £13
- AMX DESIGN (ROM) £29
- AMX EXTRA EXTRA £16
- MOUSE MAT £3

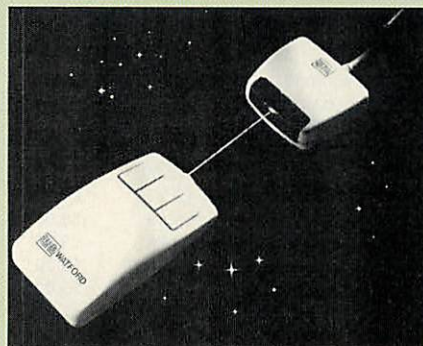
### WE Mouse House



Treat your mouse to a cosy Mouse House. This handy little gadget solves the problem of where to store your mouse when it is having a rest. Made of sturdy plastic, the WE Mouse House attaches to the side of your computer, monitor, disc drive etc.

Only £3

### Archi Cordless Mouse



#### Features

- Infra Red Signal Transmission
- High Resolution 200 DPI
- High Tracking Speed of 600mm/s up
- Anti-static Silicon Rubber Coated Ball
- Low Friction Teflon Footpads
- Power - by two AAA size batteries (not included)
- Automatic Standby Mode after 5 seconds inactive
- Auto Power Shut-Down after 20 seconds inactive

Price £39

### BEEB VIDEO DIGITISER



#### "Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education"

Using any source of composite video (colour or monochrome) and the Watford Beeb Video Digitiser, you can convert an image from your camera into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro. This uses the full graphics capacity of the BBC micro in modes 0, 1 or 2. The video source may be a camera, video recorder or television, and is connected via the video output socket. The software supplied includes a sophisticated, fast screen dump routine. Images produced can be compressed, stored to disc, printed on an Epson compatible printer, directly used to generate graphics, analysed for scientific and educational use or converted to other formats e.g. Slow Scan TV or receiving a picture from a remote camera using a modem. The output from the digitiser exactly matches the graphics capability in each mode, with up to 8 levels of grey in mode 2. The unit connects into the User Port and automatically scans a complete picture in 1.6 seconds.

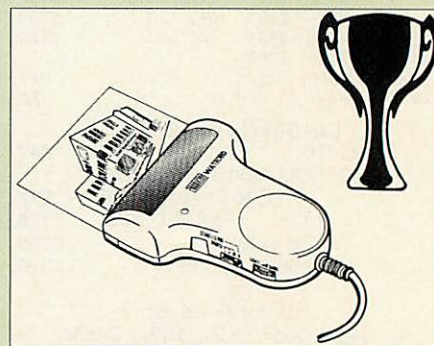
£75

(BBC B+ and Master compatible, except Master with Econet)

(Price includes) Digitiser Unit, Software in ROM & a Comprehensive Manual)

### Beeb Hand Scanner

#### Hand-held Scanner for the BBC Micro



Watford Beeb HandScan is a compact unit which will allow photographs, diagrams, or any other documents to be digitised quickly and easily, to then be used in a desk top publishing package, art program, or even in your own Basic programs!

The HandScan plugs directly into the 1MHz bus on the BBC while a comprehensive set of utilities provided by the sophisticated ROM firmware. The scanner has a resolution of either 100 DPI or 200 DPI when accuracy is essential. Pictures as wide as 4" may be scanned in mode 0 and various types of dithering may be selected to simulate the grey levels of a scanned picture.

All necessary software has been included in the firmware to allow the scanner to read images directly into our Wapping Editor with little more than the click of the mouse. The digitised picture may then be incorporated into your magazine, newsletter, report or any other document.

Beeb HandScan & Firmware

£99





**Winner of the BBC Acorn User 1990  
Award for the Best DTP/Word Processor**

## The Wapping Editor

The Wapping Editor from Watford Electronics represents a breakthrough in Desktop Publishing for the Beeb. The package includes a 64K ROM containing ALL the software needed to get into print fast; a very sophisticated graphics module, professional quality typesetting software, a word processor, a comprehensive font editor for designing your own typefaces, and a variety of printer dumps. This mouse-driven system is designed for the BBC B, the B+ and Master computers and will take full advantage of any Sideways and Shadow RAM that may be fitted. It will run under DFS, ADFS and Network filing systems and requires as a minimum just a single 40 track drive.

Included with the system is a utility disc containing several high quality fonts, various utilities and a ROM image of a Support ROM. A comprehensive 100 page manual completes the package. The Support ROM contains routines to allow an area to be rotated to any angle or distorted to any four-sided shape. Also included are facilities to draw ellipses at any angle and sectors, segments and arcs (in Master or BBC B with Acorn GXR). Another of the features of the Support ROM is a 'Turbo-DFS' which gives DFS access times comparable with those of ADFS.

## Page Layout Section

The Wapping Editor may be used to create pages of any size from an A6 to a full A3 page. If none of the eight default page types suit your purpose, the stand-alone page creation program may be used to create pages to your own requirements. By using proportionally spaced fonts and genuine microspacing it is possible to print over 150 characters across an A4 page. A unique feature of the Wapping Editor is the 'A5 x 2' page size allowing two A5 pages to be printed side by side onto a single A4 sheet.

The graphics module incorporates the facilities like: pencil, brush, airbrush, polygon, circle, ellipse, fill, cut & paste, etc.

Text may be typeset, either justified or unjustified, in any font anywhere on the page. Simply select which font and text document you wish to use, and pull out a rectangle on the page where you want the text to be - it's as simple as that! Multiple columns may be printed just as easily and a special 'expand' feature may be used to expand the microspacing so that the document exactly fits the space defined.

## Word-Processor

The integral word processor is the ideal tool for producing your text documents, although text can of course be read in from any of the other popular word processors such as View, Wordwise etc.

## The Font Editor

The font editor module will allow you to design your own typefaces or to modify the ones provided on the utility disc. This sophisticated editor has numerous functions designed to take the tedium and frustration out of producing good looking, well balanced fonts. Each character may be individually proportionally spaced and characters of any size up to 16 x 16 pixels may be defined.

Pictures may also be 'grabbed' from a video source by using the Watford BEEB Video Digitiser.

**Wapping Editor Software Pack £49**  
**Wapping Editor plus Mouse £69**

(Wapping Editor only works with Master Compact if a Merteck Expansion box is fitted)

## Wapping Art Disc

Over 250K of clip art to cut and paste into your Wapping Editor pages. Pictures include maps, transport, people, media, sport, games etc. Two 'ratio' screens for use with hi-res and rotated A5 pages to ensure images are not distorted when printed out.

Music writing symbols in the form of pattern and brush for quick production of manuscripts are included together with staves.

There are two prepared hi-res pages laid out for printing labels, both single and double width. Ready made label designs are included but these can be easily replaced with your own designs.

A Mode 0 screen dump routine is also included. To pack such a large amount of data onto the discs the screens have been compressed and routines to compress and expand Mode 0 screens are included on both discs. Using the packing routine you can archive large numbers of screens onto a single disc.

**£15**

## Wapping Font Disc 1

Sixteen additional fonts, including smaller version of Oberon and Daisy and two new sizes of the standard font for the Wapping editor. Also included are three Mode 0 screens containing giant 'headline' fonts to cut and paste to create extra smooth headlines.

Supplied complete with instructions.

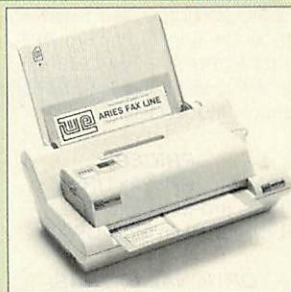
**£12**

## Wapping Font Disc 2

This new addition to our Wapping range of DTP software provides you with additional 23 fonts for the Wapping Editor DTP pack. (80 track discs only).

**£13**

## Archi A4 Scanner



This most advanced Archi A4 image scanner is supplied complete with ROM based podule software. Features provided include facilities for zooming in on an image and inverting the image in X and Y directions, saving and printing of the sprite created. Interactive help is supplied using the IHELP application on the Acorn applications discs.

The 216mm scanning width can cope with both desktop scanning of single sheets, photographs, diagrams, etc., with its fast ten page automatic document feeder, but it can also detach from the feeder to become a convenient hand-held full page scanner for larger documents or pictures.

Scanned image control can be freely adjusted in increments of 10 dots per inch from 100 up to 400 dpi resolution with 64 levels of grey scaling. A built in shading controller and manual brightness control achieve optimum image clarity.

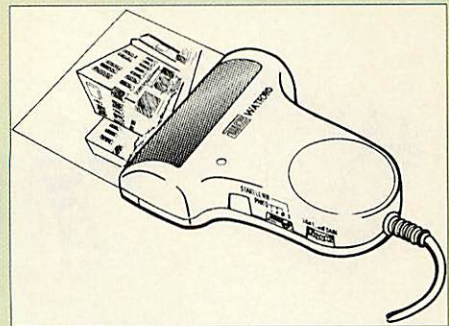
Unlike some scanners, which use a red light source, the Watford scanner uses a yellow/green source which vastly improves the light/dark contrast, thus eliminating the effect where any red-based colours are faded down to white and so do not show up in the scanned image.

All these features and facilities combine to make the Archi Page Scanner the fast and convenient way in which to add that extra impact, interest and clarity to documents, reports, instruction sheets, manuals, news letters, etc., from your Archimedes DTP package.

### New Low Prices:

Archi A4 Scanner £269  
Sheet Feeder for above £75  
Scanner + Sheet Feeder £359

## Archi Mk II Hand Scanner



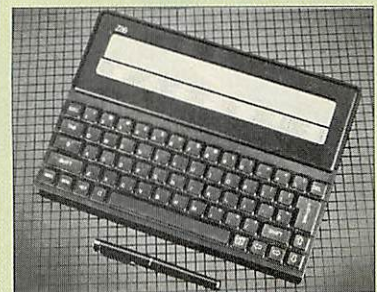
Watford's Mk II hand scanner has a maximum resolution of 400 dpi. The scanning width is 4". The sophisticated software is supplied in a 64K ROM, located on a standard single width expansion podule. As you scan a page, the image appears in the scanning window on the screen, scrolling up in real time. Other facilities include Cropping and scaling to any size including stretching and squashing in X and Y directions separately. Colour tinting. X and Y flip. Edge detection which turns solid objects into outlines.

Images can be printed on any printer supported by RISC OS.

On-screen help is provided via the RiscOS interactive help facility. (Please write in for full technical details).

**AHS-4 Archi 300/400 Version £109**  
**AHS-3 Archi A3000 Version £119**

## Z88 Portable Micro



• Z88 Portable Micro £169  
• 32K RAM Pack or 32K EPROM Pack £16  
• 128K RAM Pack or 128K EPROM Pack £32  
• 512K RAM Pack £86  
• 256K EPROM Pack £55  
• Z88 EPROM Eraser Unit £38  
• Z88 Carrying Case £8  
• AA Nicad Rechargeable Battery £1.50  
• Battery Charger Compact & Fast £6  
• Z88 Serial Printer Cable £8  
• Z88 Parallel Printer Cable £18  
• Z88 to Archi Link £15  
• Z88 to BBC Link £8 • Z BASE £56  
• Z88 to PC Link II £27 • Z88 to Macintosh £32  
• Z88 Mains Adaptor £9 • Z88 Modem £114

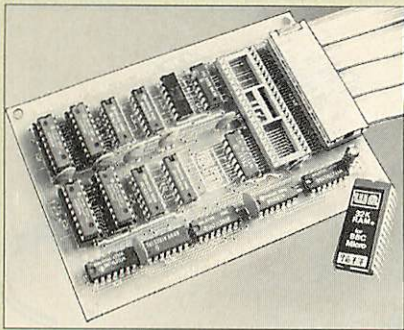


**CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR  
Ansaphone Hot Lines  
(0923) 250234 or 233383**

**Continued → → → → → → → →**



## 32K Shadow RAM/Printer Buffer Card Expansion Board



### A MUST FOR WORD PROCESSING

Simply plug the ribbon cable plug into the 6502 socket and gain a massive 32K of extra RAM.

- "VIEW" Wordprocessor users can now type in letters in 80 columns and have up to 28K bytes free – 5 times as much as normal.
- In WORDWISE (or WORDWISE-PLUS), preview in 80 columns with the full 24k of text in memory. This product is recommended as an ideal complement by Computer Concepts.
- Use the full 32k or the bottom 12K of the expansion RAM as a printer Buffer. (P.S. Only 12K printer buffer can be used with Wordwise & WW+, due to the way they are written).
- Unique facility to turn ROMs off and on again.

**Only £49**

## Commander Joystick



### Features:

- Direct connection to BBC Analogue input port – no interface needed.
- Fully compatible with all BBC Joystick controlled games programmes.
- Switchable springs allow selection of floating or centring operation.
- Trim adjusters for both X and Y axes for fine centre adjustment.
- Convenient stick mounted fire button with additional base buttons.

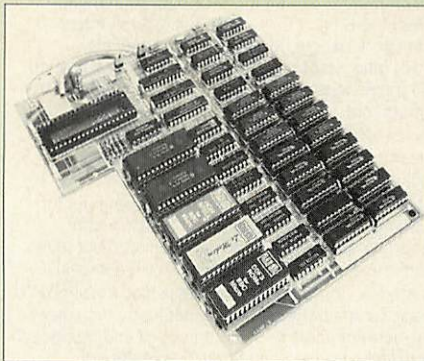
**Price: £15**

(PC version of above joystick available at £16)

## Voltmace Joysticks

Delta 3B Single Joystick	£10
Delta 3B Twin Joysticks	£15
Delta 3C Joystick for Compact	£10
Delta 14B Single Joystick	£11
Delta 14B/1 Adaptor Module	£12
Transfer Software Disc-Tape	£7
Delta-Cat A mouse eliminator Joystick for the Archimedes	£24
Analogue aircraft style yoke Joystick to run in the analogue port of the BBC B & Master 128	£25

## ROM/RAM Card



- NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.
- Fully buffered for peace of mind.
- Compatible with BBC micros (not BBC+ or Master).
- Total number of ROMs increased from 4 to 8.
- Up to 8 banks of sideways RAM (dynamic).
- Option for 16k of battery backed CMOS RAM (CMOS RAM needs one ROM socket).
- Software Write protect for ALL RAM.
- Read protect for CMOS RAM.
- Separate RAM write register (&FF30 to &FF3F).
- Automatic write to currently selected RAM socket for convenience.
- FREE utilities disc packed with software.
- Large printer buffer.
- UNIQUE fully implemented RAM FILING SYSTEM (similar to the popular Watford DFS).
- ROM to RAM load and save facilities.

The SFS (Silicon Filing System) can utilise up to the full 128k of RAM (with the SFS in any paged RAM) as a SILICON DISC. This behaves as a disc drive, with all the normal Watford DFS features (including OSWORD &7F for ROMSPELL, etc.) to provide an environment that looks like a disc but loads and saves MUCH faster.

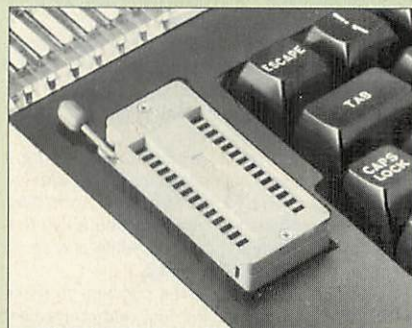
### PRICES:

• ROM/RAM card with 32k DRAM	£39
• ROM/RAM card with 64k DRAM	£52
• ROM/RAM card with 128k DRAM	£83

### OPTIONAL EXTRAS:

• 16k plug-in Static RAM kit	£8
• 16k DRAM for Upgrade	£13
• Battery backup	£3
• Read and Write protect switches	£2 each
Complete ROM-RAM card with all options fitted	£109

## Sideways ROM ZIF Socket System



Allows you to change your ROMs quickly and efficiently, without having to open the lid. The ZIF socket is located into the ROM Cartridge's position. It is very simple to install. No soldering required. Also included in the price is a plastic see through storage case with antistatic lining, which allows you to store 12 ROMs.

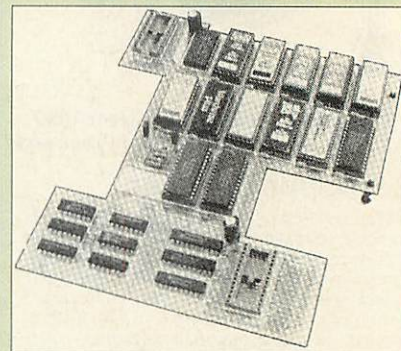
**£18**

## ROM Cartridges for the BBC Master

Will accept the larger Piggy Back ROMs like Interword, Quest, etc.

• Twin £8; • Quad £13

## Solderless Sideways ROM Socket Board



- Increases your BBC Micro's ROM capacity from 4 to 16.
- No soldering required.
- Socket 14 takes two 6264 RAM chips.
- Read protect to make RAM "Vanish" allows recovery from ROM crashes.
- Battery backup option for RAM chips.
- Supplied ready to fit with comprehensive instructions.

**Price: Only £32**

**Battery Backup fitted £35**

**Battery Backup only £3**

**16K Sideways RAM £8**

- Sideways RAM Utilities Disc for Solderless ROM Board. Includes the options to load and save ROM Images and the facility to use Sideways RAM as Printer Buffer.

**Only: £8**

## Connecting Leads

(All ready made and tested)

CASSETTE LEADS 7 pin DIN Plug to 3 pin DIN Plug + 1 Jack Plug	£2.50
to 7 pin DIN Plug	£3.00
to 3 Jack Plugs	£2.50
6 pin DIN to 6 pin DIN Plug (RGB)	£3.00

## Disc Drive Power Leads

Supply from BBC power supply to standard Disc Drive Connection: Single £3.00; Dual £3.75

## Disc Drive Interface Leads

BBC to Disc Drives Ribbon Cable  
Single £4 Twin £6

## Miscellaneous Connectors

	Plugs	Sockets
RGB (6 PIN DIN)	50p	75p
RS423 (5 pin Domino)	70p	80p
Cassette (7 pin DIN)	40p	95p
ECONET (5 pin DIN)	35p	50p
Paddles (15 pin 'D')	150p	250p
Disc Drive Plug 4 way	100p	–
6 way Power Connector	120p	150p

## Watford DATA DUCK

Convert two single Disc Drives into one Dual Drive with this simple external unit (Suitable for Disc Drives with PSU. For Disc Drives without PSU, you will also require Watford Power Duck, see below).

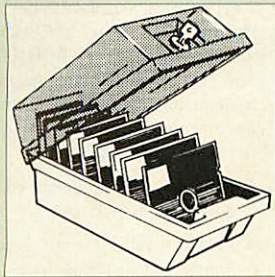
**£14**

**Watford POWER DUCK**

**£8**



## Antistatic Lockable Disc Storage Units



- M35 – holds up to 50 5.25" discs £4.95
  - M85 – holds up to 95 5.25" discs £6.95
  - M25\* – holds up to 25 3.5" discs £4.95
  - M50 – holds 50 3.5" discs £6.50
  - M100 – holds 100 3.5" discs £6.99
  - M10 – holds 8 of No. 10 Data Cartridges £15
- \* Not lockable

## Disc Plonker Rack



When using ones micro, there is a tendency to have more than one Disc on the desk. This exposes them to the hazards of fingerprints, scratches, dust, coffee and an untidy desk. Why not protect your valuable data from all these hazards with the help of our extremely handy and low cost DISC PLONKER RACK. Holds up to eight 5.25" discs.

Protection at Only: £2



## 3M – Diskettes

Lifetime warranty on 3M Discs

- 10 x 5.25" S/S D/D 40T (744) £5
- 10 x 5.25" D/S D/D 40T (745) £5
- 10 x 5.25" S/S D/D 80 Track (746) £7
- 10 x 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track (747) £7
- 10 x 5.25" 1.6M D/S D/D High Density for IBM XT and AT £8
- 10 x 3.5" S/S D/D 40/80 Track £6
- 10 x 3.5" D/S D/D 40/80 Track £6
- 10 x 3.5" Double Sided High Density £11



## Top Quality Diskettes

Watford's life time guaranteed disc are supplied complete with self stick labels & plastic library cases.

- 10 x M3 3.5" D/S D/D 80 Track £6
- 10 x M9 3.5" D/S High Density £10
- 10 x M4 5.25" S/S D/D 40 Track £5
- 10 x M5 5.25" D/S D/D 40 Track £5
- 10 x M7 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track £6
- 10 x M8 5.25" D/S H/D Hi-Density £9
- M2 3" Double Sided £2.50 each

## Special Bulk Offer Discs

(Lifetime warranty on Discs)

## BULK PACK DISCS in lots of 100

Type	S/S 40T	D/S 40T	D/S 80T
• Without Sleeves 5.25"	£25	£30	£35
• With Sleeves 5.25"	£28	£33	£38
• 3.5" D/S D/D	£21 for 50	£39 for 100	

## 3.5" Disc Drive

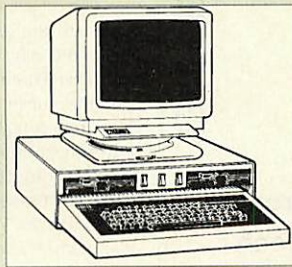


These top quality 3.5" Double sided, 80 track, are attractively finished in BBC beige. They are supplied complete with all cables and a Utilities Disc.

Type	Description	
	<b>Disc Drive without PSU</b>	
• CLS35:	Single Disc Drive, 400K	£59
• CLD35:	Twin Disc Drives, 800K	£109
	<b>Disc Drive with PSU</b>	
• CS35:	Single Disc Drive, 400K	£82
• CD35:	Twin Disc Drives, 800K	£126

(P.S. CS35 is supplied in a twin case with a blanking plate to enable easy expansion to a dual drive at a later stage)

## Disc Drives in Monitor Stand



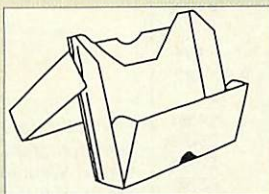
- CDPM 800S – Twin 5.25", 800K Double sided 40-80 track switchable disc drives mounted in an attractively finished Beige colour plinth for the BBC B & Master 128K micros. Supplied complete with integral power supply, cables and Utilities disc. The mains switch with neon On/Off light indicator, and the two 40/80 track switches are mounted on the front panel for ease of use.

£165

- DP35 800 – Same as above except, one disc drive is a 5.25" and the other is 3.5".

£154

## Plastic Library Cases



- DLC1 – Holds 5 x 3.5" Discs. £1.50
- DLC2 – Holds 10 x 3.5" Discs. £1.90
- DLC3 – Holds 5 x 5.25" Discs. £1.60
- DLC4 – Holds 10 x 5.25" Discs. £2.00

## Disc Albums

Attractively finished in leather-look PVC Vinyl

- DW1 – Holds 6 x 3.5" Discs £2.50
- DW2 – Holds 6 x 5.25" Discs £3.00
- DW3 – Holds 20 x 5.25" Discs £3.50
- DW4 – Holds 40 x 3.5" Discs or 5.25" Discs £4.50

## Floppy Head Cleaner Kit

The heads in floppy drives are precision made and very sensitive to dirt. The use of Cleaner Kit is a sensible precaution against losing valuable data. It is recommended to clean the drive head once a week. it is very simple to use. Available in 3.5" & 5.25", please specify.

Price £4

## Acorn & Watford DFSs

- Watford sophisticated DFS ROM £16.00
- Watford DFS Kit complete £49.00
- DFS Manual (comprehensive) £6.95
- Acorn DNFS ROM £17.00
- Acorn ADFS ROM only £25.00
- Acorn 1772 DFS ROM Kit £49.00
- Acorn DFS Kit complete £48

## Watford's MkII 1772

### Single/Double Density DFS

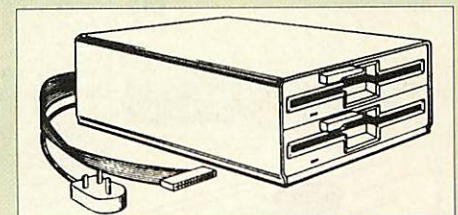
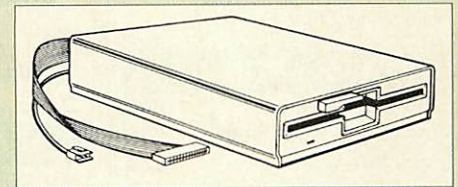
Many of our customers have wanted to use our superior DDFS and Acorn ADFS together. Now our Mk II DDFS Board with its 1772 Disc Controller, has been adapted to allow the use of Acorn ADFS as well. It also has all the commands of the Acorn's 1772 DFS, plus many more added features.

- Complete Kit Special Price £44
- DDFS Manual (No VAT) £6.95
- We will exchange your existing DFS Kit for our sophisticated DDFS for only £26

## Quality Disc Drives from Watford

All our Disc Drives are Double Sided and will operate in both Single and Double Density modes. All 5.25" Disc Drives are 40/80 track switchable. For ease of use, the switches are front mounted. Follow the trend with a Watford plinth. (Turn to the 6th page of our advert for the Plinths). P.S. All our 5.25" Disc Drives with PSU are compatible with the Compact Micro. All you require is our special Compact Disc Drive cables designed by us.

## "Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education"



## Our Disc Drives conform to BS415

Type	Description	
	<b>Disc Drive without PSU</b>	
• CLS400S:	Single, 40/80 track 400K Double sided Drive	£70
• CLD800S:	Twin, 40/80 track, 800K Double sided Drives	£138
	<b>Disc Drive with PSU</b>	
• CS400S:	Single, 40/80 track, 400K Double sided Drive	£80
• CD800S:	Twin, 40/80 track, 800K Double sided Drives	£149

Special Cable to connect both 3.5" and 5.25" Disc Drives simultaneously to the BBC Compact £13

Continued → → → → → → → → →



## Computer Concept's ROMS

Inter BASE	£49
Inter CHART	£25
Inter SHEET	£37
Inter WORD	£36
Mega-3 ROM	£76
Spell Master	£42

## Wordwise plus

£40

We are giving away absolutely **FREE**, the superb Word-Aid ROM worth £24, with every **WORDWISE PLUS** package bought from us.

## Word-Aid

This advance utilities ROM extends the power of your Wordwise plus ROM.

- Alphabetical sorting of names and addresses.
- Text transfer options.
- Chapter marker.
- Epson printer codes function key option.
- Search and display in preview mode.
- Embedded command removal.
- Print Multiple copies of a document.
- Multiple file options for print and preview.
- Address finder.
- Label printer.
- Mail-merger.
- Number/delete/renumber.
- Clear test-segment area.
- BBC B, B+ and Master compatible.

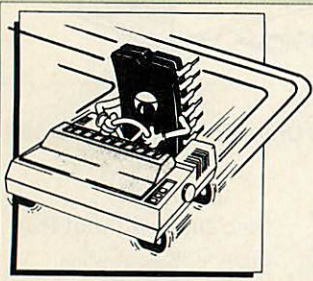
Only £24

(N.B. Word Aid requires a Disc interface in your Micro)

## Acorn ROMS

View 3.0 ROM	£45
Viewsheet (Acornsoft)	£36
Viewstore	£36
Viewspell - 80T disc	£25
View-Index	£12

## View Printer Driver ROM



View is a powerful word processor, but it seriously lacks in terms of printer driver support. With the View Printer Driver ROM, the View users will find themselves in the realms of advanced word processing.

Price: Only £29

## Mini Office 2 - Disc

for BBC B & B+	£12
for BBC Master	£14
for BBC Compact	£16

(When ordering please specify for which Micro & 40 or 80T Disc)

## Assorted ROMS



ACORN ADFS	£25
ACORN BASIC 2 plus User Guide	£22
ACORN DNFS	£17
Acorn OS B+	£25
Acorn OS 1.2	£14
Beebmon	£22
Dump Out 3	£25
Graphics Extension Rom	
GXR-B	£21
GXR-B+	£22
Logotron LOGO	£43
MASTER OS ROM	£38
Master ULA (47)	£15
Master ULA (60)	£10
Numerator - Archi	£69
Numerator - BBC	£39
Pendown ROM	£32
Rom Manager	£20
SERIAL ULA	£13
TED	£35
Termulator Master	£32
Video ULA	£14
1Mb OS ROM	£39

**Watford Electronics'**  
**New High Tech**  
**Computer Boutique**  
**is now open in**  
**Luton.**  
**Don't miss your**  
**chance to visit the**  
**Acorn and**  
**Watford Villages.**

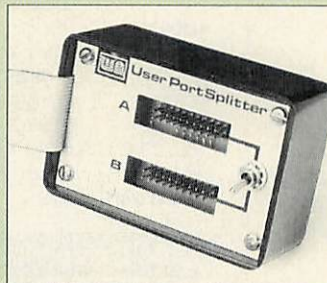
## CHIP SHOP

1 MB-10 DIL D-RAM	£4.50
1 MB ZIF D-RAM	£4.00
256K x 4-8 DIP	£4.75
256K x 4-8 ZIF	£4.00
<b>SIMs and SIPs</b>	
• 256 x 9-8	£11
• 1Mb x 9-10	£22
• 1Mb x 9-8	£27

DS3691	£4.50
DS88LS120	£5.25
LM324	£0.45
SN76489	£5.50
SAA5050	£8.75
UPD7002	£6.00
2764-250nS	£3.00
27128A-250n (12V5)	£2.50
27128-250nS (21V)	£4.00
27256-2	£3.00
27512-2	£4.50
27C101G (1 Meg)	£7.00
• 4013	75p
• 4020	£1.00
• 4164-10	£1.55
• 4464-10	£3.50
• 4816 RAM	£2.00
• 41256-8	£2.00
• 41256-10	£1.50
• 6264LP-8K	£4.00
• 6502A	£5.00
• 65C02 3M	£9.75
• 65C12	£9.00
• 6512A	£10.00
• 6522	£4.00
• 6522A	£5.00
• 62256ALS	£10
• 62256P-12	£8.50
• 6818	£4.00
• 6845SP	£6.00
• 68B50	£2.95
• 68B54	£7.50
• 7438	50p
• 74LS00	50p
• 74LS04	50p
• 74LS10	50p
• 74LS123	£1.00
• 74LS163	£1.00
• 74LS244	£1.00
• 74LS245	£1.00
• 74ALS245	£2.75
• 74LS373	£1.00
• 74LS393	£1.00
• 75453	£1.00
• 75159	£3.00
• 8271	£39
• 9637	£2.00
• ICL7673PA	£3.00

**Acorn Speech**  
**Synthesizer package**  
**complete, for the**  
**BBC B Microcomputer**  
**Special Offer £14**

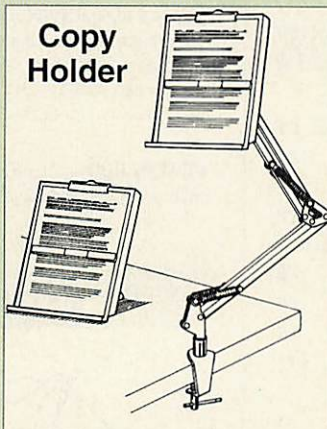
## User Port Splitter Unit



Gone are the days when you had to plug and unplug devices from the User Port. This extremely useful little device allows two units to be connected to the User Port simultaneously, and select between them simply by toggling a switch. This device is particularly useful for those people using Quest Mouse and the Watford Video Digitiser or any similar combination

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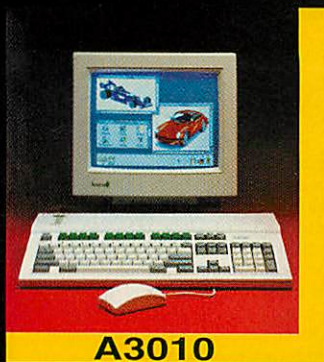
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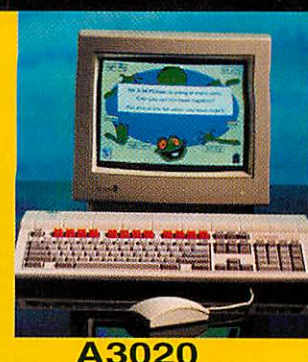




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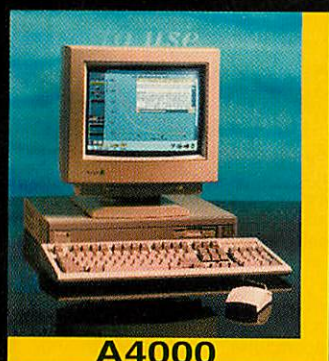
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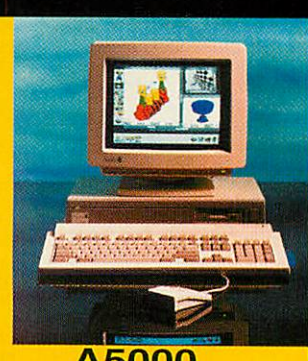


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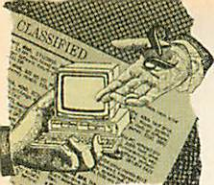
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# GAMES ARE GO!

This year, the Acorn games world received a significant boost: a new games machine, the A3010. It has a sleek grey case, two joystick ports and a built-in TV adapter. But more than that, it has the power to give the games industry a healthy prod in the ribs, as more and more software houses realise that Acorn as a company is growing younger by the day. Although it has yet to advertise in satirical magazines such as *Viz*, where another computer manufacturer recently plugged its product alongside a large and somewhat unprintable word that one could hardly miss, Acorn is definitely moving towards the entertainment end of the spectrum.

And so it should. There are now more games available for the Acorn 32-bit range than there are for the console-based Nintendo system or the Sega

Megadrive. The list at the back of this supplement shows how many 32-bit games have been produced for the Acorn range and it is growing steadily all the time. The next hurdle that Acorn needs to negotiate is to improve the quality of those games, for let's face it, a few of them are not worth the disc they're magnetised on.

Over the past 12 months, the swing has been towards converting games which were highly successful on the Amiga to Acorn format and often improving them in the process. Only when a large enough base and an efficient enough conversation process becomes a reality will we start seeing games which stretch the 32-bit power the machine has to offer. (And you could be designing that game – see the competition pages for details!)

When the BBC micro market needed a bit of encourage-

ment, nearly ten years ago, Acorn created the company Acornsoft to act as a catalyst, and some of the best games available rolled off the production line as a result. Now is the time for another push, so that the new A3010, combined with the new mentality slowly forming in the games industry, can be exploited in a constructive way.

Meanwhile, there are more games on sale this year than ever before and the quality has improved ditto. In this special games supplement the best games on offer are examined and presented; we take a look at how joysticks and loud-speakers can make the action more real; and, in the biggest competition of its kind there is the chance to win enough games to keep you going until the cows come home. Enjoy it, and happy playing!

**Sam Greenhill**





# GAMES PEOPLE PLAY

We asked a wide selection of Acorn User people to nominate their favourite game and came up with an equally wide selection of answers

## SAM GREENHILL

*Games editor*

### CHOCKS AWAY

*The Fourth Dimension*

£24.95

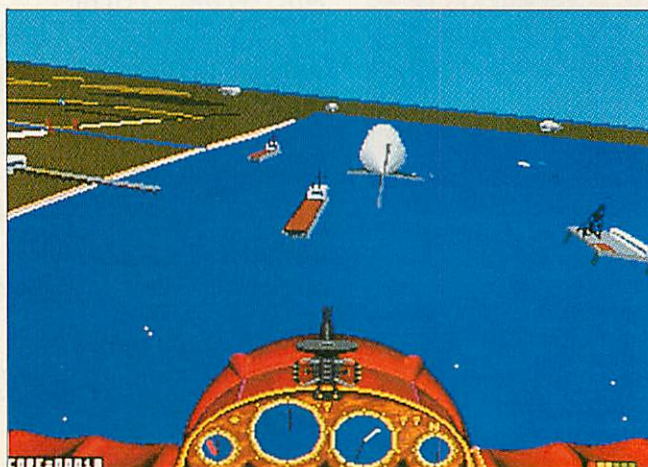
If there's one thing I like, it's a good two-player game and I've not found one I like better than *Chocks Away*. Flying a Tiger Moth is dead easy, and you never have that silly practical problem of running out of bullets.

It is great fun to sit down with a friend and throttle up on the same runway, take off and head towards the destination side by side, shoot the hell out of the enemy planes and ground installations together. My friend can circle

and cover me while I attack, or he can watch my back if I'm low on fuel and I need to get back to the base as quickly as possible.

I love the way I find myself almost – but not quite – congratulating the computer on its fine tactics as if we both came from the same military school of thought and later joined opposites sides of the battle.

I love the realistic sensations of loneliness and responsibility that creep in when I see my friend bite the dust out of the back window and I love the variety of challenges the game makes you face, like landing on an aircraft carrier or flying beneath a long pier, especially when you both need to land to refuel.



*Chocks Away* is probably the most addictive diet plan ever devised

The snow and thunderstorms in the *Extra Missions* version makes for whole new exciting scenarios and bonus features

like special viewing angles are a real boon. *Chocks Away* is probably the most addictive game I have ever played.

## TONY JUDGE

*Art Editor*

### SUPERPOOL

*Fourth Dimension*

£24.95

It all started as a usual night in the local. I had just planned to pop in to the Oak Tree for a couple of pints of Ped and then shoot back to keep her indoors off my back. I'd only been there for over five hours when who should walk in, but me old mate, 'Pool Geek' Fin.

'Fancy a quick game?'

'You're on, Rack 'em up and I'll get the rack in...'

A couple of very close games, both on the black, one each, then 'Pot-em-all' Paul and 'Cannonball' Karen arrived. We had a bit of a knock around; Fin and Karen had a pool marathon and Paul forgot which game he was playing, having to shout 'fore!' every 10 minutes, as the white flew towards two unsuspecting locals.

A few jars later, my game was starting to come together just as the challengers began to emerge from the woodwork.

Time for some serious concentration, but not straight away, as the first game was against 'Dutch' Elmer. Nice chap and I suppose he could be quite a good player, but he just does no practise. I let him keep his trousers on.

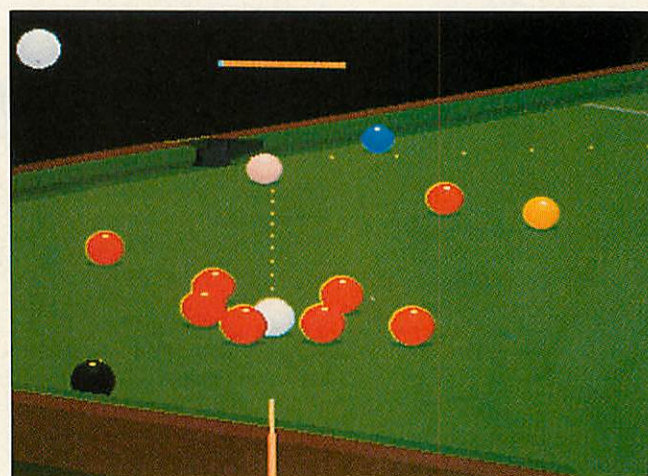
Then it was the turn of 'Toppers' Timms, a complete lovesick fool who is never away from his girlie, 'Tootsie' Simms.

'Fancy a game of doubles?' they say in unison, Babychams in hand.

'Sorry, this is serious stuff and it's just not possible,' I reply gravely.

'Whacker' Bates is on next. A bit of a psycho, especially on Pernod and black, but he's all right when you get to know him, as long as you make sure you throw a few games. This was quite a battle and if it were not for a couple of snookers and a double to finish I could have been in a spot of trouble.

By now it's getting close to kicking out time, 11.25, enough time for another couple for the road and the challenge I've been waiting



All right, it isn't Superpool, but it comes with it. Bigger table, that's all...

for; 'Hustler' Harris has his 50 out. It's the toughest game, lasting 22 minutes, then on the last red the pressure gets to me – or maybe it's the drink – it rattles round the jaws of the bottom left pocket.

I know it's all over, and Harris very competently cleans up. The worst thing about this is his annoying habit of replaying the black from exactly the same position, and he never misses. Talk about rubbing your nose in it. He turns triumphantly towards the bar, but

somehow my cue slips out of my hand and cracks him quite hard across the shins.

He doesn't seem to suss that this is an accident and, before you can say 'screwback', I find myself trying to focus on the scoreboard with a loud ringing in my ears.

'Where the bloody hell are you, Tony?' screams my sweetheart. I flinch and move the receiver slightly away from my ear. 'Sorry love, I had this *Acorn User* games supplement to finish. Just leaving.'



**SARAH BURNS***Free ads editor***TETRIS****Public domain**

As *BAU's* official beginner, I always find games too complicated, with so much manoeuvring or manic busyness on the screen that they demand too much concentration for my liking. I have enough difficulty coping with instructions. Which is why I love the simplicity of *Tetris*.

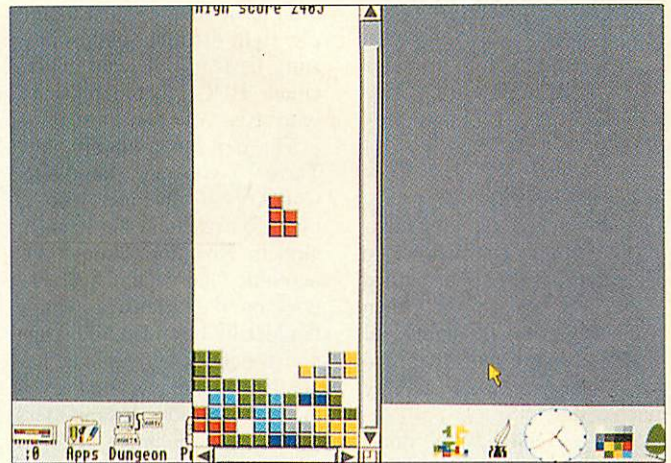
It's available for all machines, including Gameboy and arcade machines, but it goes without saying that the Arc version is tops. No dodgy theme tune, no violence, no macho muscular hero, no

space ships or swirling asteroids – and no instructions – just coloured falling blocks that you have to fit into place.

It doesn't require a great deal of thinking, which is brilliant, as you can talk on the phone at the same time. Everyone knows how to play it. Challenge someone and it's impossible to keep away from the computer and should they beat your super-fantabulous highest score, declare war.

The computer is a mean *Tetris* player; set it to auto and the shapes fall exactly into the right place. Watch the score soar and what the hell, why not pretend it's yours. Me, I always do.

It's totally addictive. Experts say that it exercises



Putting little coloured blocks into place really feeds your head, you know?

the right side of your brain (you know, the visual, creative bit) and it has now come to be an executive toy.

So why not take time out from your adventures and shoot-em ups and try *Tetris*. You know it makes sense.

**CLAIRE JOHNSON***Educational consultant***THE CRYSTAL RAIN FOREST**

Sherston Software  
Price £39.95

I have never been very keen on the kind of computer games that require me to shoot fast-moving missiles, but I do enjoy the type of games that lead me on adventures and give me problems to solve. I use these games in classrooms with children so that we can explore places we might never go to or even that don't exist.

In Sherston Software's *The Crystal Rain Forest*, the class can help save the planet Oglo's last rain forest by find-

ing the magic crystals hidden deep in the forest. The first visit on our adventure is to Bridgetown, where visits to the pyramid museum, the robot temple, the garden and the jungle tax us with puzzles.

Finally, we have the map we need and we head off up river. More problems; guiding our boat through rapids, logs and catching barrels of poison until we finally find the crystals – only to have them dropped by the monster! Back to the computer to build our own, and save the planet.

All the problems are designed around the language Logo, and this is definitely one of the nicest ways of programming I have come across, because you don't realise



The Azon rainforest is very important.  
The trees make oxygen.

Go on ➔

If Oglo's worth saving, it can't just be for its, um, mellifluous name

you're doing it. I didn't stop until I'd finished, and that took me three hours; the children never need stop. They can start

where they finished last, solve the problems and design crystals until everyone is happy; including the King of Oglo.

**ROB MILLER***Graphics columnist***SWIV**

Krisalis  
£24.95

Once, proper 'shoot-em-up' games on the Arc were virtually non-existent. Along came *SWIV*, everything a true 'combat' game should be; smooth and fast graphics, lifelike – and loud – sound effects and plenty of action.

Set over a continuous vertically scrolling landscape, *SWIV* puts you in command of either a highly-maneuvrable helicopter, or a more solid, land-based jeep. The sole purpose of the game is to travel as

far as possible, destroying enemy buildings and vehicles on the way.

When you start the game, the only weapon in your possession is a rather weedy gun. If, however, you manage to pick up bonus icons along the way, you can soon build up an arsenal of quite awesome capabilities. The enemy vehicles on latter parts of the game are particularly vicious, and a full complement of weapons is essential for progress.

What really grabs the attention is the perfect mix of seemingly never-ending action, and the essential 'I'll just have one more go' factor.

The further you get through *SWIV*, the harder and more fun



*SWIV* turns you into an instrument of steamrolling death and destruction

the game play becomes. The general 'arcade-feel' of *SWIV* puts it shoulders above anything else currently avail-

able for the Archimedes, and if you want an arcade game at home, this one really is the only choice.



**KAREN DONAGHAY***Editor***CHUCK ROCK****Krisalis****£25.99**

In Japan – it seems – they have a novel way to deal with stress in the office. The wound-up executive goes into a padded room, screams a bit, then beats the living daylight out of the company punchbag and goes back to work feeling much better.

Strange really. Why don't they just provide their ailing workforce with a copy of my favourite game, *Chuck Rock*. It has all the necessary stress-relieving qualities. Vaguely hypnotic sound effects. No

long term strategy, just a simple fight-or-flight philosophy. But, best of all you get to chuck HUGE boulders at all who cross your path.

The plot has a classic me-Tarzan, you-Jane storyline. Chuck is a caveman who is intent on rescuing his woman, Ophelia. Roaming through his neolithic landscape, Chuck has goes on the offensive with a boulder by his side. And when he isn't chucking rocks, he has another technique, that even the English football supporters haven't caught on to yet... the belly butt.

This Chuck is no 'new man'. Surrounded by empty beer cans and grunting to himself, it all sounds horribly familiar. And so, my only



Chuck is the flesh-coloured thing; the grey, intelligent bits are rocks

quibble is that I would like to see the heroine, Ophelia, out looking for another muscle-bound hunk. Because, to be

perfectly frank, no self-respecting female (stone age or otherwise) would give poor Chuck the time of day.

**DAVE LAWRENCE***\*Info editor***WONDERLAND****Magnetic Scrolls****£24.99**

Having to choose one game as a favourite is a difficult task – I like many different games for many different reasons. In the end I've settled on Magnetic Scroll's *pièce de résistance*, *Wonderland*.

This was the first adventure to be written using the Magnetic Windows adventure environment, a Wimp system complete with automatic mapping, inventory windows and the occasional exquisitely illustrated, and sometimes animated location.

Apart from its unfortunate similarity to another well-known desktop environment – and hence lack of all those Risc OS features we're used to – this is a wonderful way to explore a world full of Mad Hatters, magic potions, sherbet-crazed caterpillars and elusive playing cards.

Items can be dragged to pick them up and drop them, double-clicked to examine them and a complete menu system allows you to enter just about every command without resorting to the keyboard.

I think my main reason for liking *Wonderland* is that it is sensibly balanced between maintaining the story line, while still including some fiendish puzzles. Even if you do



Remember, child, the ones that Mother gives you don't do anything at all

get hopelessly stuck, the comprehensive on-line help system will get you out of just about every jam (or teapot).

MS, by the way, is busy converting its back catalogue of games to run under Magnetic Windows.

**MATHEW TIZARD***Games reviewer***MIG-29 Fulcrum****Domark****£44.99**

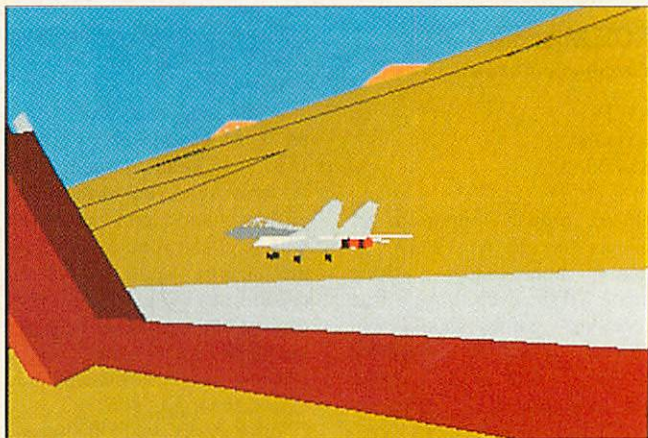
This is my sort of game; a flying simulation you can really get your teeth into. Most games in this genre are sluggish and unrealistic, but the sheer power of the Arc means that the programmers have been able to model the forces and torques on every part of this famous Soviet fighter, and let you fly it in real time.

On top of this, there are a series of missions, each one in a different scenario and with the proper technological and

political background. You learn how to handle the plane in a training area with dummy targets and 'drones' which you can just shoot out of the sky.

Later on though, it gets harder; the enemy planes actually come to get you, all their missiles have radar, and you have to rely on your skills as a pilot to survive. You have full control over the engines, weapons systems and radar (or not as the case may be).

It certainly takes some getting used to, but once I'd got the hang of it there was no stopping me. I especially liked the ability to have an outside view of the plane; you can even fly it by remote control and observe from the tower.



MiG-29: one of the few Russian products with export potential

There's a real feeling of motion as the MiG pitches and rolls about in response to the mouse, and you sometimes

have to concentrate on killing the bad guys at the same time as keeping down your breakfast.



**GRAHAM BELL***Redwood systems manager***TWIN WORLD****Cygnus Software**  
£19.95

Everyone plays games on their machines, including me. But it's my beep-victim girlfriend who plays most. Really. It is. Choosing a favourite, she says, is difficult. *Chuckie Egg* has wasted more time than anything else over the years: *Frak*, *Revs*, *Elite*, more recently *Prof Mariarti*, *MiG-29*, *Lemmings* – they've all been favourites. Cygnus Software's *Twin World* is another.

What I, er . . . she, liked about *Twin World* was primarily its cuteness. The snub-

nosed, freckle-faced hero, his silly bootees, and the wonderful way he skids when he changes direction or waves goodbye at the end of a level. Winsome.

Based in a land of mythical beasts and dark forests, the game is a quest to find the missing sections of an amulet. She eventually did find one section at the far end of each of the game levels. Odd, that.

At heart, it's just a standard graphical adventure, though each ground level section has a subterranean 'twin town' to add interest. The dull greens, ochres and umbers of the game screen evoke just the right mood of dampness and mystery, and the animation of the hero, birds, goblin-things,



Everyone's favourite fashion victim plods off in search of the amulet

snakes and three-headed dragons is remarkable. Progression in the game depends on discovery.

Atmosphere, animation, addictiveness. Enough things beginning with A to make me, um, her, keep returning to it.

**FIN FAHEY***Production editor***POPULOUS****Krisalis**  
£29.99

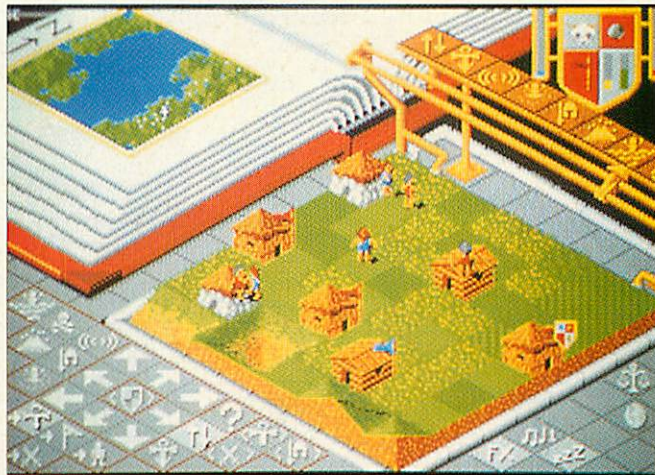
It's hard to pick out any one game; the one I'm playing like mad at the moment is Matt Black's *Chaos* (reviewed in this month's Game Show), but that's because it provides some excellent blast-em-up relief from the frustrations of producing *BAU*. It's great, but it isn't a game that'll have lasting appeal for me.

For longlasting game appeal, you can't beat something with a bit of strategy in it, and for me this means a toss-up between *Sim*

*City* and *Populous*, both of which have been widely emulated, but never excelled (except by *Populous 2*). *Populous* is the clear winner, as the ur-god game, that spawned many imitators.

The key to *Populous* is that it simultaneously appeals to the best and worst elements of human nature. You hover in a god-like fashion over a nation of little animated tribespeople, and your goal is to evolve them up the technological scale so that they can enjoy the good things in life; flushing loos, ring-pull cat food cans and *El Dorado*.

Besides helping out in a generally benign sort of fashion, there is a dark side; like an Old Testament Jehovah, you



Stone walls? A waste of time; no-one can hide from God . . .

are mandated to smite the enemies of your people with earthquakes, floods and the like. No pain without gain.

Four years after it first appeared, *Populous* still looks great, and I may well be playing it for four years more.

**PAUL JAMES***Technical editor***GODS****Krisalis**  
£25.99

I may be tall, and I'm no wimp, but if I ever feel like being a *real* super-hero then I can escape into my favourite game, *Gods*. In my muscle-bound persona I can throw axes like they were twigs, beat up powerful dragons, and get completely lost in another world.

Starting with a couple of daggers, I can increase my power by collecting or buying magical potions and other weapons. My task is to fight my way to the end of each

world, where an all-powerful guardian awaits to be slaughtered by my very own hands.

On the way though there are lots of puzzles to keep me amused. I have to switch off traps, open trapdoors and work out how to get to keys, all the time defending my life force from energy-sucking monsters.

*Gods* is an example of a game that gets the difficulty level exactly right from the start. It took me about two weeks to complete the first level, three weeks for the second, and I'm still trying to complete the third. It's not one of those games that if you don't do well at first you start again. The city of the *Gods* is ever-changing, and there are always new things to find.



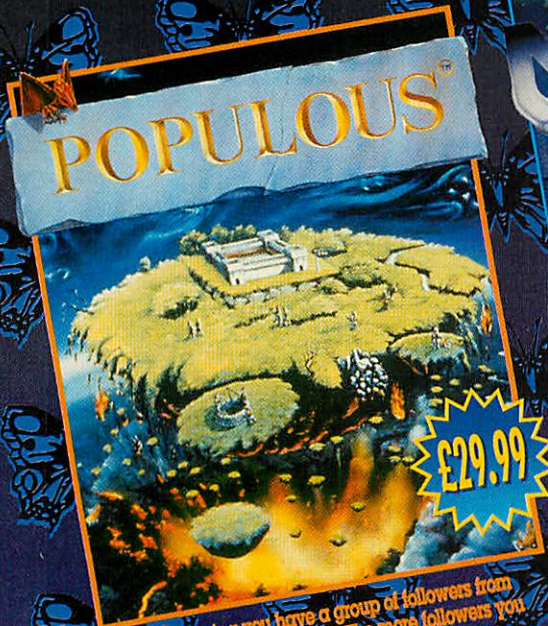
Ha! Wait 'til I run into that wimp in the booties at the top of the page . . .

*Gods* leaves me with a feeling of achievement when I do well, and if I do badly then I just have to try again. With

enthraling graphics and eerie noises, I will be playing *Gods* for a long, long time until, that is, *Gods 2* comes around.

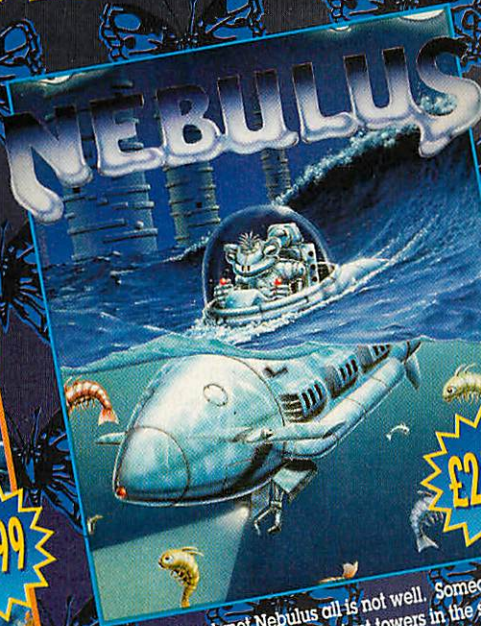


# THE BEST CONVERTIBLE



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As a Divine Being you have a group of followers from whom you derive your power. The more followers you have and the greater their achievements, the more power you wield. Unfortunately, there is another group of people who follow a different deity. Since there's barely enough room in the world for your own magnificence, two won't do. You must rid the world of the opposition. To do this, you will use your great power to move the earth and your devout followers to crush the misguided.



£25.99

Down on the planet Nebulus all is not well. Someone or something has been building giant towers in the sea and they didn't even apply for planning permission. In the offices of Destructo Inc. you awake from your afternoon nap with the phone ringing, the boss is shouting about some little destruction job he's got for you and mentions the brand new Mk.7 Mini-Sub and the words "pay rise". You're out of your office in a flash, leaving the phone dangling, as the boss goes on to talk about the extreme danger involved.



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Choose between a helicopter gunship or an armoured jeep and prepare to enter enemy territory as part of the elite assault team of SPECIAL WEAPONS INTERDICTION VEHICLES. Battle against enemy 'copters, tanks, submarines, hovercraft, snowmobiles, mechanised flying fish, giant weapons installations and much more in this vertically shoot 'em up.



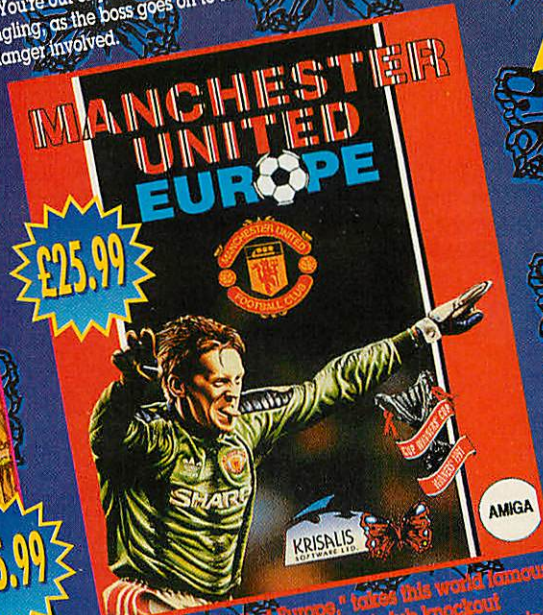
£25.99

Voted the software industry's Game of the Year, "Lemmings" by Psygnosis has to be one of the most playable games ever to be released on the unsuspecting public. "Lemmings" the hit title of 1991 is now available from Krisalis for the Archimedes and BBC A3000.



£19.99

Oh No! More Lemmings. 100 new levels of suicidal silliness. But you will need a copy of the original Lemmings to play Oh No! More Lemmings.



£25.99

"Manchester United Europe" takes this world famous club into the European arena of club knockout competitions. Game features: 2 player option (using joystick's full goalkeeper control, name of player on the ball, new control method incorporating one touch football and attack, sending off, action replays, 170 yellow and red cards, penalty shoot out, Arcade only option, club badges, penalty shoot out, Arcade only option, Management only option or full simulation option.

## ACORN HOW

LETTER/FAX  
SIMPLY SEND A LETTER GIVING DETAILS OF THE GAME(S) YOU WOULD LIKE, YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS, AND PAYMENT BY CHEQUE, POSTAL ORDER, OR BY GIVING YOUR ACCESS OR VISA CARD DETAILS INCLUDING THE EXPIRY DATE

Krisalis Software Ltd. Te

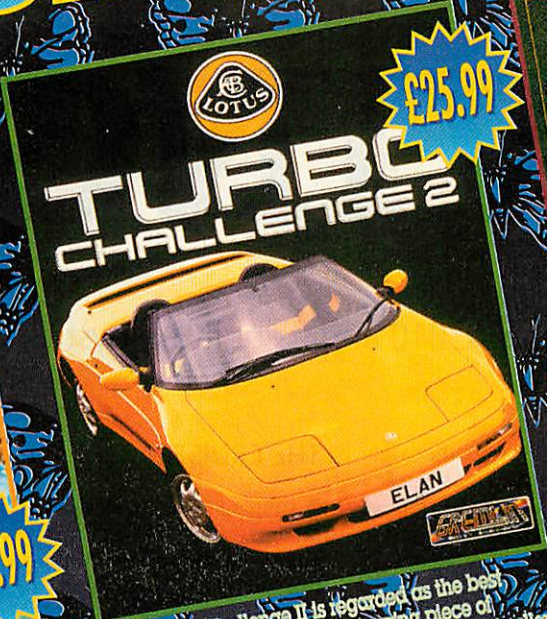


# SIONS...



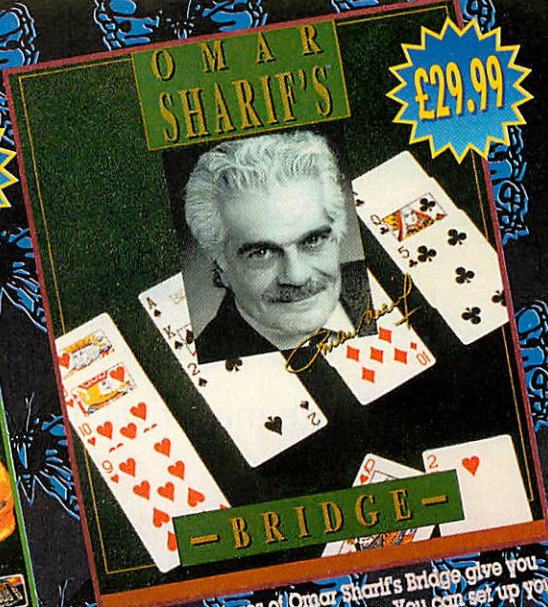
£25.99

From the moment you watch "Chuck Rock's" introduction sequence you know that this product is going to be a bit special. This is why "Chuck Rock" has been licensed by both Sega and Nintendo publishers. All of Core Design's Amiga originality has been retained including the parallax scroll.



£25.99

Lotus Turbo Challenge II is regarded as the best driving game to date. In an amazing piece of programming Krisalis have converted this best seller for the Acorn Archimedes and compatible computers. One or two player options. Hair raising hazards, rain, fog, snow, commuter traffic, tunnels and bridges. The opportunity to race a sleek Turbo Esprit or the stylish Elan soft top. 8 death defying stages with over 60 checkpoints.

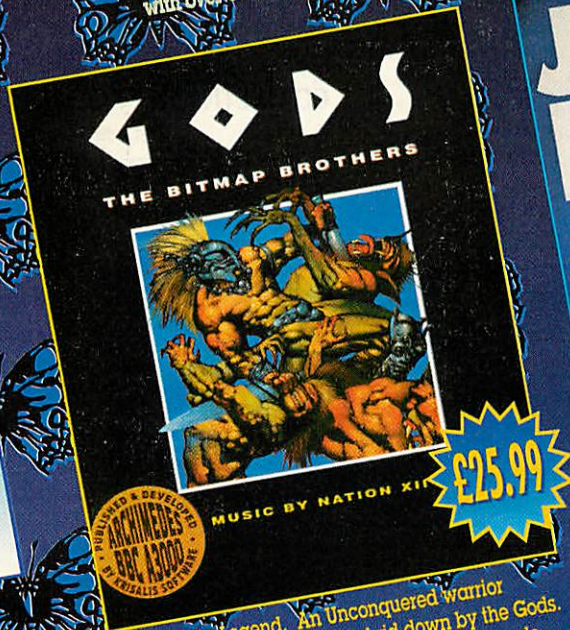


£29.99

The many features of Omar Sharif's Bridge give you complete control over the game. You can set up your own hands to practice slams, no trump hands, defensive play, or work on specific weaknesses of your game. Explore alternative lines of play with "Take Back" and "Rebid" features. With the on-disc tutorial, Omar Sharif's Bridge is the perfect way to learn to play the world's greatest card game... with Omar Sharif as your own personal tutor.

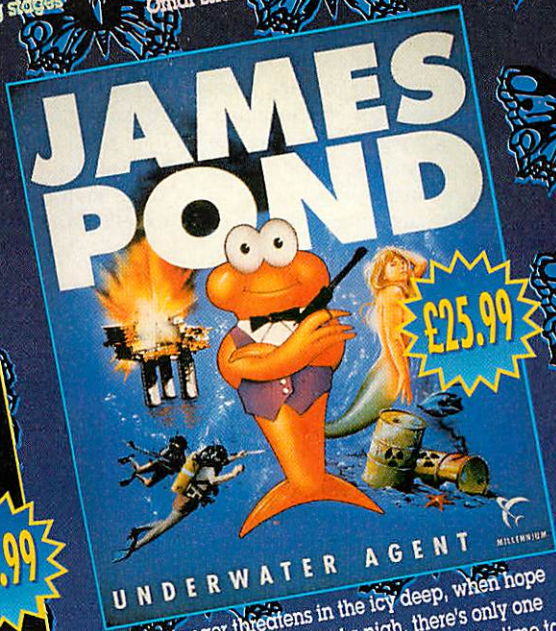
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# THE BEST GAMES

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# GIVING IT

With the arrival of the A3010 and its built-in joystick ports, many Acorn users

**J**oysticks are built for the bashing that they receive, and the right joystick, in the right hands, can mean that a game has less of a chance of beating you into the ground. And there are numerous options around to relieve those well-worn keys.

Adding a joystick to an Acorn machine is simply a case of adding an interface. Of course if you have an A3010 you don't even need to do this, as there are two joystick ports on the back of the machine. Any Atari-standard nine-pin style joystick will do, and there are many of them.

Most games these days will have several joystick options, to cater for the type of interface you have. And most interfaces include software that will let you program the joystick to mimic keypresses, so the games that don't cater for a stick can be forced into letting you use one.

Of course there are games that are better played with the keyboard (the ones that require very precise movements). And some are better played with a mouse or a tracker ball, because a mouse can offer variable speed control making them more suitable for flight games such as *MiG-29* and

*Guile*. But given the right game and in the right hands a joystick can definitely improve performance. Here are just a few of the options around. . .

## PYTHON 1

More advanced than the Apache, with bumpy grips and a spitting cobra-style shaft that you can really get to grips with.

£9.99 (Quick Shot)

## MAVERICK 1

A large joystick. Plugs into both ports and a switch allows two players to use it. Has a very high-quality feel, with excellent fire buttons.

£15.99 (Quick Shot)

## THE CRUISER

A simple joystick with two fire buttons and the ability to adjust the pressure on the control shaft to give a sloppy or positive feel.

£10.99 (Power Play)

## SURESHOT STANDARD

A see-through joystick, with a good feel and positive fire button. A single button sticks out of the front and it looks as though this unit can take a lot of punishment.

£11.99 (Somnax)

## COMPETITION PRO

A tiny joystick that feels very well made. The case is made

of transparent green plastic, and it's so tiny that when you hold it, it almost disappears. The box that it comes in doubles up as a trendy disc holder; brilliant!

£17.99 (Dynamics)

## APACHE 1

The simplest joystick, with two fire buttons on the handle and a nice 'clicky' feel.

£7.99 (Quick Shot)

## NAVIGATOR

Another palm held with a very positive feel and a well-positioned fire button.

£15.99 (Konix)

## SUPERSTAR

Five suckers mean that this one stays on the table. Has a very positive feel, and feels like a joystick out of the arcade. Sticks to anything and is transparent. Excellent.

£13.99 (Quality Joystick)

## SWITCH JOYSTICK

The most expensive joystick but certainly the best in quality. The shaft can be adjusted to give a lot of movement; about 45 degrees. Good quality all round and a feel as good as that on arcade machines.

£29.99 (Advanced Gravis)





# SOME STICK

will be in search of the ultimate accessory. Paul James looks at what's on offer

## SUPER PRO ZIP STICK

A solid and simple stick with two buttons and a clever auto fire; rapid burst or continuous.

£14.99 (Sonmax)

## AVIATOR 1

Wow. An amazing overkill of a joystick. Big, cumbersome and fun. A bit difficult to play normal games on it, though.

It's obviously designed for flight simulators on other machines, but on Acorn machines you are often better off sticking with a mouse for this type of game.

£34.99 (Quick Shot)

## SPEED KING

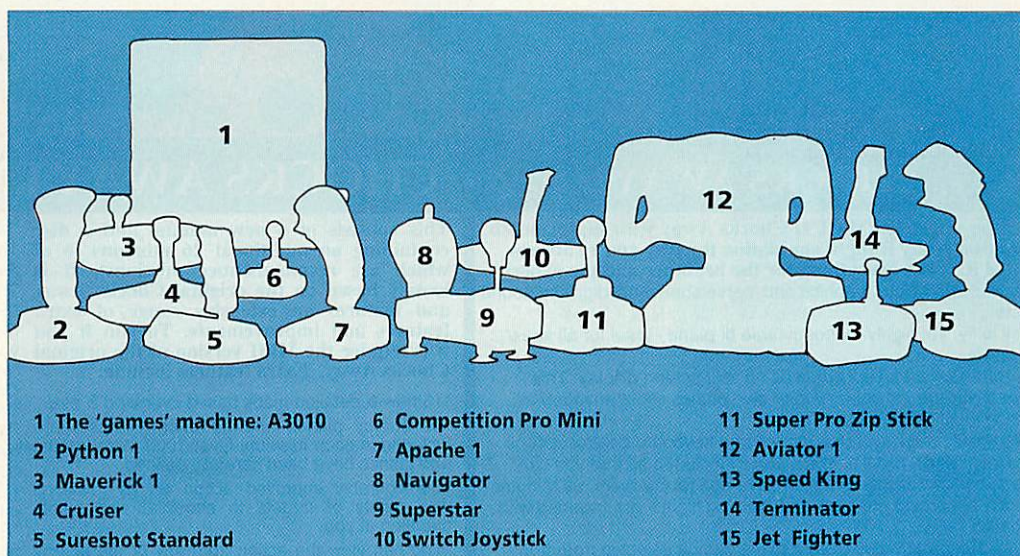
This joystick is held in the palm of the hand. It has one fire button and an auto-fire switch. This joystick is one of my favourites, and it definitely improves my gameplay.

£12.99 (Konix)

## TERMINATOR

Four suckers and a special squeeze trigger are perfect for those games that require hails of bullets. Two thumbs on the fire buttons give it a powerful feel. But the suckers don't stick very well.

£15.99 (Sonmax)



- 1 The 'games' machine: A3010
- 2 Python 1
- 3 Maverick 1
- 4 Cruiser
- 5 Sureshot Standard

- 6 Competition Pro Mini
- 7 Apache 1
- 8 Navigator
- 9 Superstar
- 10 Switch Joystick

- 11 Super Pro Zip Stick
- 12 Aviator 1
- 13 Speed King
- 14 Terminator
- 15 Jet Fighter

## JET FIGHTER

Aircraft yoke-style joystick with strong suckers and all the fire button controls mounted in the head, so all the shooting is done with the thumb.

£12.99 (Quick Joy)

Our selection was chosen and priced from the Virgin Games store, Oxford Street, London.

## 11 WICKED JOYSTICK GAMES

- SWIV
- Pandora's box
- James Pond
- Zelanites
- Arcade Soccer
- Blaston
- Lotus Challenge
- Top Banana
- X-FIRE
- Catclysm
- Chuck Rock

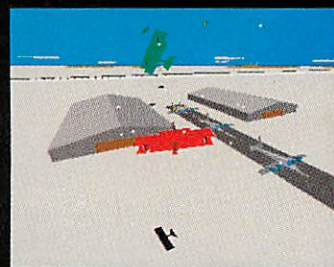
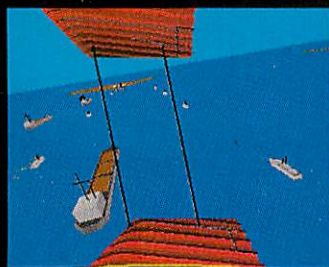
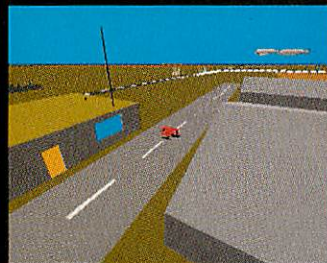
Another way to spice up your games is to make a big noise. A pair of personal headphone sockets plugged into the headphone socket will improve things immediately. Or try connecting this socket to the auxiliary socket of a hi-fi system, (you'll need a 3.5mm jack to phono sockets lead). Turn up the volume, and watch out for the neighbours!

ROBERT CLIFFORD





# Chocks Away EXTRA MISSIONS



## CHOCKS AWAY

This new upgraded Mark II Chocks Away with supersmooth animation really is flight simulation the way you've always wanted it. It has everything for the beginner and the expert:

\*Beautiful 256 colour graphics and 'nerve shattering' digitised sound effects

\*Easy to fly, yet highly manoeuvrable bi-plane - ideal for all ages/skill levels

\*Revolutionary 2 Player Option using split screen display. This allows 2 players to each fly their own planes simultaneously in practice, dogfights or missions

\*Full joystick, dual joysticks, mouse and keyboard control options

\*Amazing "Black Box Flight Recorder" included so that you can record your own flights and then save and replay them. 90 minutes of totally absorbing pre-recorded training flights are included with the game

\*Internal/External views of your plane can be selected from front/rear/left/right

\*Powerful 30mm cannon capable of very rapid fire and long range destruction

\*Easy to read instrument panel and simple controls

\*3 very varied immense maps to explore - approximately 18000 km<sup>2</sup> in total

\*20 fascinating and varied missions of increasing complexity are included with a promotion system from Cadet right through to Marshal of the RAF

\*Superb range of targets/enemies including bombers, triplanes, fighters, tanks, control towers, anti-aircraft guns, HQs, patrol boats...

## CHOCKS AWAY EXTRA MISSIONS

This consists of a new manual and a disc containing an additional 26 missions (6 of which are reconnaissance missions). It is loosely based on the original Chocks Away and features an extensive range of extra features and improvements. To run it you will require the MkII version of the original Chocks Away. Extra features include:

\*16 new & detailed maps based over land & sea.

\*20 enemy planes and 20 enemy targets are included in each mission. Over 1000 extra targets and planes have been carefully defined.

\*Considerably improved action on all missions with plenty of targets to shoot at and plenty shooting at you.

\*You can view the action from any of the enemy planes or targets and your own control tower at any time even while still controlling your own plane or watching a saved flight. There is a selection of tracking cameras (with adjustable zoom lenses!) around the playing arena. In addition a phantom plane can also be selected to follow the action on any of your black box flight recordings.

\*Improved enemy pilots capable of performing loops, rolls, stall turns etc.. All enemy planes are carefully modelled using the same equations controlling your own plane. This ensures both an accurate and fair simulation.

\*More enemy planes and targets to shoot including: Three Engine Fighters, Enormous Cargo Planes, Airships, Barrage Balloons, Gun Boats, Oil Tankers, Trains etc..

\*Six reconnaissance missions where you are required to take photos of various installations with your new on board camera.

\*Improved graphics over the 16 maps including Complex Cities, Houses, Railways, Roads, Rivers, Bridges, Lampposts, Railway Stations, Oil Rigs, Piers, Beaches, etc. to mention but a few. In total over 100 different graphics have been defined.

\*Serial Port Link Up option so that you can link up 2 BBC A3000 or Archimedes computers and 2 pilots can fly simultaneously in full screen mode.

\*Extensive enemy flak guns and improved enemy plane guns help make the new missions both more interesting and challenging to say the least!

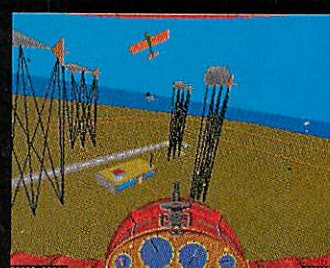
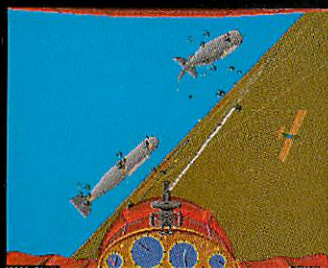
\*Improved digitised sound effects plus, of course, all the extensive options which are available with the original Chocks Away.

WIN a Superb .....

### "Radio-Controlled Biplane"

Successful completion of all 6 Reconnaissance Missions will allow you to enter this competition

**TALLY HO GINGER!**



## ARCHIMEDES & BBC A3000

All versions are compatible with the BBC A3000 and ALL Archimedes Computers

**CHOCKS AWAY** (Mark II Version with 1 or {split screen} 2 player options) £24.95

**CHOCKS AWAY EXTRA MISSIONS** (With 2 player Serial link option) £19.95

**CHOCKS AWAY COMPENDIUM** (Chocks Away & the Extra Missions) £39.95

**CHOCKS AWAY NETWORK** (Econet/Midi etc. - Ring for Availability & Price)

### Chocks Away Reviews

Chocks Away Mark I Version was awarded **GAME OF THE YEAR 1990** by Acorn User, A&B Computing (now Archimedes World), Risc User & Micronet.

"Graphics in the game are superb, smooth and with plenty of ground detail.....this is a really enthralling flight simulator with plenty of variation and features to ensure longevity." Risc User, Dec '90.

"Chocks Away is a delightful game." Archive, Jan '91.

"Chocks Away is a brilliant game." BBC Acorn User, Dec '90.

"....it's a really great game. Playability 10. Value 10." The Micro User, Jan '91.

"(Chocks Away Mark II Version).. The increased speed obviously makes the game more responsive and fun to play, well and truly overtaking Interdictor II as the best Archimedes plane game." New Computer Express, Feb '91.

### Extra Missions Reviews

"I reckon Chocks Away is probably still the best game available for the Archimedes/A3000." BBC Acorn User, August '91.

"How do you improve on a game that left me rushing for my Thesaurus to describe it? Well, those guys at 4th Dimension have delivered the goods once again, and have somehow managed to improve on the best flight simulation on our humble Arc." Club A3000, Summer '91.

"Chocks Away remains, above all, fun. It doesn't really sacrifice realism, but it also doesn't make controlling the aircraft so complicated that you haven't got time to enjoy the game.." Syracuse, Summer '91.

"If you haven't yet seen this game, the screenshots in the 4th Dimension's latest adverts don't do the game justice, simply rush out and buy it. Beware though, once you've played it once, you'll never have another early night." Micronet, June '91.



# Cyber Chess



## "The Definitive Chess-Playing Program"

Chess is probably the most popular game in human history. It has survived for fourteen centuries and is as successful today as ever. Thousands of people have dedicated their lives to its study and over ten thousand books have been published on its theory.

Now the Fourth Dimension is bringing the full magic of the game to Archimedes owners with its latest product, *Cyber Chess*. This represents one of the highest specification chess-playing programs available for *any* micro-computer. Over three sides of A4 paper is needed just to name the features present in the program. Some of its main points are:

### SUPERB 3D SIMULATION

- A near complete 3D simulation of the game. Animation is used to move the pieces smoothly around the board; pieces are picked up and dragged by the human player to their new squares.
- Designed for total clarity. The board is carefully arranged so it can be played from without difficulty. A large alternative 2D view is also provided as an option.
- High-quality digitized stereo sound and speech.

### RISC OS COMPLIANT

- Runs from the desktop in a window; fully multi-tasking and intuitive; follows the 3D style associated with high quality software.
- Multi-windowed. Any number of games can be opened and running from one incarnation of the program (within available memory). A sophisticated internal scheduling algorithm allows *Cyber Chess* to drive all computer opponents/games simultaneously whilst still smoothly multi-tasking with other desktop applications.

### FIDE RULES

- Full implementation of all applicable chess laws, including en passant captures, underpromotions, 50/75 move rule etc. Even resignation and draw by agreement are supported.

### HIGH SPEC MACHINES

- Optimised for an ARM2, mode 12 system. But takes full advantage of a faster processor or even extra RAM to produce a higher 'full strength' playing standard and smoother animation.
- Thoroughly tested with RISC OS 3; supports saving of the desktop.

### BACKGROUND

- The publisher, The Fourth Dimension, is the premiere specialist games house for the Archimedes with a string of classics dating back several years. *Cyber Chess* represents the latest in superb 3D simulations following on from great best-selling successes such as *Chocks Away*, *Saloon Cars* and *Break 147 & Superpool*.
- The author, William Tunstall-Pedoe, has been developing commercial software for Acorn machines for nearly ten years including several high-quality Archimedes products. He has a First Class Honours degree in Computer Science from Cambridge University and spent over a year studying computer chess research in order to produce *Cyber Chess*. This project is by far his most substantial yet and was designed from the beginning to be the definitive chess-playing program for RISC OS machines.

**Acorn A3000, A5000 & Archimedes Price £49.95**

Please ring for details regarding Site Licences

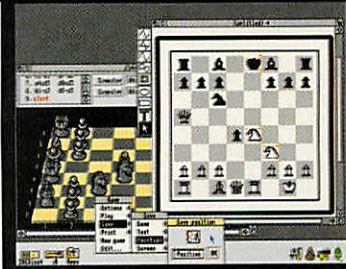
The Fourth Dimension, 1 Percy Street, Sheffield, S3 8AU Tel. (0742) 700661 or 769950

### SUPPORT FOR BEGINNERS/CHILDREN

- You can learn chess from scratch using *Cyber Chess* with the tutorial supplied.
- 100 beginner levels are provided going from 0 (very very weak) to 99 (reasonably competent). This encourages beginners/school chess players to continue playing by not demoralising them and allows them to monitor their progress as they begin to beat higher levels. When they beat level 99 they can graduate to 'full strength' mode.
- Teaching option shows you which moves are legal as you play.
- If a player gets stuck a hint can be requested.
- The names of the openings can be announced as they are played quickly familiarising chess learners with the various opening systems.

### SUPPORT FOR STRONGER PLAYERS

- State-of-the-art chess algorithm.
- *Cyber Chess* can perform analysis, giving the best line of play from the current position and an estimate of who is winning/losing and by how much.
- Full tournament time controls (e.g. "40 moves in 2 hours and then all remaining in 1 hour") can be set up. Time controls can be set for human players as well as computer opponents to simulate real tournament conditions.
- State-of-the-art opening book supports opening traps and advice. Multiple books are provided and new ones can be added or existing ones edited.
- Even the style of computer play (defensive, attacking etc.) can be adjusted to taste or to prepare for a match against a similar human opponent.





PRODUCED by The Fourth Dimension .... THE Acorn Games Specialists

# Saloon Cars DELUXE



## The Improved Driving "Game-ulation"!!

### UPGRADE for ½ PRICE Only £17.50

This new improved DELUXE version of *Saloon Cars* includes many new features suitable for upgraded machines and A5000s, plus many new features suitable for all machines.....

#### REAR-VIEW MIRROR

Improved rear-view mirror.  
Improved improved rear-view mirror suitable for Arm3 users.

#### COMPATIBILITY

Compatible with Course disc to be released soon (see below).  
Compatible with Formula 1 upgrade to be released in response to demand for a decent Formula 1 simulation on the Archimedes (hopefully late 1992).  
Compatible with Saved Players from *Saloon Cars v1.0*.

#### GRAPHICS

New car graphics, featuring the most sophisticated vector graphics ever seen in a home computer game, allowing full 3D rotations of cars - other cars can actually spin off the track in front of you. More realistic crashes, allowing other cars to have smash-ups almost as spectacular as your own (2MByte only).  
Gameplay has been enhanced immeasurably by the addition of a completely new loading screen.

#### COURSES

New practice course (Test Track), easier (less hard) to stagger round than the old one. Even more detailed and realistic features on most courses.  
Detailed and Fast modes on some courses to allow use of the full potential of the Arm3 without compromising Arm2 users.

#### BORING TECHNICAL JARGON

Can be installed onto and run from Hard Disc.  
Features minor refinements to the more anomalous features of the original *Saloon Cars v1.0*. (Most of the bugs have been fixed!).  
Unique integration process allowing speed variations in processing to maintain the highest possible frame rate at all times whilst maintaining perfect real time simulation of the race. (The game doesn't slow down when the graphics do!).  
Special mode for machines with more memory which uses the extra capacity to enhance the speed and complexity of the graphics.

#### AND FINALLY

Many more features which we want to be a surprise.  
Probably a few more features we haven't even thought of yet, and....a few we didn't think up at all.

#### OLD FEATURES

*Saloon Cars DELUXE* still...  
does not provide a realistic simulation of a full time office job,  
does not make the coffee,  
and it still isn't quite as good as actually going out for a drive in a Sierra Cosworth.

#### OLD REVIEWS OF SALOON CARS v1.0

"*Saloon Cars* is the definitive racing game. It is pure, unadulterated fun." *Archimedes World '91*.  
"Make no mistake: the speed and smoothness of this game has to be seen to be believed." *Syracuse '91*.  
"...you cannot help but be astounded at the gameplay." *Club A3000 '91*.

### Acorn A3000, A5000 & Archimedes Price £34.95

To upgrade simply return the whole original *Saloon Cars* directly to us plus payment.  
We'll send you the newly packaged / enhanced 3 disc DELUXE version on release.

#### SALOON CARS DELUXE COURSES

The new DELUXE version still contains the 2 real courses, Silverstone and Brands Hatch, plus a newly designed wide practice course called Test Track ideal for beginners.

##### BRANDS HATCH



##### TEST TRACK



##### SILVERSTONE



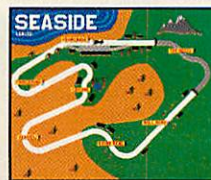
#### SALOON CARS EXTRA COURSES

This new Course disc contains 3 superb new courses which are only compatible with the new DELUXE version. They cost £19.95 and will be released hopefully in late June '92.

##### DONNINGTON PARK



##### SEASIDE



##### OULTON PARK





# Chopper Force



## "Superfast Action-Packed Chopper Sim"

Superb 3D graphics, stunning sound effects and rivetting gameplay combine in this futuristic helicopter simulation. The Chopper Force is an elite band of police helicopter pilots set up to combat the modern terrorist.

### ADVANCED HELICOPTER TECHNOLOGY

Gone are the old-fashioned dials and indicator LEDs of 20th century technology. Instead a sophisticated head-up display and a wide-screen monitor are provided. The monitor brings all relevant information straight to the attention of the pilot - saving the constant scanning of dials and indicators. The helicopter is equipped with powerful retro-rockets which when activated give it much of the power and speed of a jet. With the retros off the full manoeuvrability of the helicopter becomes available. Landing on skyscrapers and lifting equipment with a rope becomes possible.

### RANKING SYSTEM

As you climb through the ranks extra equipment will become available. You will also gain privileges such as access to satellite surveillance. Ranking credits will be given for destroying any terrorists that are about when you do your mission as well as for achieving specific objectives.

Ranking debits are given for friendly-fire or civilian casualties that you may cause. To improve your rank you may redo a mission to try and get those

terrorists that were missed the first time. Each player has his/her own personal file protected by a password that records what you have achieved so far.

### LARGE MAP

The whole game takes place in one gigantic arena with a superb variety of buildings, roads, rivers and other objects. There are over 20 fascinating and varied missions that will test even the most experienced flight simulator fans.

### STUNNING SOUND

A large variety of samples have been recorded at a high quality sample rate. The doppler effect is fully implemented just as it would really sound. The volume is correctly calculated using the inverse square law.

### SUPERB GRAPHICS

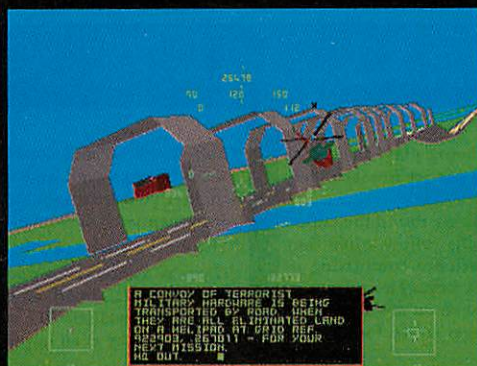
More polygons than ever before are seen at a smooth frame rate. And yet the vector code is extremely flexible, allowing views from EVERY conceivable angle which is made use of with an impressive list of view/tracking facilities.

### COMPETITION

Super prizes can be won by top scoring pilots.

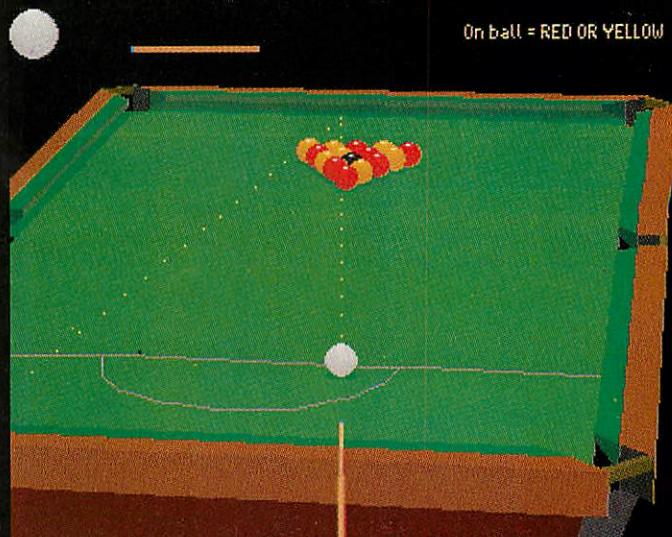
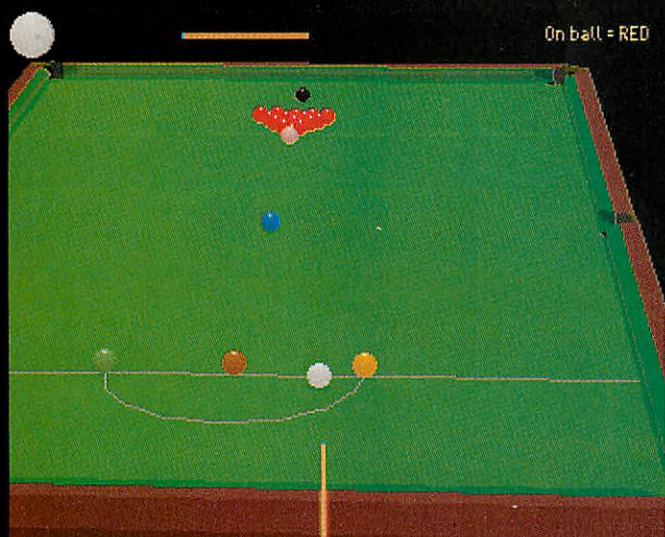
**For All Acorn 32-bit RISC Machines Including all A3000s, A3010s, A3020s, A4000s, A5000s & all Archimedes Price £29.95**

**The Fourth Dimension, 1 Percy Street, Sheffield, S3 8AU. (0742) 769950 or 700661**

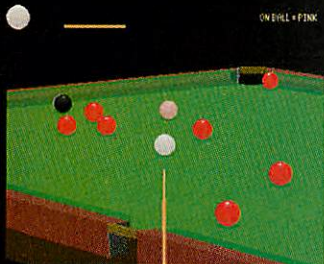




# Break 147 & Superpool



## "Snooker & Pool Simulator Par Excellence"



'BREAK 147' and 'SUPERPOOL' are game simulations in the true sense of the word. Gone are the power meters and fixed screw and side settings of inferior simulations and in comes a cue driven by reality software.

As in the real thing your grip on the butt of the cue (represented by the mouse), the smoothness and power of your cue action and the way in which you follow through with a shot, are all deciding factors in whether a pot is successful and whether you will retain position for the next ball. The only thing that is missing is the smokey air and a pint of beer on the edge of the table, these you will have to provide for yourself!

In both games you can choose to play on a practice table where anything goes. You can position balls wherever you wish so that you can improve your potting and positional play. You can even undo unsuccessful shots so that you can try them again. When you make that incredibly fine clip into a pocket or miss by the merest fraction, you can watch an action replay of the shot from any angle so that you can either gloat or see where you made that tiny mistake that let you down.

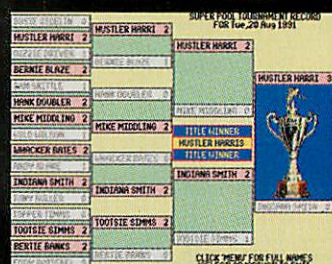
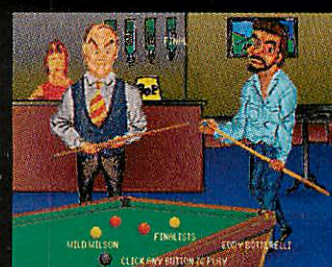
When you feel that you are up to the task you can play a single match against a friend or against one of the sixteen computer players. Should you feel lazy you can just sit and watch whilst two computer players battle it out between themselves. Alternatively you can enter a tournament where you will have to fight your way through the preliminary rounds and on to the coveted Final.

Whilst you are playing a match or in a tournament the game will be overseen by the referee. If in snooker you are 'on' a colour as in real life the referee will indicate the ball to you that he thinks you are going for and it is up to you to let him know if he is wrong. The referee will also call when a free ball is to be given, if there is a touching ball and your score after each successful shot.

### SPECIFICATIONS

- 256 colour MODE 13 graphics optimized for maximum speed
- 225k of machine code
- Over 147k of high quality sampled speech and sound effects
- Ball plotting accuracy of  $\pm 0.05$  of an inch on a 12 foot table
- Cue butt controlled by the Mouse
- Bridge hand controlled by Keyboard

Break 147 & Superpool" is compatible with the BBC A3000 and ALL Archimedes computers



### Reviews

"The graphics are so good that certain photos of the game being played could be mistaken for the real thing. The behaviour of the balls and cue are immaculately simulated." Acorn User, Nov '91.

"All aspects of the game are staggeringly realistic, from walking round the table and eyeing up the next shot, to the trajectories that the balls follow when they move....No longer is taking a shot an unconvincing experience comprising of aiming at the ball, selecting the power level, and hitting a key....The release of Break 147 & Superpool is a giant leap from anything ever seen on our screens, to what is arguably the most realistic snooker simulation ever to be found on a home computer." Club A3000, Autumn '91.

### Reviews

"Both Break 147 and Superpool are accurate simulations of the sport. The control method works well and the result is two very enjoyable games in one pack.... whether you are a snooker & pool fan or not Break 147 & Superpool are highly recommended." Archimedes World, Nov '91.

"The most realistic snooker sim I've ever seen." The Micro User, Nov '91.

"If you're a snooker or pool fan who wants a quality simulation for the computer then this is it.... In all, an excellent implementation of the game and I'm sure that due to the realistic 3D movement around the table, practice at Break 147 & Superpool may even improve your real game." Micronet, Sept '91.



# Galactic Dan



## "A Stunning Ray-Traced 3D Combat Adventure"

### United Planets Bureau of Investigation - Internal Memo Attention: Special Agent "Galactic" Dan Quicksmart

The Vorians have invaded the first moon of the Toorak system, and are using the native Poloids as hostages. Public opinion prevents us retaliating until the hostages are rescued; your mission is to secure their release. You will be transported down to the moon's surface from parked orbital shuttle. From then on, Dan, you're on your own.

You will be equipped with the latest military technology, including a plasma rifle and a sophisticated weapons computer, but your task will not be easy. With the Vorians' deadly array of mechanized attack craft to contend with, not to mention the vicious dust storms of the Toorak moon, you may be lucky to escape with your life.

### Game Details

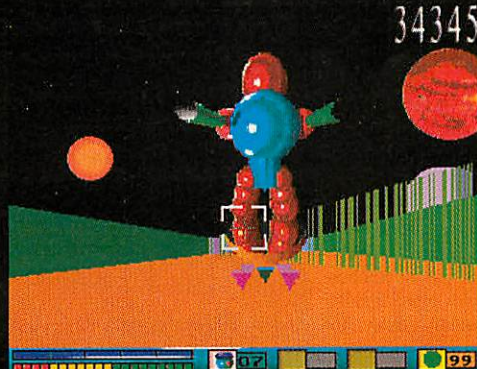
Galactic Dan is probably the best 3D arcade adventure/combat game you have ever seen. With huge, animated ray-traced sprites and fast, real-time vector graphics, the realism has to be felt to be believed. Run around 3D mazes of corridors, rooms, platforms, towers and more, searching for hostages, but be ready to fight the roaming robotic guards, spiders, rotor-guns, and other predators; not to mention the traps, energy barriers and gun turrets. The game takes place on the moon's surface, with sections in the ruined cities, the Poloid caves, the Vorian outposts, and the central military base - and more.

You have full control over your character; he can run, jump, climb, spin on the spot, and aim his gun in any direction. The control system is also totally intuitive, allowing fast movement (no clicking on arrows here!). Combat in this game is a nerve-racking experience as you try to seek improvised cover from a surprise ambush in cave passages or bombed-out houses. And the game isn't just all combat - there are many tricky puzzles that you will have to solve to rescue all the hostages.

### Specifications

- Real-time, full-screen, smooth vector graphics combined with large, scaled, ray-traced sprites to give an unequalled "virtual reality" effect.
- Fast, unpredictable but highly tactical combat with enemies that dodge your fire and use the natural cover to evade and ambush you.
- Fast-response control system that lets you run, jump, weave, turn, inch along, accelerate, aim in any direction and fire (all at the same time, if you want to!).
- Over 180K of sampled sound effects, with accurate stereo positioning that adds to the 3D effect.
- Uses integration to maintain game speed (so the gameplay never slows down or speeds up, but the graphics become smoother on an ARM3 machine).
- Frame rate average 10Hz on ARM2, 50Hz on ARM3.
- Dozens of levels with advanced combat and increasingly difficult puzzles to solve.

For All Acorn 32-bit Machines Including A3000, A3010, A3020, A4000, A5000 & all Archimedes Price £25.95  
The Fourth Dimension, 1 Percy Street, Sheffield, S3 8AU. (0742) 769950 or 700661 - Hopefully October '92





# EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE for JUNIOR to GCSE

## A MAJOR NEW DEVELOPMENT

### The NEW 10 out of 10 Series

These new suites of programs are a revolutionary step forward in educational software. Their innovative system of automatically recording children's progress truly sets the 10 out of 10 Series in a class of its own.

Each package contains SIX expertly designed educational games covering 10 of the most essential parts of a National Curriculum subject for children of any level or school age from Junior to GCSE. As children learn from the games their progress is automatically recorded in 36 specific areas of National Curriculum Attainment Targets. The programs are designed to be fun for single players or groups and the assessment system monitors the progress of between 1 and 64 children with no input from parent or teacher needed. Watch them, join in the fun or leave them and return later to check their progress. You're in control!

John: Achievement Record 10/10 Mathematics (Number - AT2)

SUBJECT	Carnival	Cover Up	Big Bang	Grab It!	Silicon	Cheers
Addition	2a.1	4a.4	3a.3	4a.6		2b.1
Subtraction		3a.4	2a.2	4a.5	2b.2	
Multiplication	4a.2	3b.1	5a.3	3b.2	7b.3	4a.14
Division	3c.2	4a.10	5a.4	7a.2	4d.4	
Fractions		6a.4			5b.1	8b.2
Decimals	6a.5		6a.9			
Percents	5b.2	6a.10	6a.8			
Estimation	8c.1			6b.1		3d.2
Units				3e.1	3e.3	5d.1
Powers					8a.1	5d.4

AT2 Level 4a.2 (i) Multiplication facts up to 10 x 10

The achievement record shows the subjects covered together with the child's progress: Red: Help needed Yellow: Practice needed, Green: 10 out of 10.

### 10 out of 10 MATHS (Number)

The Mathematics National Curriculum is split into five Attainment Targets. The Maths (Number) 10 out of 10 suite of programs is aimed to cover some essential parts of the Levels set out in Attainment Target 2. The package covers many topics from all Key Stages but the ten specific areas built into the design are listed below:

Addition  
Subtraction  
Multiplication  
Division  
Fractions  
Decimals  
Percentages  
Estimation  
Units  
Powers

**Carnival:** A great shoot-em-up that checks number skills along with fire power. Various speeds challenge novice to arcade expert.

**Grab It!** Find and grab answers quickly in this fast-action game. It's a great way to practice number skills from tables to estimation.

**The Big Bang:** Keep cool and answer quick for high scores – an exercise in scale reading as well as arithmetic.

**Cover Up:** A challenging game to really get children thinking. It's a real game of strategy – especially in the multi-player modes.

**Silicon Brain:** A fun calculator practice game with key presses displayed on-screen to let you look back if answers are incorrect.

**Cheers:** A unique quiz game that will keep everyone on their toes. Use any of the six graded sets of questions or compile your own.



### 10 out of 10 ENGLISH

10 out of 10 English is designed around the National Curriculum for English and aims to reinforce the traditional values of the language. With its unique automatic assessment system the package covers many topics from all key stages but particular emphasis is placed on the following ten critical topics:

Spelling  
Words  
Nouns  
Verbs  
Adjectives  
Language use  
Punctuation  
Pairs  
Sound patterns  
Figures of speech

**Sniper:** A chance for children to prove they know – or learn – some common sayings as they shoot the target words.

**Cover Up:** Vocabulary and spelling are just two of the skills exercised in this challenging game of strategy.

**WordFit:** Crosswords, board games and word power combine as children fit the correct words in to the grid.

**Grab It!** Spelling, punctuation and many other important skills are practised and learnt in this fast-action game.

**Librarian:** Move the mouse fast and re-arrange the books! There's plenty of sorting and matching in this novel new game.

**Cheers:** The quiz game that children – and the rest of the family – can learn from as they move up and down the board.



## FULL MARKS FOR TOP OF THE CLASS SOFTWARE

### Extensive in-game Options

Not only can the educational level of the games be chosen, speed of play, game length and many other options can be set to tailor the programs to your child's skill level at the game. This means the games can be set to suit anyone from novice to arcade expert – it keeps interest longer and increases personal challenge.



### Dual Scoring System

High percentages change the colours of the achievement chart while good gameplay – combined with high marks – give scores which are recorded on the high score tables. Both are automatically saved on disc so that children can keep returning to the package to improve on previous results.

### Certificate Printing

Children with high marks can print a certificate of achievement. Text or graphic options are given to suit any printer and Triple R Education will print you a special one for a nominal charge.



### Unparalleled Quality and Attention to Detail

This package is the result of months of work by experienced programmers, educational designers, game designers, teachers, parents and children.

### Two Guides

The player guide lets learning start quickly while the parent/teacher guide gives more details – including how to interpret the Attainment Target numbers.



### Parent/Teacher Flexibility

Many of the automatic features of 10 out of 10 can be customised by parents or teachers – including sound off/on, the starting grade and the graphics to be used. A Reveal option lets you see the educational objective of the game being played at a glance. There's even an optional code system to prevent children altering stored information.



### SIX Top Games

The games are designed with education of paramount importance but the fun and challenge elements ensure that children will want to strive for better results each time.



**10 out of 10 Maths (Number) and 10 out of 10 English are both available NOW for only £25.95 each.**

The 10 out of 10 Series is produced by Triple R Education  
0742 780370

ORDER by mail or telephone: Access and Visa accepted. Triple R Education, 1 Percy Street, Sheffield, S3 8AU, England. 0742 780370

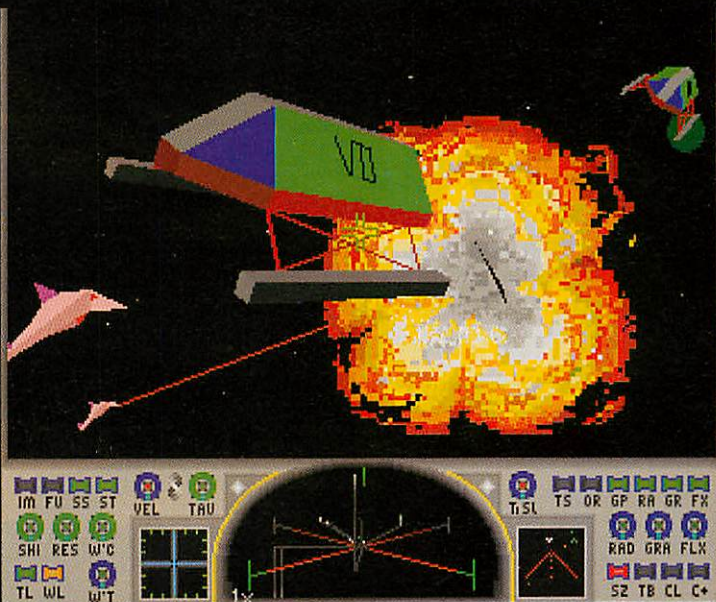
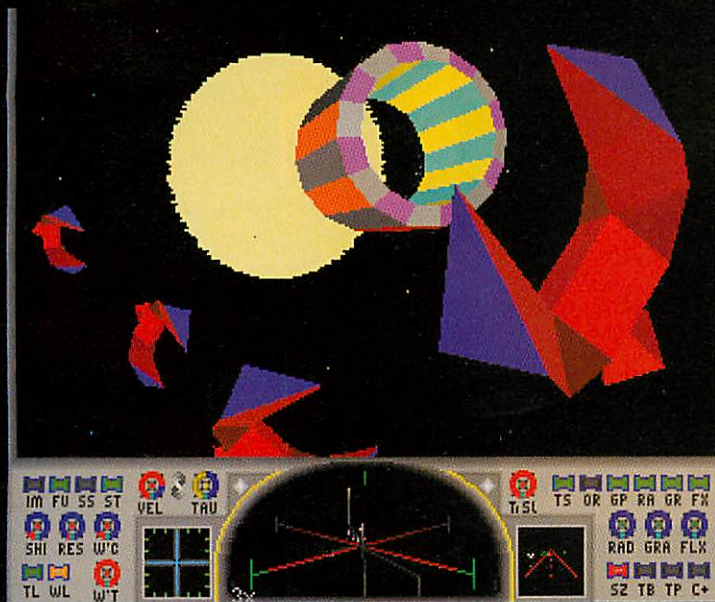
"10 out of 10 is unique ... a good resource for parents as well as good educational fun for children." – The Micro User

"I have total confidence in this suite of programs, coupled into it is the experience of parents and teachers alike." – Micro Computer Mart.

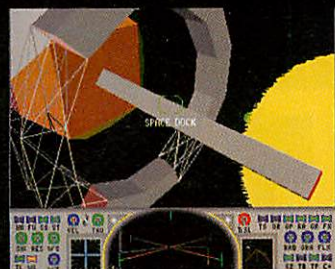


# Gordon J. Key's BLACK ANGEL

## The Quest for the Key to The Gates of Carrion



**A Huge Brand NEW Innovative 4D Adventure for the 1990s  
Brought to You by the Master of 32-bit 3D Programming**



### *The Unique Quest for the Key*

The Universe is old, very old, and your fourth generation galaxy is dying. **Chaos Rules With Ultimate Power.** There are no laws save those that nature imposes and any that you choose to impose upon yourself.

Evidence has been uncovered of an ancient civilization which may have inhabited a third generation galaxy. A civilization which seems to have beaten nature's limits of time and motion. A civilization which could travel faster than light. A civilization which may have outlived the death of its mother galaxy and which may even have had the power to leave the Universe itself.

Of course very few people believe what can be read in the five Billion year old religious scripts. They choose to believe that the Star Gates are a natural phenomenon, they choose to become extinct.

The objective of the game is to seek out and find the many parts to the key to the Star Gates, with which you should be able to escape from your dying galaxy to begin life again in a better place. This key, which is actually a huge computer program, has been split into a multitude of small pieces and hidden throughout the galaxy inside eight dimensional caskets. You have been given the clue to the location of the first of the caskets which lies in the star system of Atisco.

### *The Innovative 3D & 4D Reality*

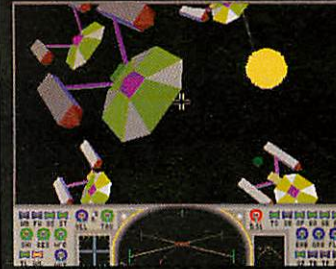
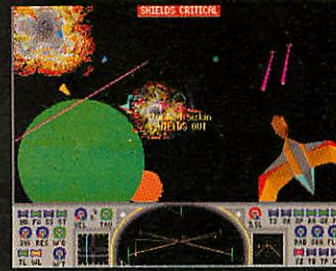
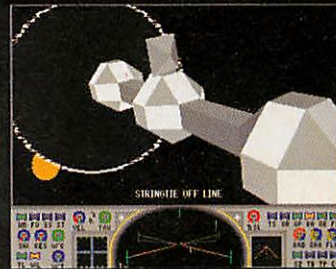
Black Angel represents a significant advance in graphics as used in computer games. Craft controls function correctly for ALL directions of movement and enable you to look and fire your weapons in any direction, regardless of the trajectory that your ship is following. The loss of control for certain directions of flight that occurs in the normal type of flight simulator/space game does not happen in this program.

In addition to this other craft that you will meet are not the simple convex surface triangles that you find in older inferior games, they are fully ordered multi-concave surface objects. It is thanks to the overwhelming power of the Acorn 32-bit RISC Technology that makes it possible to write the code to plot such objects in real time.

Also for the ultimate in reality, Black Angel is the first game to encompass the fourth dimension of Time. Your craft is subject to all the laws of relativity that a real craft would be. Of course scaled down so that it doesn't really take you several years of game playing to reach the nearest star!

**For All Acorn 32-bit RISC Machines Price £34.95**  
Including all A3000s, A3010s, A3020s, A4000s, A5000s and all Archimedes

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**PRODUCED by The Fourth Dimension .... THE 32-bit Acorn Games SPECIALISTS**



PRODUCED by The Fourth Dimension .... THE 32-bit Acorn Games SPECIALISTS

# SPECIALIST Acorn Software



Chopper Force £29.95 (Hopefully October '92)



Pandora's Box\*\* £25.95



Grievous Bodily 'ARM £25.95



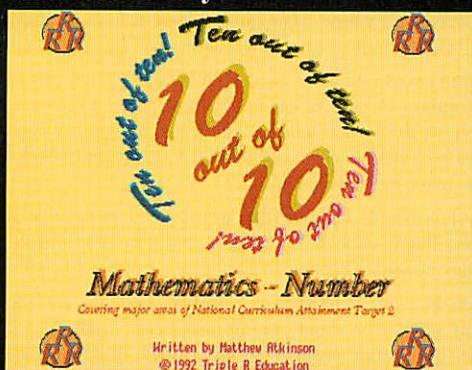
The Real McCoy 2 or 3\*\* £29.95 each



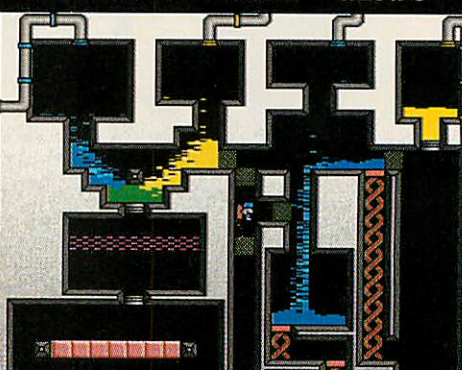
Enter The Realm\*\* £25.95



Chocks Away Compendium\*\* £39.95



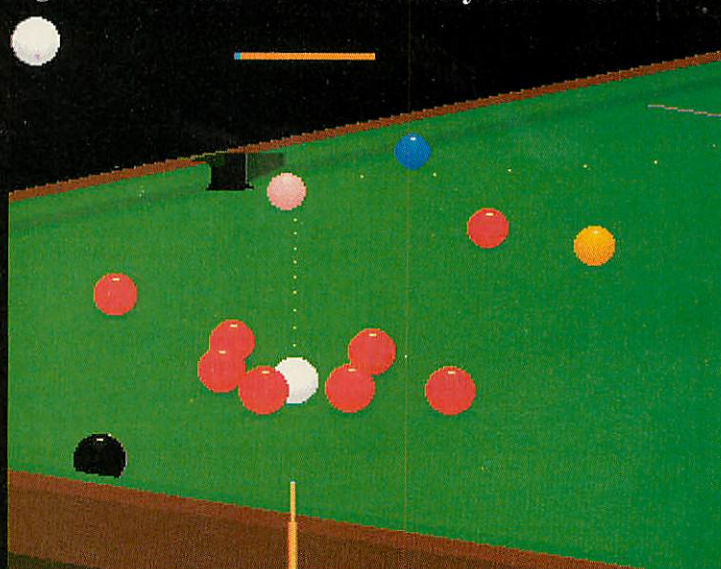
10 out of 10 Maths or English £25.95 each



Cataclysm £25.95



Cyber Chess £49.95



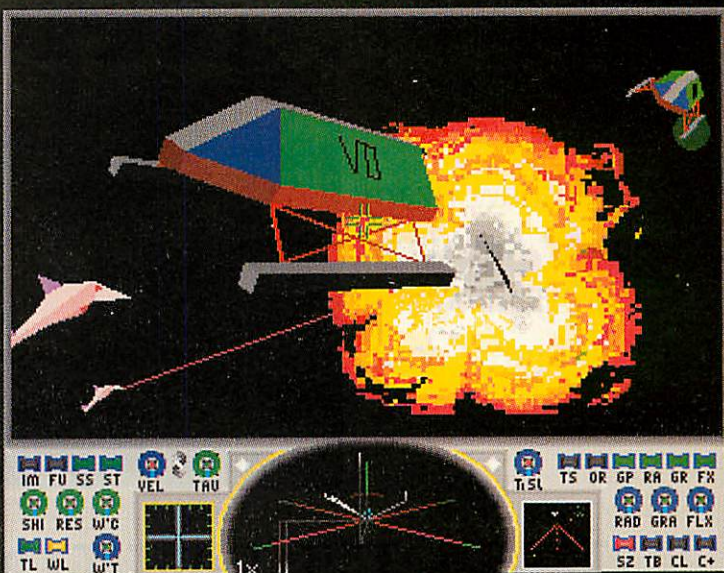
Break 147 & Superpool £34.95



# For All 32-bit RISC Machines



**Dungeon £34.95** Requires 2Mb Minimum (Hopefully Oct)



**Black Angel £34.95**

## 2 UNBEATABLE Special Offers !!

### ① Buy ANY 2 Products & Choose Another 1 FREE

It is the cheapest product which is free. You pay for the two most expensive ones.

### ② Buy ANY 3 Products & Choose Another 2 FREE

The cheapest two products are free. You pay for the three most expensive ones.

(The above unbeatable special offers include all products produced by The Fourth Dimension & Triple R Education)

## MUST End.....24th December 1992

### SPECIALIST Acorn 32-bit Software

ALL of the software shown is available for the following 32-bit Acorn machines: all A3000s, A3010s, A3020s, A4000s, A5000s and the Archimedes 300 & 400 Series. Each game is the result of years of dedicated Acorn 32-bit programming. Our aim right from the very start of every game is to produce software which truly exploits 32-bit power. Furthermore, many also boast enhanced modes for both faster processors and extra RAM.

\*\* Game titles followed by these symbols require 2Mb minimum with RISC OS 3. (This is due to the applications in-built into this new operating system).

### HOW TO ORDER

Simply send us a quick letter or give us a ring telling us the software you would like, your name and address, and payment via cheque, postal order or ACCESS or VISA card details. Prices include VAT and postage & packing is free in the UK.

**The 4th Dimension, 1 Percy Street, Sheffield, S3 8AU.**  
Telephone (0742) 769950 or 700661.



**Galactic Dan £25.95** (Hopefully October '92)



**Saloon Cars DELUXE £34.95** Extra Courses £19.95





Mathew Tizard  
looks at the future  
of Arc gaming and  
finds it good

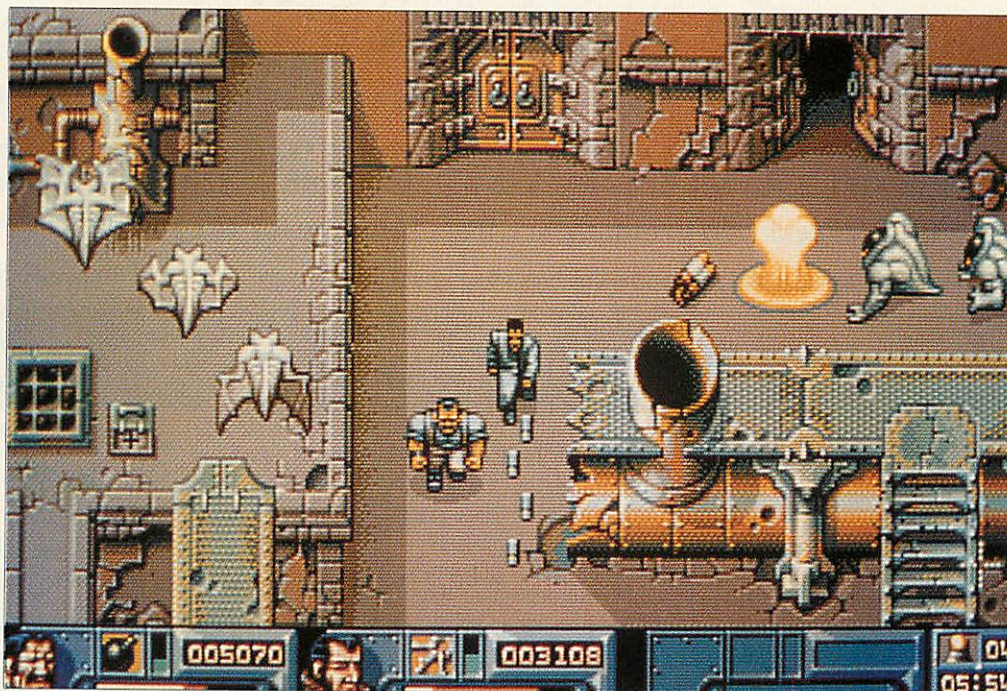


# THE FUTURE IS **HERE**

The sheer speed and ability of the newest Acorn machines make them ideal launchpads for games. Although there are many great homegrown games on the Arc, the widest range of groovy titles is available for the less powerful but more widely-owned machines, notably the 16-bit computers such as the ST and Amiga. Since these machines are technically inferior to the Arc, there shouldn't be any problem in converting the games from over there to over here.

Well, it seems the time is now ripe for doing just that: porting over the cream of the 16-bit games to the Arc. Independent companies have started obtaining the rights to all the most popular games, and bringing them to us.

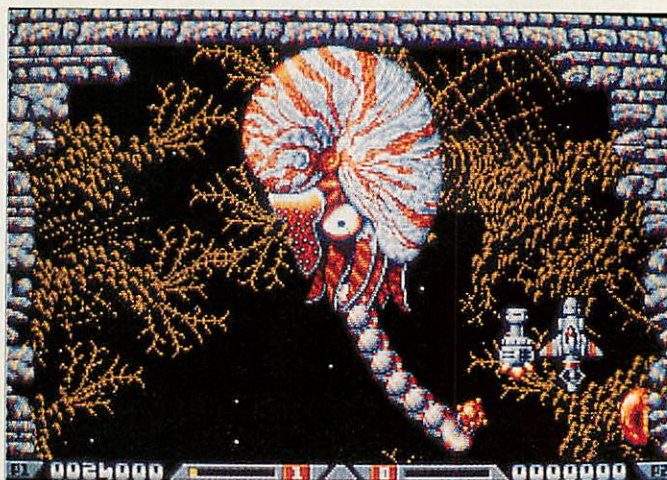
Krisalis has already published a wide selection of high quality conversions, and is now converting one game a month. According to Krisalis, 'If Acorn users want to play the games which are household names, then that's what we'll give them.' Other companies have started to follow this lead. Some of them aren't just doing 'line for line' conversions, but are adding new features that cater for the Arc's capabilities, while of course preserving the flavour of the originals. Thanks to licensing agreements, in future the Arc



The Bitmap's Chaos Engine: Victoriana warped into the future

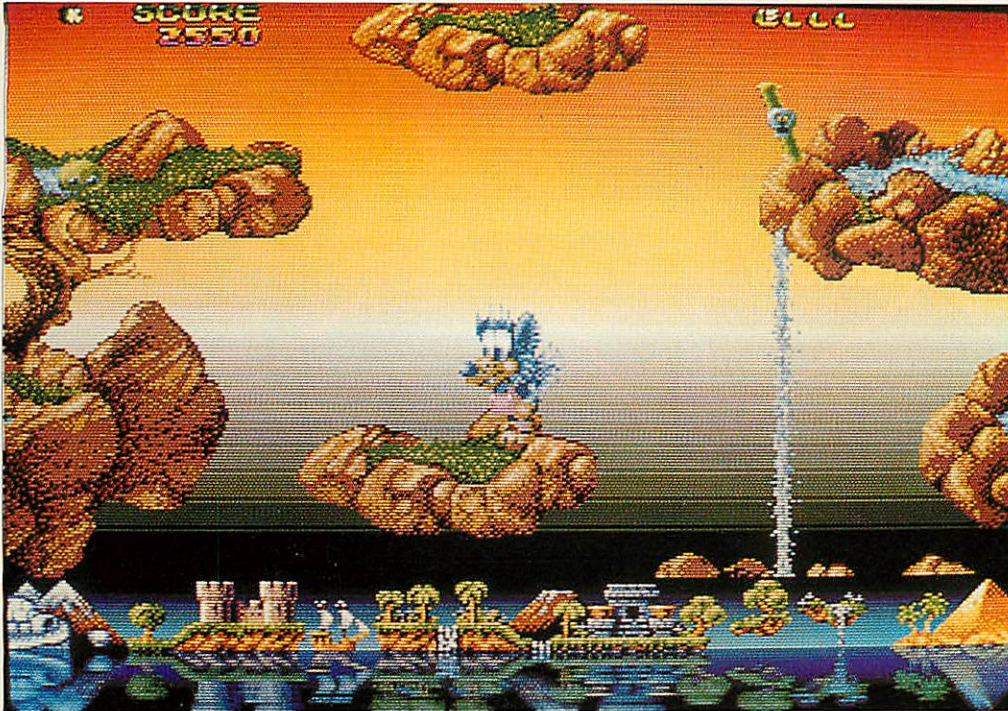
versions of many of the big 16-bit titles will come out simultaneously or soon after the other versions. This all means that soon the Arc will have its very own catalogue of bang up to date, top-notch games.

The production of games in the 16-bit world is no longer centred around programmers who are expected to be Jacks (or Jills) of all trades. Nowadays a production team is divided into groups of designers, artists and coders who can specialise in their fields. One such bunch, who I reckon you'll be hearing a lot



Xenon 2: definitive scroller





Renegade, the Bitmaps' flatmate, is throwing Fire 'n' Ice into the 32-bit arena

## BITMAP GAMES

- **XENON 1&2:** The definitive scrolling shoot 'em ups.
- **SPEEDBALL 1&2:** A 'future-sport' which is a cross between five-a-side, hockey, rugby and rollerball. You can tailor your players' character attributes (for example, aggressiveness or intelligence) which leads to tangible changes in gameplay. There's a tension between greed & the desire to win, as you have to collect money as you play. No rules, in fact you get points for fouls and tackles!
- **CADAVER/THE PAYOFF:** Isometric arcade adventures. This 'corner-of-the-room' perspective is the best way to do 3D scenes without messing about with vector graphics. 'I suppose you could say *Cadaver* is like an Ultimate game gone 16-bit,' says Eric.
- **GODS:** Innovative platform game already out for the Arc from Krisalis.
- **MAGIC POCKETS:** In which you play 'Bit Kid', whose secret weapons are the tornados, clouds and snow he keeps in his pockets.
- **THE CHAOS ENGINE:** A fusion of action and role play, with a Victorian/futuristic atmosphere to it known as 'steam-punk'. The graphics for this were being polished off in a corner of the room as we spoke. The Arc version will be out within two or three months of the other versions.

## COMING SOON FROM . . .

**SORTED SOFTWARE:** *The Chaos Engine* and *Magic Pockets*, with more planned.

**KRYSA LIS:** *Cadaver*, *The Payoff*, *Speedball 2*, *Hero Quest*, *Populous 2*, *Powermonger*, *Battle Chess* (complete with moving chessmen), *Sim Earth*, *Sim Ant*, *Pinball Dreams*, *Lord of the Rings 1 & 2*, *A-Train*

**IMAGE SYSTEMS:** *Sensible Soccer* (from Renegade. Currently number one in the 16-bit charts), *Cyberoids 1 and 2* (similar to *Psycastris* on the Beeb), *Storm Lord* and *Deliverance* (spells 'n' wizards), *Black Hornet* and *Blazing Thunder* (vertical shoot 'em ups), *Future Bike* (uses some amazing new sprite blit/scale/rotate routines, making mincemeat of other machines), *Interchange* (The thinking person's *Gauntlet* . . .)

**COIN AGE:** *Paradroid 2000* (*Paradroid 90*, written for the Amiga, received rave previews but unreleased due to publishing problems. It has now undergone a facelift for the Arc). Six more conversions in the pipeline.

**SOFTWARE 42:** *Xenon 2*. Plans for future conversions.

**ALSO ON THEIR WAY . . .** (under negotiation & under wraps) *Wing Commanders 1 and 2* (superior 3D space battle games, using mapped sprites), *Jimmy White's Whirlwind Snooker* (seamless 3D snooker simulation), *Fire 'n' Ice* (from Renegade), *Vikings*, *SAS*.

more from in the future, is the Bitmap Brothers.

The Bitmaps have made a highly respected name for themselves in 16-bit games. The original three: Mike Montgomery, Steve Kelley and Eric Matthews, formed the Bitmaps in 1986 and produced *Xenon*, the much-imitated vertical scroller, after looking around arcades and working out exactly which elements they liked in a shoot 'em up.

'We write the games we would want to play', says Eric, which is a very commendable philosophy. What started as a one-off release has since blossomed into an extremely successful games stable. I went to see them in their HQ (which they share with another games house, Renegade) in the heart of London's Docklands.

There's no such thing as an average Bitmaps fan. They range from young children to a 72-year old man. The hall-marks of a Bitmap project are originality, lovingly-crafted 16-colour graphics and specially written music by bands like Bomb The Bass and Betty Boo.

They are well aware of the spark which is injected when two people play a game together. Their two-player games are 'stuff to fall out with your friends over'.

Their most recent game, *The Chaos Engine*, is an eerie fusion of past and present. Its mixture of arcade action and role playing is typical of the Bitmaps' creative style. 'We're interesting in breaking some of the conventions which exist in computer games,' they told me. 'There shouldn't be rigid barriers between say a shoot 'em up and a puzzle-solver. What we want to do is distill the best from each genre and incorporate those elements into our own games.'

The Bitmaps have a contemptuous attitude to software piracy and actively encourage pirates to turn themselves in. Mike says: 'An example was when we added code to make sections of pirate copies of *Gods* incredibly hard to play. Then we had fun taking calls from the pirates, all asking why it was so hard. We just wrote down their addresses.'

Something that often happens when Bitmap games are ported onto other machines in Japan is that the little messages in the source-code which the original programmers leave each other when working on a project tend to get translated into Japanese along with the rest of the text. 'Some of the literal translations of the more colourful English expressions are pretty funny!'

So what of the future? It took some ten years for the humble Beeb to be stretched to its limits with *Exile*. This gives me the feeling that with such a leap in processing power and graphical ability, the potential is there for a game of mind-blowing proportions. At the moment, though, it

looks as though we're stuck with taking the best from other micros. We can live with that.





# IXION

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Extra weaponry, vehicles, some friendly characters, computer terminals, lifts and even a secret room are just a few of the special features to be found on the Ixion landscape.

Ixion features an original combination of perplexing puzzles and fast action. You must use your mental skills to search buildings and solve tricky problems, but you will also need to shoot at enemies, and dodge their firepower! This unique style of gameplay has never been seen before on the Arc, and will keep you addicted right to the end!

There has been a lack of quality  
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**E**ver wondered what you see in a certain game? Take part in our quiz and find the message that lies behind the play...

**1 Which outfit would you choose to wear to play your favourite game?**

- a: Combat uniform/Uzi 9mm
- b: Bobble hat, pullover, anorak
- c: Clarks' Commandos and glasses (one arm of which is held on by Elastoplast)
- d: Hawaiian shirt, acid-splash knee-length shorts

**2 You return home from a smashing evening at your local Archimedes User Group, only to find that you've lost your door key and alas, there's nobody in. Do you:**

- a: Attack the door with a machete and a selection of dynamite that you always carry in your rucksack
- b: Panic, cry, then phone all your friends
- c: Settle for scaling the wall, using rope unthreaded from a hammock you purchased on your travels through Asia, and eventually enter through an open upstairs window
- d: Put a nearby bucket on your head and jump through the window

**3 Which other magazines do you read?**

- a: Amateur Boxing Scene, The Martial Arts Expert, Guns & Ammunition, Shoot! and Motorsport
- b: Gibbons Stamp Monthly, Everybody Loves Dogs, Cross stitching, Angling Times
- c: The Economist, New Statesman & Society, The New Scientist
- d: World of Ten Pin, Vicky in the Wild West, Super Bike, People's Friend

**4 You've been queueing for ages to see your favourite member of the BAU team at the Acorn User Show when someone pushes in front of you. What do you do?**

- a: Administer a near-fatal beating
- b: Pull your bobble hat down over your face
- c: Consider their movement as an infringement of your basic human rights and involve them in a lengthy conversation

# WHAT'S YOUR GAME, THEN?

Leisure psychologist Sarah Burns delves deep into your mind-set to assess what sort of games player you really are



about fundamental democracy.  
**d:** Apologise; well you're used to it, everybody pushes you around...

**5 Boogying on down at the disco you clock a hot chick/guy and decide to approach them. What's your chat-up line?**

- a: Hey babe, d'ya wanna wrestle with my frame?
- b: You wouldn't dream of approaching a member of the opposite sex
- c: As far as you're concerned, chat-up lines are ideologically unsound
- d: Forget talking, you impress them with that excellent Bill 'n' Ted dance routine

**6 Your computer is under attack by the lethal virus, Pantsmania. How do you get rid of it?**

- a: Karate chop the keyboard, ninja leap over the monitor

and then attack it from behind  
**b:** You'll have to spend all day consulting BAU, various software companies, manuals, magazines and a number of bulletin boards

- c: Use a virus killer which you have personally designed for times of crisis
- d: Erm, why would anyone want to erase the material on your hard disc anyway?

**7 You bump into a Lemming; what's your gut reaction?**

- a: Viciously refuse to do anything violent to it, whatsoever
- b: You're frightened, you've never seen anybody with green hair before
- c: Explain that its suicidal anomie and alienation are simply the fault of society
- d: Ask it where the dungarees are from; you've wanted a pair for ages

**NOW TOT UP YOUR SCORES...**

**Mostly a:** There's nothing like a good punch up, eh? You're aggressive, mean and so macho; flex those muscles. Fast cars excite you, fights delight you. A real hero.

One with a slightly destructive streak, you're happiest playing games that allow you to show off your power and prowess, where you can wield almighty power like *Hostages*, *Last Ninja*, *Grievous Bodily 'Arm*, *Lotus Turbo Esprit* and probably *Manchester United Europe*. Games such as *All-in Boxing* and *Quest for Gold* are also big favourites; you can impress others with your athleticism. And that feeling of exhilaration when you win.

**Mostly b:** Wimp games; *Pac-Mania*, *The Wimp Game*, *Bambuzle*, *Tetris*, *Loopz*, *Shangai*, *Solitaire*, *Freddy's Folly*. There's no escaping the fact; you're a bit of a wimp. The games you play demand some thinking – well you're certainly not stupid – but they lack personality or any real substance. Totally wet.

*Shanghai*, *Loopz*, *Pacmania* to name but a few and, of course, *The Wimp Game*. You have an uncontrollable passion for pineapple and cheese on sticks and, of course, the computer is the love of your life.

**Mostly c:** No problem is too difficult for your brain; you love a good think and no intellectual challenge is too great. A philosopher and master thinker, you can beat the computer at chess, probably have a beard and, like, *big hair*, possibly long. *Dreadnoughts*, *Omar Sharif's Bridge*, *Waterloo*, *Pandora's Box*. Make no further utterance.

**Mostly d:** Erm, not a lot of activity among that grey matter of yours; a little bit silly aren't you? You'd like to play games like *Lotus Turbo Esprit* or *MiG-29*, but you're just not coordinated enough to get very far, so you're happiest with the silliness of games like *Lemmings* and *Boogie Buggy*. You're on the same wavelength as *Top Banana*: *James Pond* is cool, *Pesky Muskrats* is groovy.

SPIKE GERRALL





# DON'T BE A GEEK!

Games aren't child's play. Sarah Burns offers a guide to the perplexed

It's bad enough as a beginner not being able to do flash things on the computer, but being hopeless at games too; well, that's totally depressing.

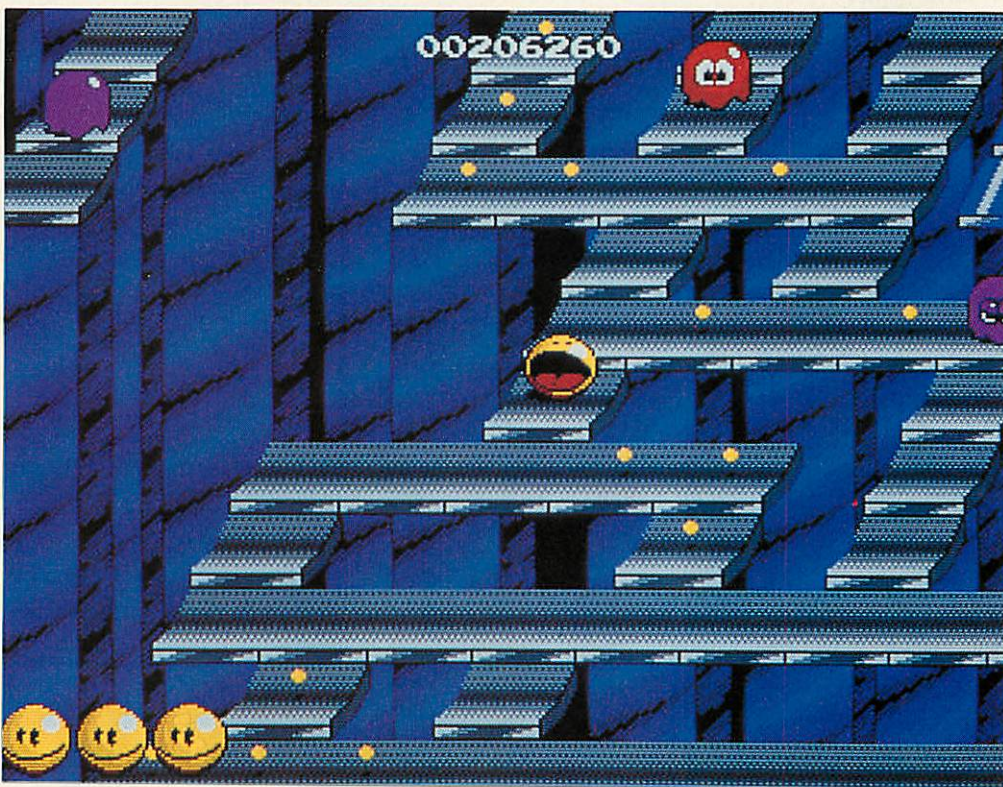
Which games do you start with? Some are too fast, others too complicated? To help you on your way to super-games player status, we've chosen four: *Lemmings*, *Bamuzzle*, *Pacmania* and *Bug Hunter*.

They're all brilliant games and perfectly suitable for beginners, but don't be fooled, that doesn't mean they're easy. And if you're still not sure after trying these out, what game you're best suited to, try our quiz on page 25.

## BAMBUZZLE

A bit tricky to explain, but, according to the read me text on *Bamuzzle*, it's an arcade/puzzle game with a difference, to make your brain tick, and believe me it will. To be honest, it isn't the easiest of games to play but it's totally addictive and very easy to get into. A quick word of advice, with a theme tune that would not be out of place on *Saturday Superstore* it's probably wise to opt for no sound.

A number of tunnels, connected by cogs, run vertically and horizontally across the screen. The object is simply to



Pacmania means avoiding rotund characters with stupid names; where's the problem?

fill each cog with four balls of the same colour. When the cog has been filled, the balls within that cog will disappear and a bullet hole is made in the centre. It's not necessary to refill a completed cog but, if you do, your score will benefit tremendously.

A red, blue, green or yellow ball travels across the horizontal top tunnel until you make a space in a cog directly below, which it will then fall into. You turn the cogs using Adjust on the mouse. The idea is to jiggle the balls around the screen, using Select to push them along the tunnels, until a cog is completed. If you push a ball into another ball, then they will both disappear.

In the bottom right-hand corner is a box that shows what colour ball will come out next and there's bonus points for completing the screen within a certain time.

Level one is very straightforward, though you may not complete it at first. However, it's a good introduction to the game and one that should get you hooked. Levels become more complex after that. Coloured tiles under some tunnels will change the colour of the ball travelling across it. So a yellow ball crossing a red tile will change to red. Broken

coloured tiles will only allow the same coloured ball to move across it.

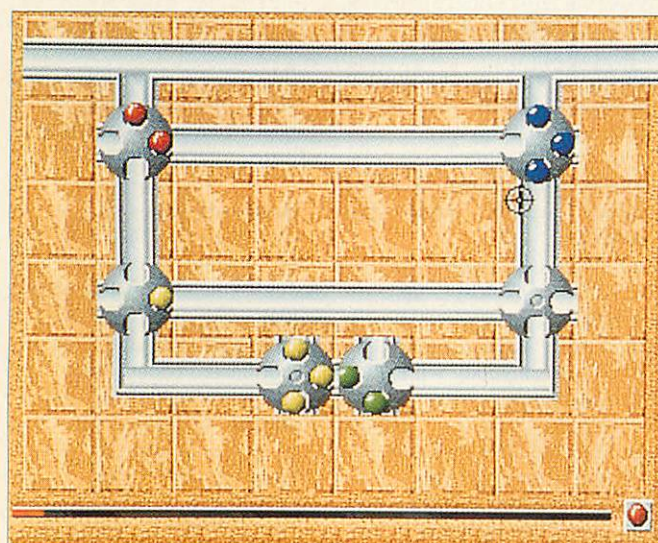
Forward thinking is a definite requirement and it's something that you will automatically start to do after a few turns.

The backgrounds are a bit odd, sort of horrid really, but you'll be so absorbed in the bits, bobs and cogs you probably won't notice it anyway. Once you've got the hang of it, there'll be no stopping you.

## PACMANIA

Everyone can play *Pacman*. It's the perfect beginners' game and *Pacmania* is exactly the same. You, the fat bouncing yellow man, have to eat all the little yellow balls with Inky, Blinky, Clyde, Sue and Funky (where did they get those names?) hot on your heels. Dodge the ghosts because if they catch you, it's goodbye to one of your precious lives.

As with most games the z



Bamuzzle is a matter of cogs, balls, tiles... and common sense



key moves you left, x right but p is up and l is down. Bounce with the space bar. If you own a joystick you can play with this, otherwise there is an option that allows you to change the control keys.

Dotted around the screen are four power pills which turn your ghost enemies blue for a short while, their powers are removed and they're scared of you. Revenge is sweet; it's your only chance to eat them, picking up extra points.

There are 22 levels in all. Each level takes place in a different 3D world and has different bonus items that you must grab. A little green ball gives you super-speed, a red ball will leave the ghosts blue for slightly longer.

There's also ice-cream and toffees, strawberries and bananas that will help to increase your score.

You start the game with four lives, but as your score builds up you're rewarded with extra ones. If your score is impressive enough, when you've lost all your lives, there is a chance to start the game again at the level you finished on.

A truly excellent game. Beware though, don't believe the box's claim to 'a snappy upbeat tune'.

## LEMMINGS

For those that don't know, Lemmings are little green-haired men in dungarees that look like a groovy vegetarian version of Ronald McDonald. There's no doubt about it, they're damn cute but incredibly stupid.

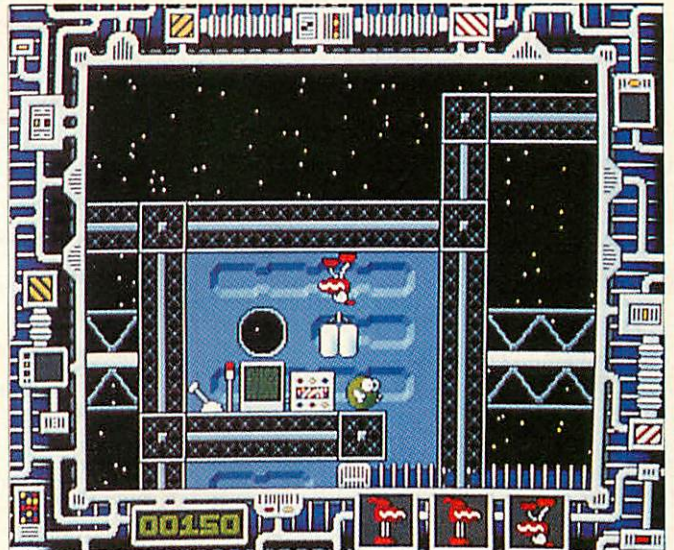
The object of the game is to save the kamikaze lemmings from a series of potentially fatal environments. They're released, with a huge whoopee, from a hatch at the top of the screen and you have to guide them, by creating a path to the exit.

Lemmings are so utterly lacking in any kind of basic intelligence that they'll follow each other through any hazard, even if it results in death. So you must give some lemmings a skill that will help them and their mates cope, survive and eventually escape. It's quite simple, really; you just have to be a good, caring person under that bluff exterior.

At the bottom of the screen is a series of icons offering a choice of skill. Using the mouse, you can click on any one of them and pass the skill onto a chosen – and sometimes unfortunate – lemming, again by clicking on the poor creature with the mouse.

The lemmings' skills are varied; there's a miner who will dig through anything until a passage is made; a climber who will scale any height; a builder that lays bricks upwards until he runs out; a digger that digs down sideways; a floater who sails through the air aided by an umbrella; a stopper who will prevent other lemmings getting past and a walking time bomb who, explodes blowing up everything and anything around him.

Should you need time to think of a strategy, click on the set of paws which will pause



Bughunter is for those who get off on a bit of light squashing

(get it?) the game until you want to return to it. And if it looks like a no-hope situation there's the brilliant nuke option where the whole lot will just blow up.

Think quickly about which skill is necessary to make the journey safely. As soon as one lemming is home and dry, you can increase the rate at which the remaining little ones fall through the hatch.

To complete a level, a certain percentage of lemmings have to be saved. If you succeed, a wonderfully right-on message appears.

If you fail to get all the lemmings out within the time limit, you just try again without having to return to the previous level. There's no such thing as losing as you don't have any lives. And if you remember the password for each level, the next time you play, you can start where you left off.

There's 99 levels of fun here, all with equally disturbing musical accompaniment. It's an incredibly silly game. You'll love it.

## BUGHUNTER

Your character, the *Bughunter*, is one of the most uselessly skilled creatures ever. All he can do is walk up walls and across the ceiling, aided by super-suction feet.

He's not exactly a superhero that's for sure, yet somehow he must kill the bug aliens that are hovering above earth with intent to destroy. How can he save the planet without any weapons or special powers?

Simple, it's death by squashing; he drops various objects, that are conveniently lying around, on the bugs.

An assortment of bugs features in this game, from your average wiggly worm to some that look not dissimilar to walking boiled eggs. These bugs do not chase you or even attempt to kill you, but hang loose on each level waiting for you to accidentally walk into them and turning on all those important switches that you've just turned off.

The game takes place on the alien bugs' spaceships. There are three in all and three level of difficulty for each ship. Objects that you pick up are bits that you always find on board such vessels. Most importantly, you must pull every switch and lever lying around as these slow down and eventually stop the ship, which you must then blow up.

Controlling *Bughunter* couldn't be easier. Z will move him left and x to the right. SHIFT makes him either jump, pick up an object or drop the object. You can not jump if you're carrying an object or jump and drop an object, so you will need to think about how to place objects where you can then pick them up again.

*Bughunter* demands thinking and will take time before you feel that you're getting anywhere. Me? I can't get beyond level one but don't let that dishearten you. It's a brilliantly addictive game. And yet another one with a truly great theme tune. Not!



A life spent working for the Samaritans helps with Lemmings



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# ARMCHAIR ACTION

Sam Greenhill celebrates the lazy person's route to physical prowess

So many things in life tap the old energy supply. Just think how much sweat it takes to play golf or kick a football; the elbow grease needed to pot a snooker ball and the sheer effort required to drive around Brands Hatch or fly a night-time sortie in a Russian-made jet. So you knuckle under and take the TV option, but then you become a coach potato and start watching *El Dorado*.

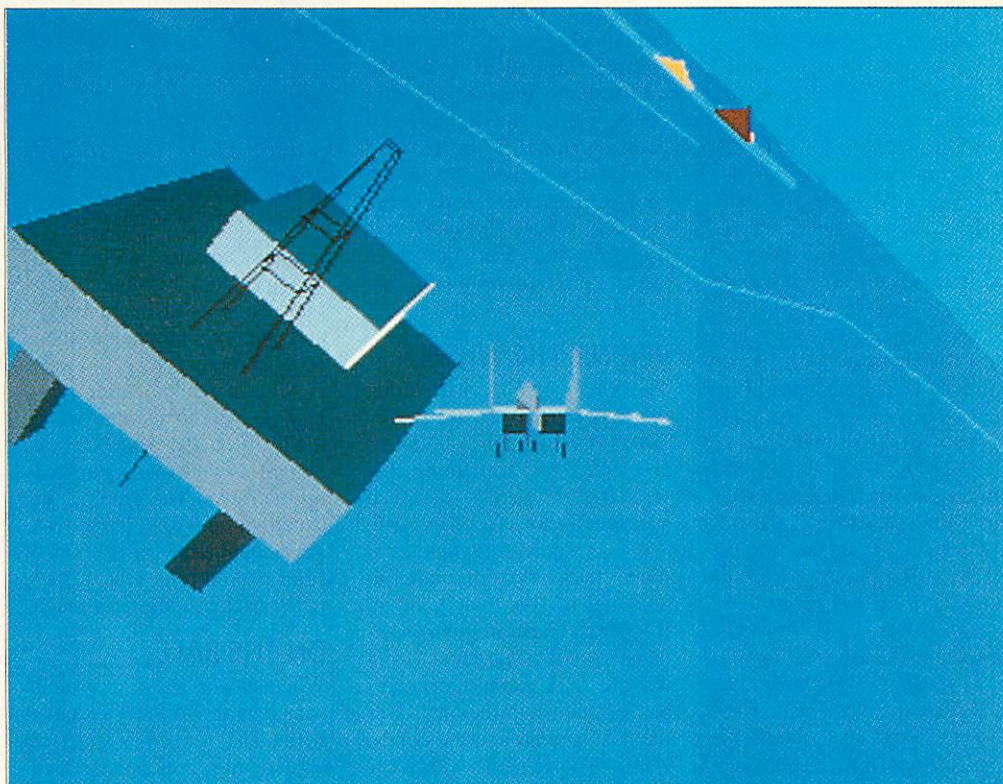
But there is an alternative, and you don't need to leave the comfort of your armchair to find it: the action game. You can experience the thrill of Brands Hatch, the joy of a hole-in-one and even the terror of playing chicken with a four-engine Fokker cargo plane without moving more than a couple of finger muscles.

## INTO THE BLUE

If the idea of slicing through the ether at Mach 2 with a heat-seeking missile on your tail appeals to you, or if the prospect of chugging through war-torn skies in a Sopwith Camel – pursued with determination by an evil little Fokker – is your cup of tea, then your armchair can be more dangerous than you thought.

Flight sims are many people's favourite type of game because they often combine action and strategy with a convincing movement of flight and feeling of control. If it is accuracy you demand, then there are four flight sims which were all produced by the same team of ex-British Aerospace engineers. *Interdictor* and *Interdictor 2* are available from Clares and place you in the cockpit of a modern jet fighter equipped with a 30mm cannon, 36 air-to-ground rockets and four heat-seeking missiles.

A daunting array of flight control, radar and weapon indicators fill the instrument



Offshore action in your MiG-29

panel and the head-up display gives the pilot some idea how straight – or not – the plane is flying. Or falling!

The sequel, *Interdictor 2*, has more features and a better mission scenario than its predecessor. *MiG 29 Fulcrum* and *MiG-29 Super Fulcrum*, from Domark, are based on the same theme but the jet is more fun to fly, with so-called 'smart' missiles and outside views of the Russian-designed jet. Of the four, *MiG-29 Fulcrum* is probably the best, *Interdictor 2* a close second.

At the other end of the flight sim scale is *Chocks Away*, better described as a fun game than a simulator that tracks every particle to the nearest molecular-unit and, in some places, it gets downright amusing as you strive to land your Tiger Moth on an aircraft carrier to refuel! But *Chocks Away* is excellent, especially



Microdrive: ultimately realistic

the *Extra Missions* version in which you can view the battle from outside your Moth, from a distance away, from an enemy plane, a boat, a train, or even 'the phantom plane'! Best of all, *Chocks Away* can

be played with another person simultaneously, and flights may even be recorded on the 'black box' and replayed just up to the point before you hit the bridge, or whatever, when real-time control can then be



restored. If you're not bothered about precision trajectories or modern technology then *Chocks Away* is an excellent flying game. It is also the easiest to play.

## TEETING OFF

No aliens. No Commies. No guns. Just green grass, plenty of trees and blue lakes. Thwack! And a selection of clubs. Playing golf on the computer instead of taking a healthy walk around a real course may be harder to justify than playing an aircraft simulator (it is more difficult to sneak into a Russian airbase and steal a MiG than to play golf) but who cares?

Armchair golf can be very entertaining, though you could well get bored playing for too long on your own. Fear not, for all of the three golf games available have scope for up to four players to compete together, stroke or match play.

*Holed Out* from The Fourth Dimension is a cheerful effort with good aesthetic qualities and satisfying sound effects, but it suffers from a lack of true 3D with its absence of any real contours, and *Superior Golf*, from Superior Software, has the same problem. The game which has the most right to call itself a simulator is *MicroDrive* from Cambridge International Software, where there are hills for the ball to roll down and even pits – for the ball to roll down!

In *MicroDrive* you use the mouse to control the golfer's arm: a click too early and the ball will hook and a click too

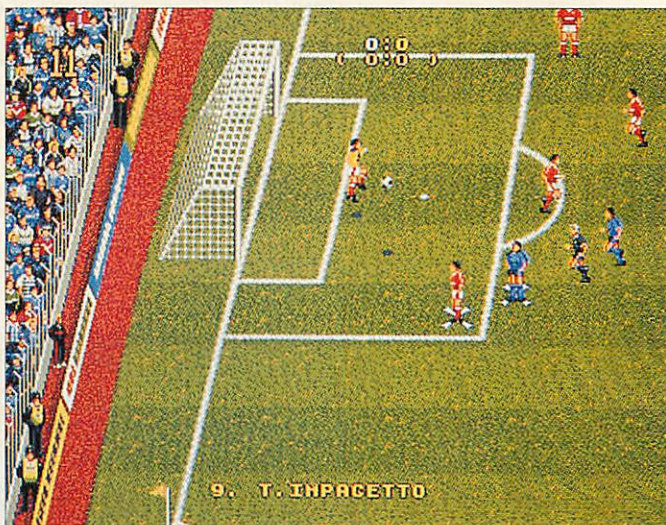
late will produce a slice. *Holed Out* and *Superior Golf* both have this feature but the shots are gauged using a 'power meter' on the screen which, doesn't really make them any less enjoyable to play, merely not as ultimately realistic as *MicroDrive*.

The main advantage of *Superior Golf* is that a hole and course designer come built in, along with four world famous courses, making it the cheapest option if you take into account the cost of extra courses for the other golf games. *Holed Out* is also cheap but you pay extra for the course designer and more courses, while *MicroDrive* is probably the best but at a higher price and, again, the course designer is extra.

## BEHIND THE WHEEL

To some people a car is a thing that goes from A to B. To others it is a baby to be loved and cared for, something that weekends were designed specifically for. To others still, a car is something that goes much faster than it ought to and makes you look good in Raybans. Even in your armchair. *Lotus Challenge*, from Krisalis, is a game that encompasses such a principle. Over the hills and around the bends, it is a driving game with a car designed to be driven.

If, on the other hand, definition two strikes more of a familiar chord then *Saloon Cars* from The Fourth Dimension is probably right up your street. In this, you embark on a series of weekend races at



Man United is for the more serious footer freaks

famous circuits around the country and beyond, racing your Astra – to begin with – and winning money to spend on your motor.

After a while, better tyres, brakes, gearboxes and eventually a better car can be bought as you work your way up the ranks. The graphics are excellent and the game is a very convincing simulation of 'life behind the wheel'. It's rather tricky to master, though.

## ON THE BALL

Whether you kick it around, beat it with a racket or tap it with a cue, a ball is a spherical object that scores points. Armchair ball games are almost as much fun as the real thing.

**POOL:** Pool games are a bit thin on the ground but this matters not a bit, for *Break 147 & Superpool* from The Fourth Dimension is clearly the answer to every closet snooker and pool player's prayers. It is graphically excellent and adequately fast, and the sound is very nearly perfect. It is quite feasible to use the game as practice for the real thing.

**SQUASH:** There is only one: *Jahingar Khan's World Championship Squash* from Krisalis combines a player-training section with action play.

**FOOTBALL:** For simple, straightforward football, *Arcade Soccer* from The Fourth Dimension seems to be the one beginners go for and it's certainly the easiest to get

going and play. The view is from overhead and is nice and clear, even when a tropical thunderstorm passes over, as they do. Silly options like adjusting the spin on the ball to make it fly in circles add a certain novelty value to the game.

*Manchester United* and *Manchester United Europe*, from Krisalis Software is for the more serious footer-freaks and adds a team management aspect to the football action. The view of the pitch is from the side and video footage of a real match is played every time you score a goal.

## HUMAN RACES

It has always been a bit of a mystery why anybody enjoys athletic simulations at all, since the aggregate skill required to play the game boils down to what has affectionately become known as 'keyboard bashing' or, more recently 'mouse-wiggling'. The speed, height, distance or time achieved all rely ultimately on how quickly you can alternate between key-presses or move the mouse.

*The Olympics* from The Fourth Dimension was the first sporty game to come out on the Arc and, unfortunately, it shows, so unless you particularly want to try your hand at canoeing, it's a bit of a non-starter. *Quest For Gold*, recently released by Krisalis and Acorn, is the best on offer but, despite providing a comprehensive team training and management section, it has a limited life once the events have been mastered.



Your Saloon Cars is what weekends were designed for



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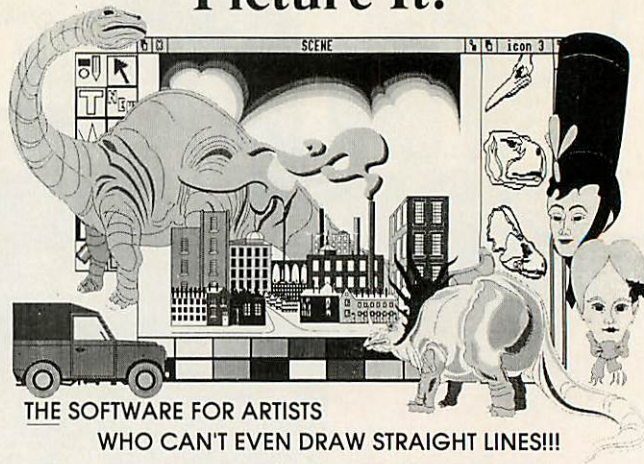
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# MENTAL MATTERS

Computer games expand your mind, says Dave Lawrence, so try some of these

If you're not one for mindlessly shooting everything that appears within your crosshairs; think that motor racing should carry a government health warning or run screaming at the sight of some cutesie little character bounding along to some 'catchy' tune then perhaps the realm of mind games is for you.

Of course, there's no hard and fast distinction between these games and physical jerks – let's face it, all you need for any game is a working brain and thorough joystick/key-board protocol – however, we've sorted out a few programs that, we think, primarily exercise the grey matter.

## JIGSAW FEELINGS

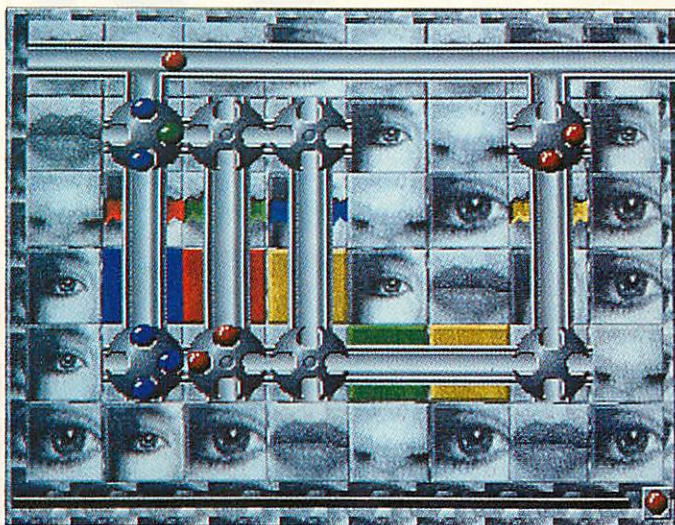
If you're a *Tetris* fan, then puzzle games might appeal. Many are based on similar themes; matching shapes or colours, fitting jigsaw-like pieces together or solving logical puzzles.

As far as I know, there is no official Arc version of *Tetris*, but numerous versions can be found floating around various bulletin boards – even one that is mapped onto the side of a sphere and bounces around the screen.

*Tactic* is like *Tetris* but uses colours not shapes, whereas *Square Root* is a cross between *Tetris* and a jigsaw. *PipeMania* verges on the jigsawoid and involves building a pipeline to channel deadly flooz. A close cousin to this is *Loopz*, where the idea is to construct closed loops on a board to clear the levels. And one of the favourite games in our office is *Bambuzle*, where coloured balls whizz along pipes and must be guided into slotted wheels.

*Revelation*, on the latest Krysalis, compilation disc is from roughly the same veins, but with a safe-breaking theme behind it. All of games are a race against the clock to clear progressively harder levels.

*Repton* has now made his way on to the Archimedes in his third incarnation, complete with oodles of puzzle-packed levels and a sprite and level designer. One surprise success have been the two *BugHunters*. Nice simple games, but infuriatingly fun to play; unlike *Cartoon Line*, which is just infuriating. An excellently illustrated game with a good plot . . . but just too damned hard unless you are a truly dedicated person.



Bambuzle needs a lot of careful thought

My final game in this category is *Towel of Babel*, a sort of 3D-perspective *Repton*, with blocks to push, lifts to use and nasties to neutralise.

## ON THE TABLE

Of course there's always cards, chess and the like. Sadly there is no Arc *Scrabble* as yet, but there are three chess games: *Cyber Chess*, *Chess 3D* and David Pilling's *Chess*.

For patient folk, there's the Acorn freebie *Patience* – an excellent game for zilch funds. There are many other PD patience games floating about, *Senior Wrangler* and *Cribbage* are my personal favourites.

If you're into paying money, *Mahjong Patience* is great, although the 'game' version leaves a lot to be desired. *Omar Sharif's Bridge* is also recommended for card players. And for those looking for a selection, you can still get hold of *Arcendium* featuring draughts, reversi, backgammon and 3D oxa.

## ADVENTURESOME

Sadly, there are only a few really good adventure games around, and so a stimulating Arc adventure is a particularly precious commodity. One

good place for a budding adventurer to start is with the Magnetic Scrolls catalogue. It is well worth the browse, especially with the Magnetic Windows environment the company has developed. These are excellent adventures with charming illustrations and witty text, so check out *The Pawn*, *Guild of Thieves*, *Jinxter*, *Fish!*, *Corruption* and *Wonderland*.

It is now possible to play all of the Infocom series of adventures by means of a PD application called *Infocom*, so try to track it down if you can.

## POWER PLAYS

Finally, if you are something of a megalomaniac, then try your hand at running a city with *Sim City*.

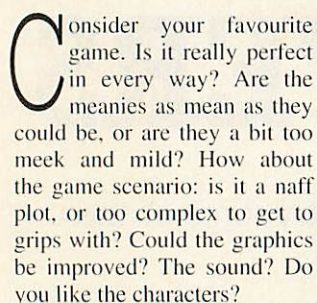
If this isn't enough to satisfy your power cravings, then full omnipotence can be granted with *Populous*. More down to earth people may like to investigate *Waterloo* and *Dreadnoughts*, both quite accurate military simulators.

If the trend towards greater sophistication in the rest of the games world prevails, there will be many more challenges around soon for the thinking gamester, so stay sharp.



Revelation: test your wits against the clock





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You could be burning it up in a Lotus with the ultimate driving game from Krisalis, or playing God in the great power game, *Populous*. Perhaps you'll help sort out Alice's rabbit from her elbow in Virgin's *Wonderland*. How about a dog fight at Mach 2 with *Mig-29 Fulcrum* from Domark or a ground battle in WW2 with *Conqueror* from Superior Software.

Then there's *Guile*, the latest space adventure from new games house Dream Ltd, the laundry game, *Starch*, from Alien Images and even the first ever 32-bit game *Zarch* from Superior Software. And of course, it goes without saying, we've also got lots of *Lemmings*.

All these games and many more are sitting in our office, just waiting to be won by you.

TO WIN

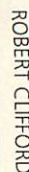
To enter, you will need to turn your hitherto undiscovered powers of imagination to the design of an exciting and original game. It must be one that makes good use of the 32-bit capabilities of the Acorn computer and puts the rest to shame. The entrant whose game design is judged to be the best will win all the brilliant games mentioned above and in the box opposite.

Talent spotters from the games industry will see the entries and who knows, the best ideas could end up on the best-seller shelves next year.

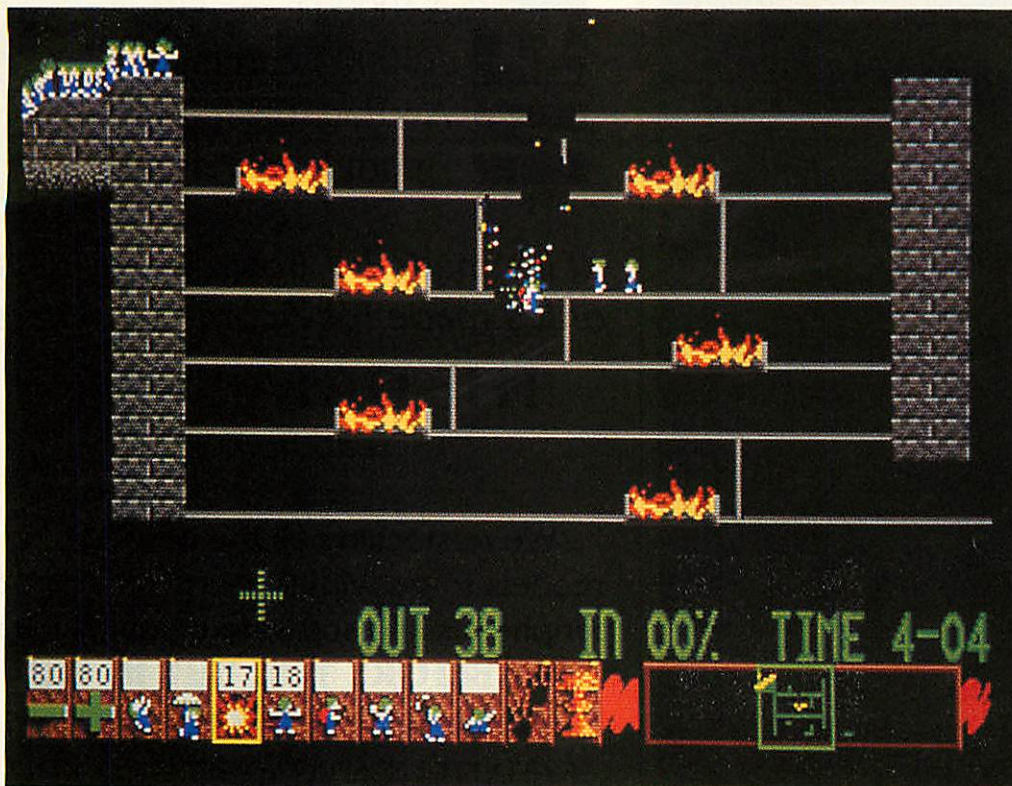
Putting together a modern computer game is rather like making a movie. Graphic artists team up with sound specialists, software engineers

# THE PERFECT GAME

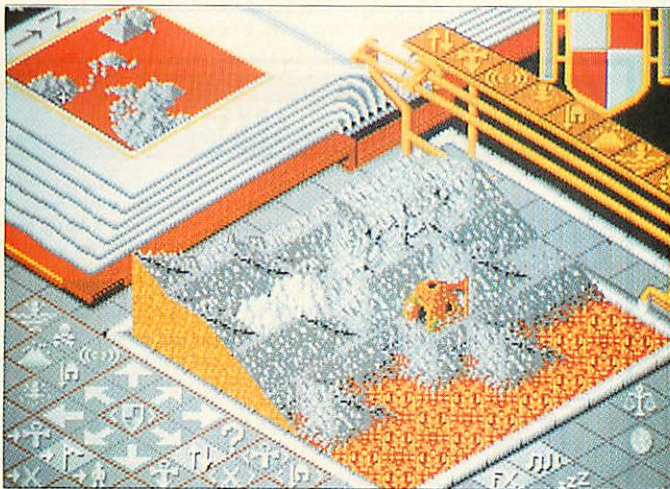
Put your imagination to the test and win a games bonanza







Lemmings: Can your game be more addictive than this?



Populous presents a classic challenge: running the universe

work with cartoon animators and project managers give a direction to the whole show. But first they need an idea and that's where you come in.

## OVER TO YOU

A game needs an overall scenario, it needs a 'hero' (even golf games have a hero) and the hero needs an enemy (in some games, time is the enemy). More than anything else it needs to be addictive. Games such as *Tetris* have naff-all in the way of graphics but keep you up all night with that 'one more go' appeal.

You don't need to be a graphic artist, a sound techni-

cian or a musical genius to enter this competition, just come up with an idea that has good opportunities for graphics and sound and a plot with staying power. In your

game it should be easy to get started, so that beginners have a chance and please try to avoid the biases of gender and age. Doses of humour do wonders for the best games – just think of the sadistic overtones of *Lemmings*.

## TO ENTER

Present your idea of a game in no more than 500 words, including the plot and description of graphics and sound. You can be as imaginative as you like – if appropriate make up a storyboard with sketches. You must also state why you think your game would appeal to people. Try to imagine how a reviewer would respond to its features. And don't forget to give it a name.

The judges will be looking out for a game that will stop even the most apathetic

passers-by and make them want to leap into the hot seat for a bash.

Fill in the form below and send it with your entry to: The Design A Game Competition, BBC Acorn User, 101 Bayham Street, London NW1 0AG. The closing date is Friday 29 January 1993.

## WHAT YOU WIN

- Avon
- Fervour
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- Terramex
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- Omar Sharif's Bridge
- Chocks Away
- Man United Europe
- Overload
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- Lotus Turbo Challenge 2
- Quest for Gold
- Talisman
- Holed out Compendium
- Chess 3D
- Bughunter in Space
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## ENTRY FORM

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Please remember that the judges decision is final. The competition may not be entered by members of Redwood Publishing or their families. The closing date for entries is January 31st 1993.



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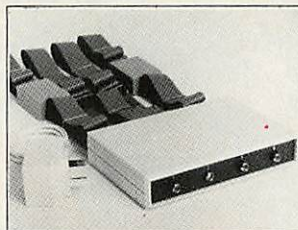
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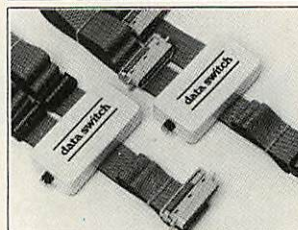
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# GAMES QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

**Q** How much do games for Acorn 32-bit computers cost in general?

**A** The simple answer is: the same as games cost on the Amiga. The cost of an Acorn game does vary, though, due to a number of factors, some of which are reasonable and some of which are definitely not.

On the whole you can expect to pay around £25 for your average run-of-the-mill 32-bit game. The driving game *Lotus Turbo Challenge*, from Krisalis, for example, will set you back £25.99 if you purchase it mail order and most of the games from The Fourth Dimension are about the same price.

Games selling close to the £20 mark are generally reckoned by the publisher to be 'budget', in the sense that they wouldn't dare release them at full price. However, the prices of games that publishers regard as 'special' are beginning to creep towards the £30 or even the £35 mark; a bit worrying.

Compared, though, with Nintendo or Sega games that are mostly £40 and sometimes even £65, the Acorn world is still good value. The most expensive Acorn 32-bit game is *Cyber Chess* from The Fourth Dimension which retails at a staggering £49.99. Ironically, the cheapest game is probably *Chess* from David Pilling Software, a mere £5.99...

**Q** Where are the best places to buy Acorn games?

**A** The prevailing wisdom up till now seems to have favoured mail order for buying games which, apart from anything else, ultimately makes them that bit cheaper.

But there is something to be said for walking into your local stockist and trying out the game for yourself before parting with the dosh and that is the way the tide is now turning. Most Acorn dealers stock at least the most popular games and branches of the John Lewis

Is this what you need to play games on the plane?

Partnership have Acorn games on the shelves.

A new chain of shops called Game is opening up, with 14 plush new stores already in place around the country, that sell all sorts of games from board *Monopoly* and *Pictionary* to *Lemmings* and *Lotus* on Acorn computer format. Finally, you can always buy the games directly from the publishers themselves. Look in *BBC Acorn User* for details of the current releases.

**Q** Are Acorn games as good as, or better than, 16-bit games?

**A** There are many games which fall into this category, but it is also worth looking at why some games don't. The Acorn Archimedes, the A3000 series and the A5000 are all much faster than any other home computer in the same price

bracket but, unlike the 16-bit Amiga computer, they do not have a custom graphics and sound chip.

The Amiga chip is designed to handle most of the computer's graphic and sound requirements quickly and effortlessly but the Acorn machines must rely on their own high speed to achieve the same ends. Consequently, games such as *SWIV*, which eventually slows down on the Amiga if too much is happening on the screen, work smoothly on the Acorn range.

All of Krisalis's games are conversions from famous labels such as *Psygnosis*, *Maxis*, *Gremlin*, *Renegade*, *Electronic Arts* or *Core Design*, and they are at least as good as the originals. The *Fourth Dimension* and most other games companies produce originals to begin with, many of which are just as addictive as 16-bit games.

**Q** Are there any games that work well on the Acorn A4 portable?

**A** Firstly, it is important to remember that the A4 has exactly the same operating system and speed as the A5000 and is therefore technically able to run exactly the same software, including games. The problem is the LCD screen, which is only black and white and is quite slow to update itself, resulting in fatally blurred action in most games.

Another problem is that only half the already small screen is used by most games so, as a general rule, the answer to the question is 'no'.

However, static games such as text adventures, *Mah Jong* or *Tiles* work fine and games where the background stays still and the characters move – as in *Mr Doo* – are playable too. *Break 147* & *Superpool* is just about all right, except that it is often hard to distinguish the colours. Of course it is always possible to plug in a normal monitor.

**Q** What monitor should I use for playing games?

**A** Your choice of monitor is an important one. For games playing you will need a monitor that will work in all screen modes, and a monitor that will go down to a frequency of 50Hz.

Some monitors don't, particularly the PC VGA monitors such as the Taxan 795, or Eizo 9070. These monitors need a special software module installed so that the monitor will work in all Acorn modes, although in mode 12 or 15, for example, the picture will seem squashed, and the sound will be played back at a higher pitch.

Many problems with older games not running on these monitors can be cured by configuring the monitor type to 1, by pressing F12 and typing \*CONFIGURE MONITOR-TYPE 1. There should be no problems with more recent monitors.





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**P**ublic Domain is a catch-all term, which many people interpret to mean free software. In fact, PD is simply a means of program *distribution*; it does not necessarily absolve the user of a program from payment in some form. Within the public domain there are many mansions, only one of which is actual 'freeware'; software which, once acquired, can be legally used and passed on without payment to the author or anyone else.

This month we look at shareware and careware, two forms of PD software that require at least some payment to be made for continued use although, in many cases, the software is available free for evaluation (see box on page 90 for full definitions of careware and shareware).

## READERS

### Careware

**Availability:** direct from supplier

**Supplier:** Anthony Frost, 10 Whiterocks Park, St Anns Chapel, Gunnislake PL18 9EF  
**Price:** £10

Reading through kilobytes of bulletin board or email messages online can be an expensive pastime, so it makes sense to download the messages in batches and read them offline. A large message text file is quite a slog to read through, but *ReaderS* by Anthony Frost turns a chore into a pleasure.

*ReaderS* is a careware product that runs on all Archimedes machines and can be used to display and read messages in many formats. These include messages downloaded from systems running on ArcBBS, Cix, UseNet, Silver Express, QWK, BT Gold and now, also, Demon Internet. A modular message formatter allows new user-defined message formats to be easily added as required.

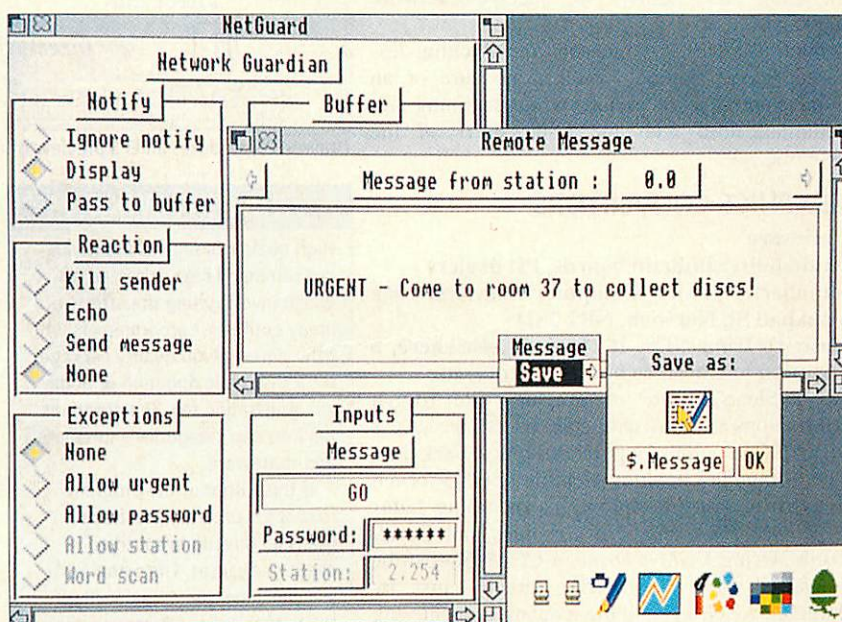
Of the program's many features, the most useful and cost-saving are those of archiving and message threading. This enables you to refer back offline to recent messages concerning the current subject. A compressed archive of all previous messages is retained by the program and earlier replies can be reviewed just by clicking on an icon button, so there's no need for you to log on to the bulletin board again to find a back-reference. *ReaderS* can be configured to keep message archives from many different host systems, with individual configurations of search keywords, message retention times and so on.

Replies to messages can be typed and edited in an *Edit* style window, which allows automatic quotes from the original message to be inserted if required, and then *ReaderS* codes and archives the replies ready to be uploaded back into the host system. Comprehensive keyword searches of the locally archived message bases can be made to give a list of matching references. The keyword search can be from a message header or text, and individual messages can be extracted as separate files.

The program comes complete with a comprehensive manual and costs only £10. All the money received from the sale of *ReaderS* goes to the Royal National Lifeboat Institute and the Cornwall Air Ambulance Trust, so you can save on your phone bill and feel good about supporting good causes too.

# CARING AND SHARING

David Dade continues his survey of public domain software and looks at a selection of high-quality careware and shareware



NetGuard receives a friendly message from another user

## NETGUARD

### Shareware

**Availability:** From bulletin boards

**Supplier:** Riconix 54 Neath Rd, St Judes, Plymouth. PL4 8TG

**Registration fee:** £5 (site licence £20)

*NetGuard* is a flexible application written by student Graham King, which intercepts incoming Econet network messages and deals with them in a number of user-definable ways. When using an Archimedes or Acorn machine on an Econet network, you are in indirect contact with every other machine, and you can use the NOTIFY command to keep in touch with other users on the network. Unfortunately this facility is open to misuse, as the NOTIFY message is displayed in a non-multitasking window that halts your machine, and receiving multiple NOTIFY messages can seriously hamper your work. You can get round this using the PROT command, but this excommunicates you from all other users except the file servers.

Incoming network messages are intercepted by *NetGuard* and the program interprets them according to a set of user-chosen options. The options allow three basic functions. First, notify



the user by displaying the messages nicely, or storing them in a buffer for later reading, or ignoring them completely.

Second, react to the incoming messages. Some of these options are retaliatory, such as returning the message to the sender, or in extreme cases, remotely crashing the sender's machine. Alternatively, a user-defined message can be returned automatically to legitimate senders.

Thirdly, display the message immediately if certain exceptions are met, such as if the message begins with the word 'URGENT' or contains a predefined password. Finally, the Econet Protection Word, held in CMOS Ram in some machines, can be manipulated directly to prevent remote copying of memory and other attributes of your machine's network operation, including its ability to receive network messages.

With *NetGuard* running on your Archimedes-based Econet station, you can be sure of an uninterrupted work period, while retaining full communication with the other users of the network.

## GRAPHICS CONVERTORS

Careware

**Availability:** Bulletin boards, PD dealers

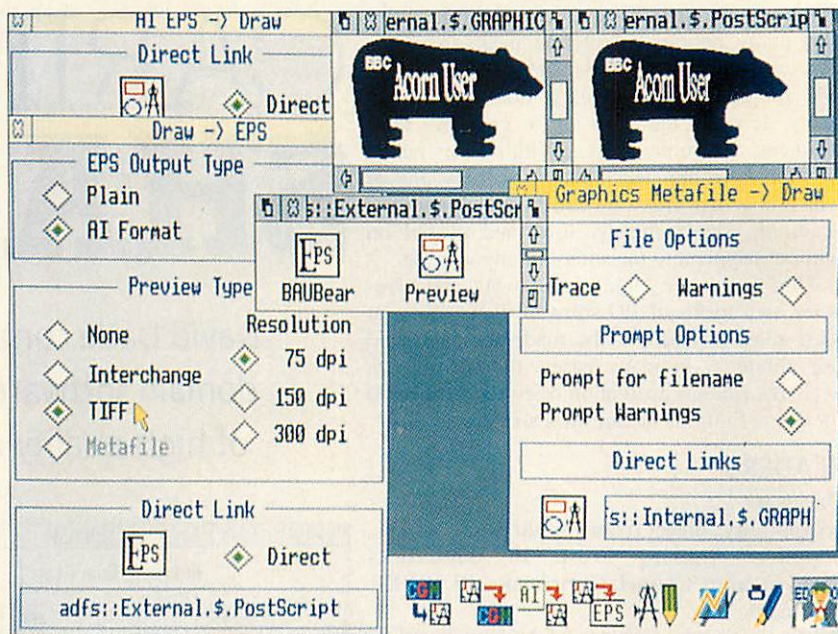
**Supplier:** Norwich Computer Services, 96a Vauxhall St, Norwich, NR2 2SD

**Cost:** £6 from NCS. If obtained elsewhere, a donation to Cheshire homes is required.

Keith Sloan's suite of graphics file format conversions offer Archimedes users file access to and from other popular graphics packages. The Computer Graphics Metafile (CGM) format is used by many PC programs including *Lotus Freelance Plus*, *Harvard Graphics* and *Corel-Draw*. Using *CGM->Draw*, a CGM file can be converted to a *Draw* file directly just by dragging a CGM file to the iconbar, and entering the name of the destination file in the pop-up save box.

The *CGM->Draw* options window allows direct import to an application which must support a Wimp data transfer protocol – for example, *Impression* and *Draw* are applications that do. *Draw->CGM* works in a similar way to import CGM files into *Draw*, but there are more conversion options accessible from the icon bar menu. There are certain restrictions in the conversions to and from *Draw* format files which are explained in the accompanying help files, and Keith is always interested in hearing from users with problem file conversions.

The other complementary pair of utilities in Keith Sloan's careware conversion suite are *Draw->EPS* and *AiEPS->Drw*. The first is used to convert Acorn *Draw* files to Encapsulated Postscript format. The idea behind Encapsulated Postscript is that it may be incorporated into another document or diagram. When the target application is producing its PostScript output it includes the EPS files at the appropriate places. Some EPS files may contain preview images of the file, making it easier to view the file during editing. This preview image may have a number of formats of which two (Interchange and TIFF) are supported by *Draw->EPS*. A side feature of the program is that you can extract the TIFF



Draw->EPS produces an EPS preview of a Draw original

## WHAT'S IT WORTH?

High quality commercial software can command high prices, so it's worth investigating the efforts of many enthusiast programmers who offer equally high quality packages for a charitable donation or nominal registration fee. The programs fall into two categories – careware and shareware.

If the author of the program releases it as careware, the proceeds go directly to specified charitable causes. The actual software may be available directly from the author, who will pass on the donation and then supply the software, or a distributor may be authorised to provide the programs to users who send in donations. The software is supplied only after the donation has been received.

Shareware programs are available freely from software libraries and bulletin boards 'on approval', and the user is expected to pay the author a modest registration fee as a condition of continued use. This is certainly worth doing as it often entitles the registered user to a more recent version or to regular updates to the software.

Shareware is based entirely on trust, as there is no way an author can ensure that users do send any payment. Many shareware authors have become disillusioned and disappointed that so many users fail to register and yet complain about bugs and suggest alterations. Such misuse of shareware programs can only reduce the amount and variety of useful software released by well-intentioned authors.

sections of an existing EPS file by dropping it onto the bar icon, and saving the resulting *Draw* file.

A similar loading method is used as described before, and if the destination is an application, it must be able to accept the EPS filetype (&808). Outputs available are Plain Postscript and Adobe Illustrator Format version 2.

Both *Draw->EPS* and *AiEPS->Drw* use configuration files to control the conversions from Postscript font names to Acorn *Draw* font names, but strangely each application's supplied config files are not of the same format. *AiEPS->Drw* performs the reverse process to produce *Draw* files from Adobe Illustrator Format Version 2 Encapsulated PostScript documents using the same load and save actions.

These two pairs of complementary file format conversion programs make interchange of graphical data between both Archimedes and PC packages flexible and easy.

## STRONGED 2 v1.00

Shareware

**Availability:** Bulletin boards

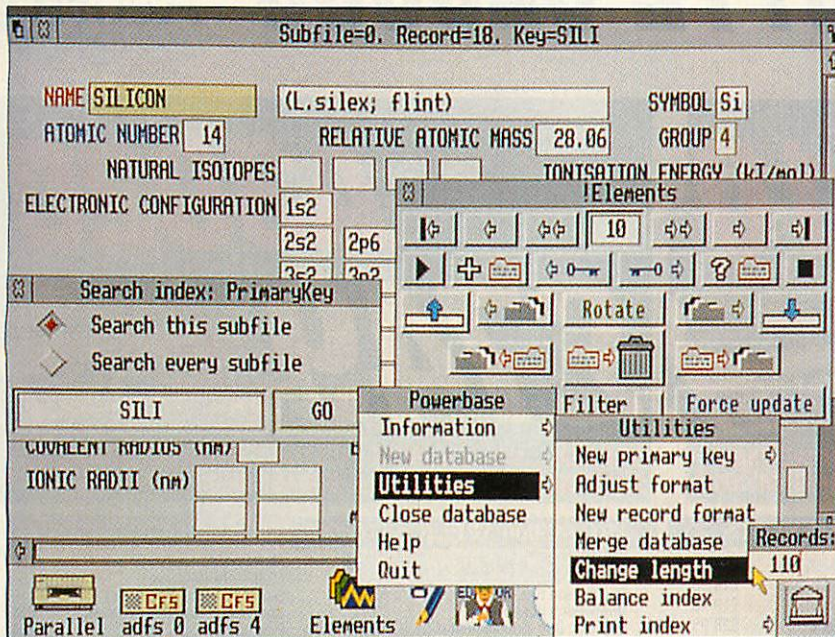
**Supplier:** Guttorm Vik Holbekken 208 5262 Arnatveit Norway

**Registration fee:** £5 paid to author

*StrongED 2* is a shareware text editor on the style of the *Edit* application, but with very many improvements. The program is written by Guttorm Vik, a prolific Norwegian Arm software writer. *StrongEd 2* is supplied with a companion application, *StrongHlp*, which runs in communication with it, and allows many useful lookup functions, and in itself forms a glossary of programming terms and keywords in Assembly language, Basic, Arm code, SWIs and VDU codes as well as help on the functions available in *StrongEd 2*.

The main editing window may be configured to show a narrow information pane below it with continuous display of the cursor position, the Insert/Overwrite status and the current TAB key mode. This very flexible TAB function can produce three different types of tab. What the





Powerbase dishes out the dirt on silicon

author calls 'Truetab' shows on screen as horizontal caret shape that fills to the tab size set in the Tab menu. The 'nearest' Tab type produces an automatic indent to match the line above, and an adjustable width tab can be entered from the Tab key menu.

The usual Risc OS editing hotkeys are supported for moving around, copying, pasting and saving parts of the document, with dozens of others that give access to the other *StrongEd2* features. These include help screens on words the cursor is in by pressing F1 – ideal for Basic programming for which automatic loading and saving is also available – and a surprisingly useful option from old Basic editor days, copy-cursor editing.

Just a few of the other features that can be appreciated are the use of the Insert key to toggle between Insert and Overwrite, a search list window that can show the whole line where a search match occurs and moves the cursor to it when clicked on, and an amazing Interactive Search function. As you type your search key into the search window, the text scrolls and highlights possible matches automatically. The only function I really miss (in the version reviewed) is the Case Toggle function, CTRL-S, used in Computer Concepts products.

*StrongEd2* is an excellent alternative to other editors, even the improved *Edit* of Risc OS 3.1, and will make lots of users wonder how they managed without it. A few little hidden jibes at *Edit* will be found if you look carefully through the many useful functions.

## POWERBASE

Shareware

Availability: Bulletin boards

Authors: Derek and Steven Haslam, Powerbase Support 112 Keighley Road Colne Lancashire BB8 0PH

Registration fee: £10, for which you get technical support and free upgrades

*PowerBase* is, as the name suggests, a powerful and feature-packed database management system that can be used equally well with a

## PD SUPPLIERS

- Norwich Computer Services: 96a Vauxhall Street, Norwich, NR2 2SD. Careware discs cost from £6
- Arcade Bulletin Board: 081-654 2212 and 081-655 4412. Careware file downloads – for access donate at least £5
- ARMistic PD and Shareware Library: 130 Wellesley Road, Ilford, Essex. IG1 4LJ
- Odyssey BBS (Beverley UK) (0482) 870919
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small database on a floppy or with many thousands of records on hard disc. There are example databases included in the package, as well as a comprehensive help system based on Ben Summers' *PD HelpReader*. The help system takes new users through working with the example databases and on to creating new ones with all the sophisticated features available in *PowerBase*.

Databases can be created by the user in four stages – creation of the application shell, designing the record screen, deciding the number of blank records and specifying the primary key for the data. The first is automatically done when you choose the New Database option from the bar icon menu. The screen design window allows you to drag into position with the mouse pointer various types of data field, such as alphanumeric, upper case only, numeric, date format (DD-MM-YY) and calculated numeric contents based on the values of other fields, which can make the system work like a cross between a database and a spreadsheet.

There are also validation tables to prevent entry of meaningless data, complex search key formulas, password access to functions – like access to a database or deleting entries in one – and many other options. The primary key is selected from part or parts of data fields that will be used in searches.

The example database on The Elements shown above, demonstrates the main features of the system. A keypad window allows movement through the database with tape-recorder style icons, or you can Play and Stop an automatic flip-through of the records. Data can be added by bringing up a blank record with the Plus icon, while searches are made using the Query icon. The search key field can be changed with the Key icons which select an alphabetic order display or display elements in order of atomic number. The data may have several different indexes according to its nature. Records can be deleted, but are removed into a subfile first for safety – the dustbin icon is used when a record is to be lost for good.

One of the strengths of *Powerbase* is that you can change some design features after the database has been created. The utilities on the iconbar menu allow changes to the primary search key construction, and adjustments to the record screen format screen. Even rebuilding a database by copying from, or merging with another is possible, as is shortening or lengthening of the whole database. A powerful script language is incorporated which enables you to automate frequent jobs, such as printing reports and lists extracted from a database. Reports may also be generated with suitable formatting for export into *Impression* documents.

I found some difficulty in running *Powerbase* on a Risc OS 2 machine, as there are at least 26 window definitions loaded at startup, and not many other applications would run without encountering the dreaded 'too many windows' report. In addition, the possible complexity of configuration can be a little daunting at first, but the examples and comprehensive help system go a long way to explain how to get the best results. All in all, this is an invaluable database package and well worth the £10 contribution.



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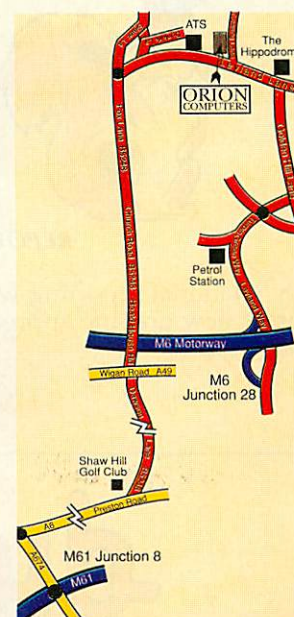
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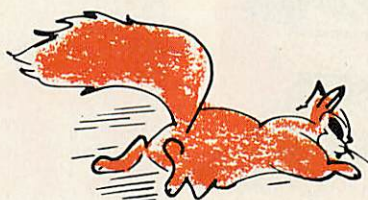
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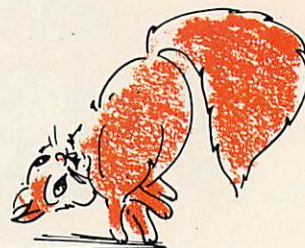
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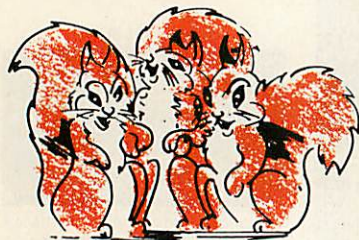
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# PROGRAMS

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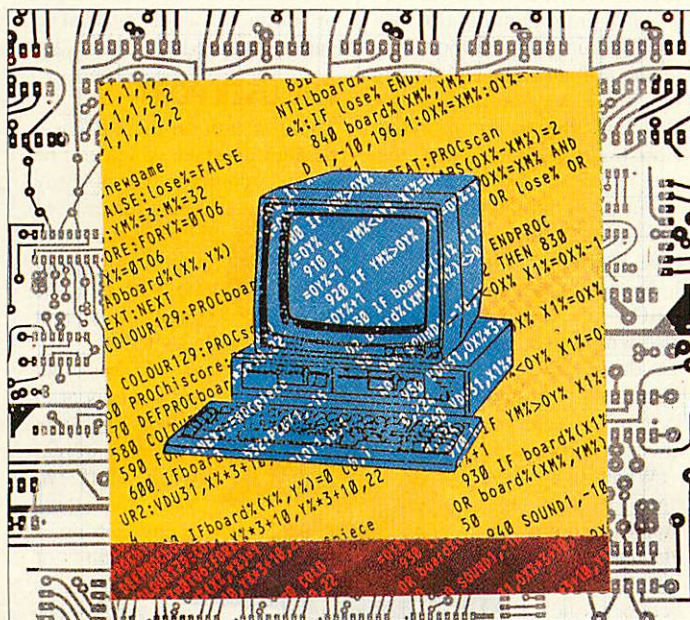
In this month's bumper issue, we have listings galore for you. From programs that create special effects using your *Draw* files to programs and hardware that allow you to control your Christmas tree.

On page 95 you'll find Michael Attenborough's guide to messing around with *Draw* files. Michael doesn't use *Draw* though, he's written his own utilities to do what he wants. *Draw* files consist of a string of commands that tell the computer what lines to put where. Distort this information a little and you can have your text bending round corners, and tying itself in knots.

There's also a program that will take a simple line drawing, and turn it into a picture that resembles a carefully penned piece of calligraphy. And what's more, for those of you who don't want to immerse yourselves in the internal workings of *Draw*, you can simply type in the programs and play away.

Those who thought we were joking about the Christmas tree should turn to page 96 where we have found a seasonal use for the very wonderful user port that BBC Model B and Master owners will find on their machine. This little interface can be used for myriads of control applications, including our easy to make Christmas tree illuminations.

No more do you have to put up with the insanely boring, one light on/one light off display of off-the-shelf fairy lights. Now you can program your own eye-boggling displays. Christmas Day will never be the same again. Never mind the presents, program your fairy lights instead.



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\*INFO continues in true epic style on page 103, but look out this month, there are a couple of programs that are not suitable for persons of a nervous disposition. *Tentacles* is a truly

disgusting example of what can be achieved with sprite scaling, and it's guaranteed to make you go eerrrghh!

There is a collection of your favourite one liners this

month, including a game that is tipped to rival *Zarch* in the all-time classic hall of fame.

It is, of course, *The Quest for the Saga of the Legends of Voolb*. Read the atmospheric novella on the monthly disc, then launch yourself into this biblical epic of a game, surely ahead of its time. The BBC Acorn User team are currently working on a direct computer to brain link to take the game into virtual reality.

For beginners, or people that want to revise their programming knowledge, \*INFO turns to explaining how the computer gets input from the outside world via the keyboard. At last . . . Negative INKEYs and GET strings, all made clear and simple.

BBC Acorn User is read by all types of people, of all ages, and this month we thought it was the turn of some of our younger readers to get a mention. We know of three young readers who want to turn to page 119 right now. Take a look at the programs they've written; we hope they inspire other young readers to write programs and get them into *BAU*. Next month, how about a senior citizens' section?

Finally, this month, we finish with stacks and stacks of stacks. Our regular feature for aspiring Arm programmers teaches you how to store data in the echelons of bytes that make up your computer.

The yellow pages this month begin on page 122 and signal the end of this month's goodies, but we've hundreds of programs awaiting the dawn of the new year. Happy Christmas to everybody out there, and here's to a productive New Year for the *BAU* programming section.

Paul James





# MAKING LIGHT WORK

Let your Beeb join in the fun. With Richard Garret's high-tech Christmas tree you can produce a light show to remember

Here we are again; another season of old movies and goodwill to all persons – is upon us so, in this time of present wrapping, turkey stuffing, overconsumption, and domestic argument, let's spare a thought for the neglected among us. By whom I mean, of course, BBC eight-bit microcomputers.

Once the centre of attention at Yuletide, giving joy to all the family with high-tech games like *Kingdom*, many of these faithful retainers are now reduced to printing out Christmas lists in November and are then cast aside in favour of newer, brighter 'family computers' which dominate the celebrations with their own flashy brand of aggressive competition and festive laser-death mayhem.

## MAKING A COMEBACK

So all too often, at this time of year, BBCs are packed away into cupboards and spare rooms where they remain, uncared for, until the spring. Once the doyen of the 6502 jetset, the Olympian ideal, beloved of a myriad computer students, the faithful companion of scientists, a peerless exemplar among Basic interpreters, the BBC micro now all too often languishes unwanted, its screen dark, its keyboard longing, in vain, for the tender caress of a user's fingertips. Alas, where are the snows of yesteryear? (That's enough pathos – Ed)

But this year you can change this sad state

of affairs and restore your BBC micro to an important central role in the Saturnalian revels. No, this not a revolutionary programming tip that lets you run Lotus Turbo Challenge 2 on an eight-bit computer, but a way of placing the Beeb at the heart of your Christmas – right under the tree.

Put away those old 'on and off' binary-type flashing fairy lights and use your BBC – or anything else with a user port – to drive an eight-channel 'arboreal illumination system' of near-psychedelic intensity.

What we have here, in fact, is a simple exercise in electronics; an interface between the BBC user port and eight 'strings' of battery powered LEDs masquerading as the fairy lights. In addition to

this, we have also provided a short BBC Basic program which makes the lights turn on and off according to a number of different algorithms at a variety of speeds.

## THE USER PORT

The user port on the BBC is a parallel interface which can be configured as any combination of eight inputs and outputs. In either case, it can be thought of as eight toggle switches.

When one of the eight lines is used as an input, it detects the state of an external switch ('off' or 'on') and stores it by setting a single bit of memory to zero or one. This state can then be read and acted upon by a program. If all of the eight lines are inputs, the port can detect 256 combinations of

switches, which is how the Concept Keyboard works.

When a line is set to 'output', the situation is reversed. The program sets a bit to zero or one, and this turns a voltage 'off' or 'on' at the user port, effectively 'throwing a switch' that controls some device in the outside world (for example, a light-emitting diode).

This is usually set up as a 'latching' switch, so that once the LED has been turned on it remains that way until the program turns it off again.

In this project we set up all eight channels as latching outputs to make eight banks of LEDs flash in up to 256 combinations.

## HARDWARE

Externally, the hardware for this project is a fairly unassuming device, consisting of a black box with some LEDs and sockets on the top and a 20-way ribbon cable coming out the side. Internally, it's also pretty simple, except that there's eight of everything. To see how it works, take look at the circuit diagram (shown on the opposite page) which, for the sake of clarity, only shows the first channel.

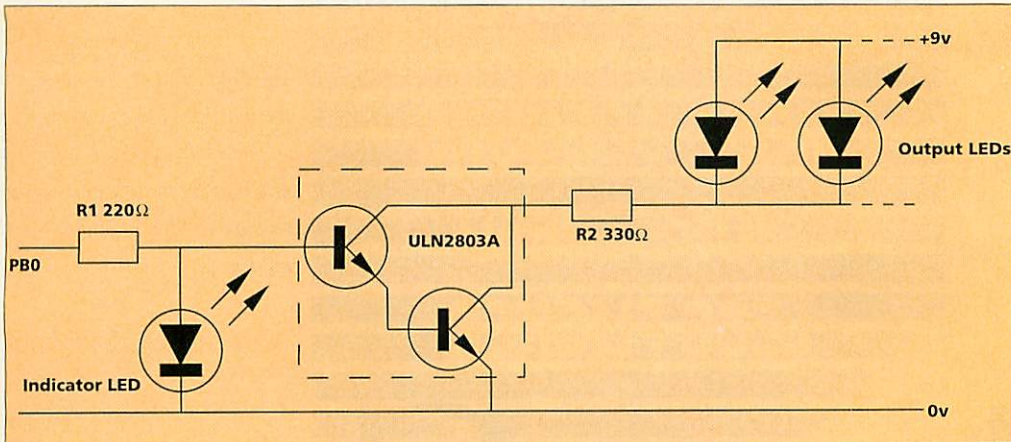
When the user port output PB0 goes high, a voltage appears across the input terminals of the circuit so that current passes through a 220Ω resistor (R1) and illuminates an indicator LED on top of the box. R1 is a 'buffer' which protects the indicator from overload.

The current then passes to a 'Darlington pair' of transistors which acts

MATTHEW RICHARDSON







One of eight identical channels

## TOOLS AND COMPONENTS

The tools that you will need to complete this project are as follows: Vero spot face cutter, a soldering iron, wire cutters, a screw driver, a multimeter or continuity tester, and a drill (for the box).

In addition you will need the following electrical components (we are quoting Maplins' prices): 100×xx×75 mm Vero 0.1in stripboard at £1.28, IDC 24-pin DIL Header at £1.45, 20-way IDC connector and cable at £1.65, eight 220-ohm½ 0.25W resistors: at 24p, eight 330-ohm½ 0.25W resistors at 24p, eight 5mm LEDs at 96p, ULN 2803 octal Darlington driver array at 75p, 18-pin DIL socket at 10p, eight 2.5mm jack sockets at £2.24, eight 2.5mm jack plugs at £1.92, a plastic box (118×90×45mm) at £1.95, one PP3 battery connector at 12p and one PP3 battery at £1.48. This makes the total price £12.43.

The external LEDs are about 20p each (The price varies with colour) and you will also need to purchase wire in the lengths you require.

**NOTE:** For ease of construction and versatility of use, our design is comparatively expensive. A cheaper, but more time-consuming, version could be built by wiring the IDC cable and output cables straight on to the board, thereby dispensing with the jack plugs, sockets and the IDC connector. You could also do away with the indicator LEDs if you felt these were unnecessary. At its most basic, you could probably get away with spending about £4.50 excluding the 'fairy light' LEDs.

as a switch that completes a circuit and connects the output LEDs (the fairy lights) to a 9V battery while keeping the computer isolated from it. The output LEDs are also protected by a resistor (R2) of value 330Ω.

## CONSTRUCTION

That's enough theory. Now let's have a look at how to build the circuit board.

Take a look at the two diagrams on page 99, which show the top and bottom of our circuit board. Note that the board itself is 0.1in Veroboard with copper tracks on the underside only but, for easy reading, the diagram shows them on the

top as well. The first thing to notice about the diagram is the distinct absence of transistors, which have been replaced by a single integrated circuit called a ULN2803A octal Darlington amplifier.

Don't solder this straight on to the board, use an 18-pin chip socket – it only costs 10p and it will save you an awful lot of hassle.

Also absent from the diagram are seven indicator LEDs and seven jack sockets, which have been left off in order to make the thing easier to read. When wiring up, the sleeve of each jack socket should be connected to an individual output resistor (R2) and all the

tips wired in common to the 9v supply line. Each indicator LED should be wired at its positive end to the relevant 220Ω

resistor (R1) and at its cathode to the zero volt 'ground line'. Take care when connecting LEDs that you get them the right way round. The small 'flat' on the bottom edge of the LED indicates its negative side or 'cathode'.

The lower diagram on page 99 shows the underside of the Veroboard with marks to indicate breaks in the copper track.

You can make these cuts with a Vero cutting tool or with a twist drill, but be certain that you leave no thin strips of copper behind as these will cause unwanted short circuits. This is particularly important when you make the cut shown topmost in the diagram, which is the one that stops you connecting the battery to your computer.

The other point to notice is that the eight 0v lines from the user port (odd numbered pins 5 to 19) are all soldered together, and then linked to the ground line by a small piece of wire on top of the board. The negative terminal on the battery is also connected at this point. To make a string of fairy lights, simply take two wires and use one to connect all the LED cathodes to the sleeve of a 2.5mm jack plug and the other to connect the anodes to the tip of the plug.

This 'parallel' configuration has a definite advantage over conventional tree lights linked in series because if one LED fails, the rest stay on.

## SOFTWARE

The software is pretty basic (no pun intended) and has two modes of operation, ('setup' and 'run'). When you run the program, it displays eight boxes representing the eight

output channels.

Each channel can be 'toggled' on and off by pressing one of the numeric keys from 1 to 8; one of three 'flashing algorithms' can be selected by pressing A; and the time delay between flashes can be set, in steps of ten, from 10 to 200 centiseconds (0.1 to 2secs). This is done by pressing D. Once you've chosen these initial conditions, press RETURN to start the sequence running. When you get bored, press SPACE to stop the program and return to 'setup mode'. The three algorithms used to control the flashing are as follows.

A 'random' algorithm which merely picks a number from one to 255 and plugs its binary equivalent into the eight-bit byte controlling the output strings; a 'random walk' approach which toggles one channel each cycle by 'thinking of a number' between one and eight; and a 'chase' sequence which 'rotates' the control byte by one bit each cycle.

I've deliberately kept the program simple so that you can adapt it for yourself. The key statements that communicate with the user port are the two FX/osbyte &97 (151) calls. These simply take a value and insert into a specific address within Sheila (the part of the operating system that runs the user port).

The first instruction, \*FX 151,96,255, places the value 255 in Sheila address &60 (96), setting all eight channels to output, while the second osbyte call sends a new value of state to the user port's control address (&62).

This approach is preferable to the 'direct addressing' approach (for example: ?&FE62=state) used by many programmers because you don't need to know where Sheila is located on your machine and also Osbyte compensates for the fact that Sheila uses byte addresses on the Beeb and word addresses on Arcs.

Improvements to the software could include using key interrupts to change the sequence while it is running, using assembler to give faster 'rectangle fills' and so on. As usual we have supplied the



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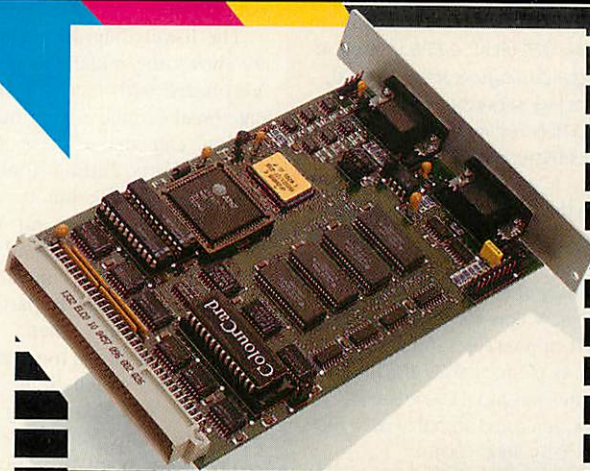
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programs on our yellow pages and on the monthly subscribers' disc.

### GOING FURTHER

Assuming that you got half way through this article, rushed down to a local electrical component shop, built the box and typed in the the program, you should by now have fully functioning merry Christmas lightshow to amuse and confuse your relatives.

But why stop there? As long as you keep the osbyte instructions that initialise and drive the user port you can change the software as much as you like. You could add other algorithms (for example, prime numbers, favourite stock market quotations and so on) or even rewrite the program completely, perhaps, getting the Beeb to play Xmas carols, changing the lights with the notes it plays.

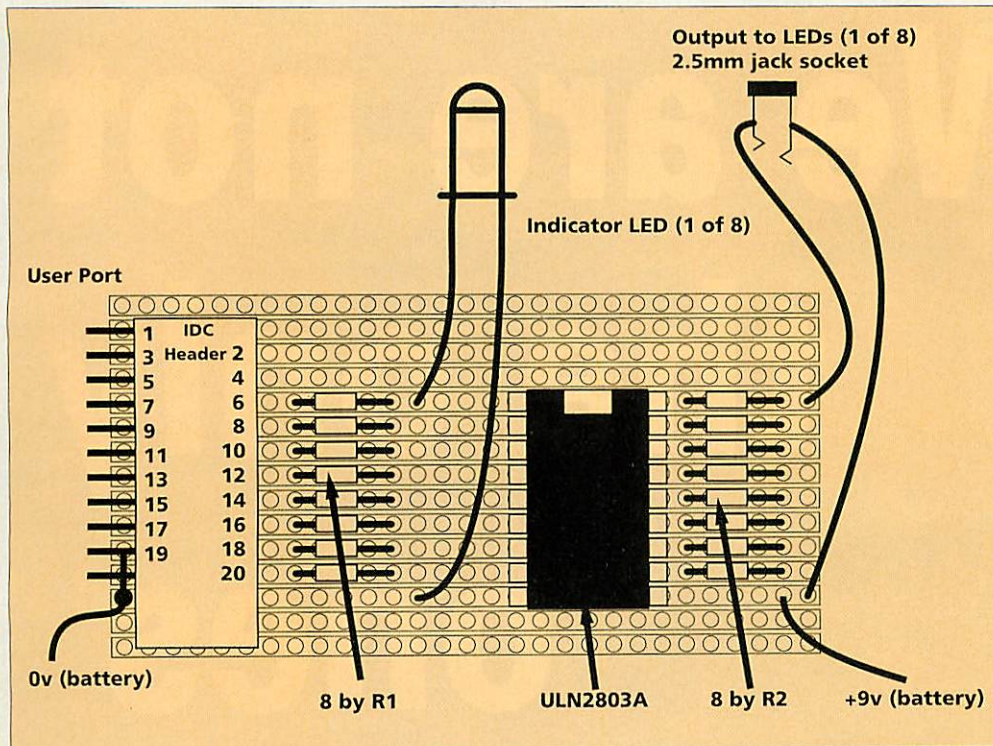
On the hardware front, the Darlington driver chip is a versatile beast which not only delivers about half an amp on each channel but also allows you to join a number of inputs together so that, combined, they produce sufficient power to drive small motors and so on.

By using a number of these chips, you could drive eight small motors and go in for some serious kinetic sculpture or, at the very least, a pirouetting fairy on top of next year's tree. The chip also takes up to 50v, so you could adapt the circuit to run off any old 9v power supply unit you have lying around.

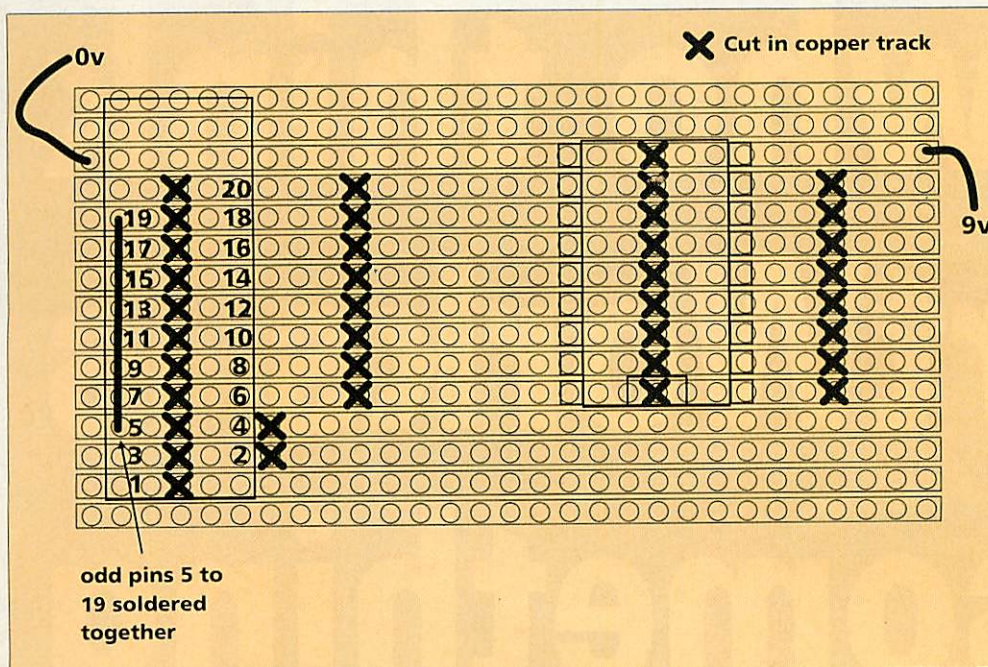
The end result of this exercise is a cheap interface that could easily be adapted to a wide variety of projects consistent with targets laid out in the National Curriculum for Design and Technology. Essentially, it is a battery-powered, 'output only' version of the buffer boxes used extensively for control technology work in many school and you will be hearing more on this very topic in future issues of *BBC Acorn User*.

In addition to this, it's a nice example for schools, colleges, and anybody else with spare BBCs lying around, of a way in which this robust and versatile machine can still be put to good use, while trendier and more powerful computers get on with the daily business of human-computer interaction.

Happy Xmas everybody!



The topside of the do-it-yourself circuit board



The lower side of the circuit board, showing the cut in the tracks

### MAKING IT RUN ON THE ARC

This device will only work on Archimedes and A-series machines that have been fitted with a User Port interface. Although these come on a number of different cards (I/O podule, A3000 Midi podule, SCSI boards etc.), they should all respond to Acorn's OS\_Byte standard.

You can run the program as it stands under 65Host but it's interminably slow and with a few changes it can be adapted for the normal environment. The two vital changes are as follows:

Firstly, the key select statement in line 400 should change from `key = FNkey("8(7'6&5%4$3#2" + CHR$34 + "1!aAdd" + CHR$13 + CHR$13)` to `key = FNkey("8*7&6'5%4$3#2@1!aAdd" + CHR$13 + CHR$13)`. This is to accommodate the different shift-numeric keys on the two machines.

Secondly, as OS\_Byte on the Archimedes does not call &FFF4, line 740 should change to the following: `OSCLI("FX &97,&62," + STR$(state)).`

For clarity, you can also change the VDU cursor definition statement in line 180 to OFF and lines 650 and 660 to `GCOL 0,colour` and `RECTANGLE FILL x, y, length, height` respectively.



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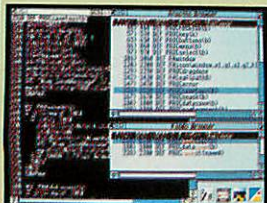
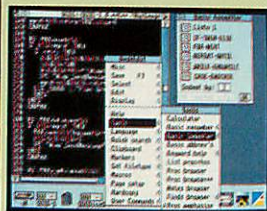
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NEW

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DeskEdit 2 (disc, new manual, keystri and quick reference card) PDE2b £31.95 inc + £2 p&p  
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## Wimp Programming for All on Acorn RISC Computers

book by Lee Calcraft  
and Alan Wrigley

This new book provides programmers with a complete introduction to all the techniques

involved in writing multi-tasking Wimp programs to run within the RISC OS Desktop environment. No prior knowledge of the Wimp is assumed and the tutorial style of the book will enable all programmers to understand the concepts involved and to develop their skills in writing high quality programs within the Desktop environment.

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- Chapter 1: Introducing the Wimp
- Chapter 2: Windows
- Chapter 3: The Wimp Poll Loop
- Chapter 4: Error Handling
- Chapter 5: Icons
- Chapter 6: Menus
- Chapter 7: Redrawing Windows
- Chapter 8: The Wimp Message System, Loading and Saving Data
- Chapter 9: Templates
- Chapter 10: Printer Drivers and Outline Fonts
- Appendix A: Indirection Operators
- Appendix B: Application Resources
- Appendix C: Setting up a sprite area
- Appendix D: The Wimp Programmer's Toolkit
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# \*INFO

Dave Lawrence and Dave Acton  
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programs for all Acorn users

STAR PROGRAM

## COMPRESSION

**Programs:** Compress, Demo 1-5

**Description:** Graphic utility and five demonstrations

**Author:** Richard Talbot-Watkins

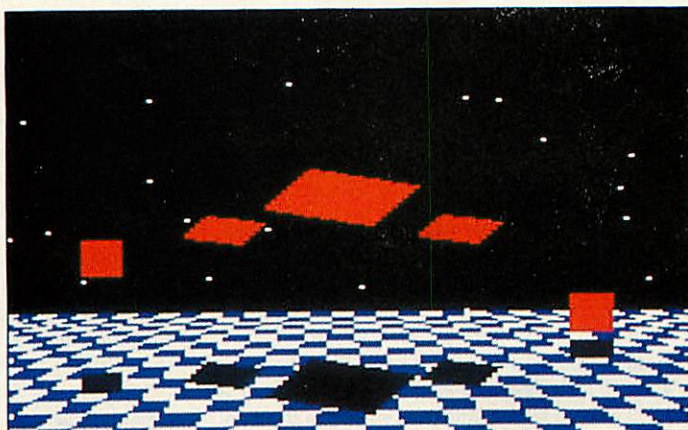
**Machine:** Eight-bit only

**Listings:** 150 lines machine code, 5x50 lines Basic

If you think the Beeb's potential for fast animation is virtually non-existent, you'd be wrong. These demos use a compression method to produce very impressive results on an eight-bit machine.

The way the Beeb achieves such smooth and fast animation is by drawing all the required frames of the animation sequence and storing them in memory. These can be then be retrieved and displayed on the screen in quick succession. This is no new idea – in fact, a number of 32-bit programs have used this technique in past issues – but the Beeb is rather limited in that it only has 32K, and some of this has to be eaten up in order to accommodate the screen itself.

The solution is to use screen compression. Instead of storing the screen byte-for-byte somewhere else, it is held in memory in a compressed form; this greatly increases the number of frames which can be stored. The heart of these demos is a piece of machine code which provides the routines to compress and retrieve a screen – this is assembled in the program *Compress*, and is saved as *CompMC*. The main criterion was to be able to redraw a compressed screen very



Even with 32K of Ram, Compress makes complex animations possible

quickly, therefore the compression algorithm may not be the best, but it's fast.

To compress a frame the entire screen is scanned for a byte that is not used (if the screen contains every single byte, it cannot be compressed, but this rarely happens). This is used as a flag byte. Then the screen is scanned again, searching for places where a byte is repeated more than three times in a row.

Such an occurrence is marked in the compressed screen by writing the flag byte to it, followed by the number of repetitions and finally the actual byte that is repeated. Expansion is therefore very simple: it transfers bytes from memory to the screen until it encounters a flag byte, in which case it sets up a loop to store a byte to the screen the required number of times – a simple run-length method.

The routine is also very easy to use: in order to compress the current screen, just set !&70 (!screen) to the start of screen address (usually

&5800), and set !&74 (!mem) to the address where you want the compressed screen to be stored. Then, just CALL &900 (compress). Usually, !mem only needs to be set up at the beginning, since calling &900 sets !mem to the next free location after it has returned. To play back the compressed screens, just repeat this: set !screen to the start of screen memory and !mem to the address of the compressed screen (again, only necessary at the beginning) and CALL &903 (expand).

Some of the demos 'squash' the screen vertically so that more memory is available for compressed screens – this is the reason for needing to set up !screen, so the screen is allowed to start at any address. The compress routine always reads from the screen until it reaches &8000 – therefore, if the screen is 'squashed', it is mandatory that the start of screen address is programmed so the last byte of the screen is at &7FFF; otherwise you won't benefit from having

made the screen smaller.

The actual demos themselves include a Beeb version of the Arc one-liner *TrigProg*, a Beeb version of Jan Vibe's dancing fern – all 23 frames are stored in 20K instead of 500K – and a couple of original displays (some animated pendulums and a Mode 5 demo). Note that all of these demos are written simply in Basic, CALLING the machine code routines to do the complicated bit. By the way, PROC-playback is squeezed onto one line for maximum speed.

Admittedly, some of the programs take a long time to build all the frames, and could be made much faster simply by using machine code. However, the main point was to show that effective animated sequences are possible in Basic, requiring either a bit of artistic flair or simply just a warped mind.

## STEREO MOLECULE

**Program:** 3DMole

**Description:** Stereoscopic 3D molecular simulation

**Author:** Morgan Henry

**Machine:** 32-bit

**Listing:** 50 lines Basic

If you've got a pair of red/green 3D glasses, dig them out, replace the blue filter with a green sweet wrapper, stick 'em on, and run this program.

Morgan's simple program sets up a 'molecule' of lines and circles and then plots the 'molecule' in two slightly different positions on the screen – in a stereo pair. If you place a red filter in front of your left eye and a blue filter in front of your right, and assuming that



they completely eliminate the other colour, you should be able to see the molecule in glorious 3D vision. Moving the mouse rotates the molecule and left and right mouse buttons zoom in and out.

## DIALCODES

**Program:** Dialcodes

**Description:** Phone number and PIN aide-memoire

**Author:** Daniel McFarne

**Machine:** All machines

**Listing:** 70 lines Basic

Inspired by a recent trip to the US, Daniel has written this handy little program that may help you to remember phone numbers or your cashpoint card's PIN number.

As Daniel points out, phones in America have letters on their buttons in addition to the numbers. Figure one shows how the phone keypads are laid out. (Note that Q and Z are on number one and that there is nothing on zero). This allows many people to have 'textual' phone numbers. For example, there is a company which supplies all sorts of balloons whose phone number is 1-800-BALLOON (easier to remember than 1-800-2255666). People with seven-letter surnames often use them as their phone numbers.

Sadly this system never really caught on in England. It did exist a long time ago, but BT has generally kept letters off our phones. (Of the three phones in this branch of the \*INFO office, only one has letters, and that is an American import).

Cashpoints, however, do tend to have letters on their keypads, so it would be possible to have textual PINs. This is where Dan's program comes in handy.

1 QZ	2 ABC	3 DEF
4 GHI	5 JKL	6 MNO
7 PRS	8 TUV	9 WXY
* oper	0 oper	#

US phone keys are alphanumeric

## BEGINNERS' BIT

In our regular column for new users, we take a closer look at the difference between the Basic keywords INPUT, GET and INKEY.

GET is probably the simplest of the three commands. It exists in two forms, GET and GET\$ and is, in fact, a function. In other words it normally appears on the right hand side of an equals sign. Both forms wait for one character from the keyboard, the difference between them is that GET simply returns the Ascii value of the character typed (e.g. 65 for 'A') whereas GET\$ converts this code into the actual character. GET\$ is therefore equivalent to CHR\$(GET).

Listing *Ex-GET* shows a typical use for GET – a simple menu system. The menu options are displayed and then a prompt is given. Lines 130 to 150 repeatedly GET a key from the keyboard until it lies in the range 0 to 9, appropriate action can then take place. This example uses GET, but could equally well be written using GET\$:

```
130 REPEAT
140 n$=GET$
150 UNTIL n$>="0" AND n$<="9"
160 PRINT word$(VALn$)
```

One other quick use for GET you might come across is:

```
80 PRINT "Press any key to continue"
90 IF GET
```

As GET is a function that returns a number, it is quite legitimate to use it as part of an expression. In the above case, we are not in the least bit interested as to which key is pressed, so we can simply leave the IF 'open'. This also saves us some memory; IF GET is shorter than, say, a=GET and we do not need to 'waste' a variable – a top programming tip. Of course, if you wanted to be a little more strict, you could use something like:

```
60 PRINT "Press SPACE to continue"
70 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32
```

INPUT is the next stage 'up' from GET. It allows an entire string of characters (or digits) to be entered before continuing. It is a command rather than a function and so is used in a similar way to PRINT.

PRINT AS will print the string AS for the user to read, INPUT AS waits for the user to type in a new value for AS. Fairly obviously you can use INPUT a for inputting numeric data.

As it is common to display some sort of prompt before asking for input, INPUT contains some of the functionality of PRINT. A simple INPUT AS displays a default '?', which can be overridden if you want it to be by doing something like:

```
INPUT "Month: "AS
```

This replaces the '?' with the string 'Month:'. Adding a comma or semicolon before the AS puts the '?' back. If you do not want any prompt, you should use:

```
INPUT ""AS
```

The various PRINT modifiers, TAB and SPC can also be used, e.g. INPUTTAB(1,2)value, to force input to a specific point on the screen. Multiple variable input is also possible simply by supplying a list of variables, for example:

```
INPUT "Enter x,y:"x,y
```

```
INPUT "Name,age,sex:"name$,age,sex$
```

You can either enter the variables one at a time, in which case a simple '?' will be printed for each subsequent variable or you can enter them all at once separated by commas, for example:

```
Enter x,y: 1,2,4,9
```

A few things you should note about INPUT; fairly

obviously you cannot type in a string in response to a numeric INPUT.

A value of 0 is given for non-numeric strings or rather as much of the string as possible is converted into a number, (so '2CV' will give a value of 2). This also applies to calculations, so entering 7 - 3 will give a value of 7 not 4, and hexadecimal numbers, such as &34 gives 0 because '&' is not a number. If you want to evaluate calculations at this stage you should input a string and then use Basic's EVAL function which can deal with sums, hex and even program variables.

Also note that strings are stripped of all their leading spaces (but not trailing spaces), so: 'Name? Fred' and 'Name? ""Fred' will both return 'Fred', but 'Name? Fred"" will return 'Fred"" (Fred with 3 spaces on the end). You cannot include commas in strings either (as they are used to separate data in multiple inputs). If you need commas and/or don't want leading spaces stripped, you should use:

```
INPUT LINE AS
```

which returns exactly what was typed to AS. Note that LINE INPUT AS is synonymous with this.

The final beast, INKEY, has a number of different functions. Like GET it is a function and returns the Ascii value of the key pressed, so it will normally appear in an assignment,

```
key=INKEY(100)
```

However, INKEY can be given a wait time. GET will wait indefinitely for a key, the above example will wait 1 second (100 centiseconds) before giving up and returning a value of -1. Also like GET, there is a string version, INKEY\$.

This obviously allows the program to continue running while waiting for input. The listing *Ex-INKEY* shows how the controls might work in a *Space Invaders*-type game. Here, the program waits for a 20th of a second for a key to be pressed, this slows the 'game' down to a manageable speed (try changing the 5 to a 2) so you can see what's going on.

If a negative value is given to INKEY, then a specific key is checked to see if it is being pressed or not. Many games need to allow the player to press more than one key at once, for diagonal movement say, and ordinary INKEY won't cope with this. The only problem with this system is that the values you give to inkey-minus – as it tends to get called – are not at all obvious, for example -99 is for SPACE, -74 for RETURN.

Full lists of the codes needed can be found in most programming reference books. Listing *Ex-INKEY* demonstrates this call's use. One important difference between INKEY and the other methods of input is that it reads the key directly, while the others actually read the key(s) from the keyboard buffer so in:

```
TIME=0:REPEATUNTILTIME>200
```

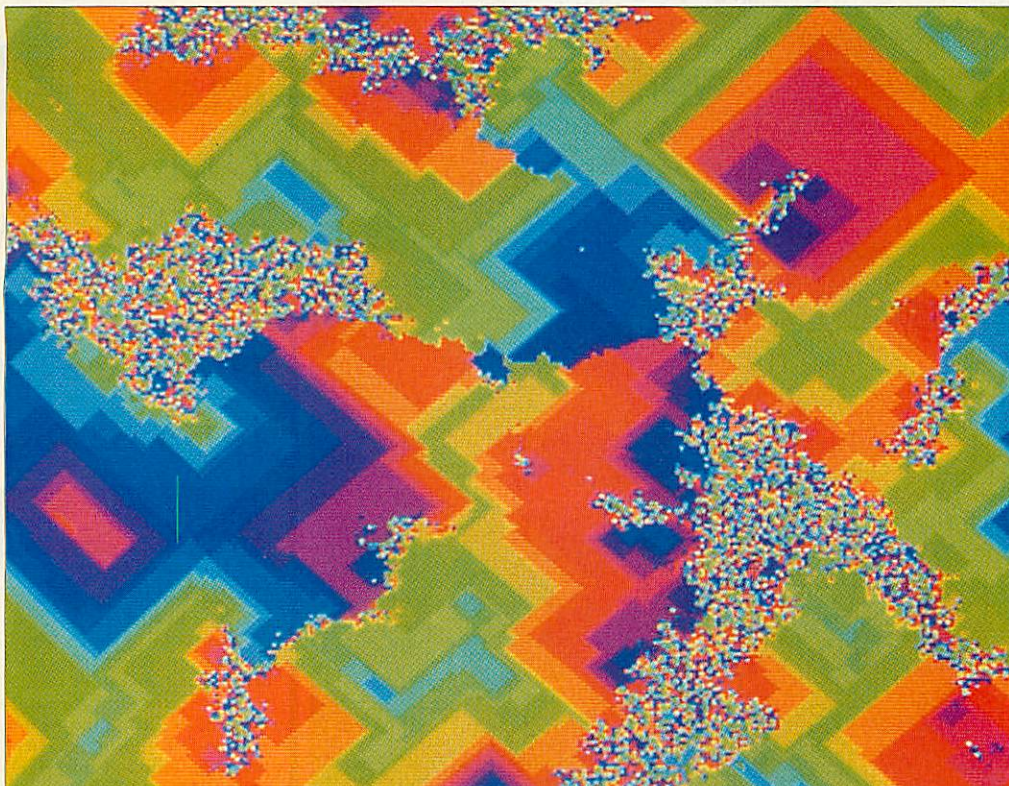
```
key=GET
```

If a key is pressed at any point during the two-second delay, it will be picked up by the GET.

## SUMMARY OF INPUT, GET & INKEY

	DATA RETURNED	TIME
INPUT	String/Number	infinite
GET	Ascii	infinite
GET\$	Character	infinite
INKEY	Ascii	given delay
INKEY\$	Character	given delay
INKEY-	True/False	instant





Squares displays an early stage in the formation of a world of demons

### IN DETAIL

Short program *Col256x8* shows how the colours in mode 13 can be arranged into 12 smooth scales of eight colours.

First, Mode 13 is selected, the cursor is switched off and the graphics origin set. Then 12 lots of data are read from the DATA statements at the end. Each lot consists of a value for the red, green and blue constituents of a colour. These are passed to PROCscale which draws a scale.

PROCscale takes the initial settings of R, G and B and displays the bar in blocks of four – four because there are four ‘tints’ available for each colour. The colour is chosen with the command:

```
GCOL r%+4*g%+16*b% TINT
t%*64
```

You will see that the bottom two bits of the GCOL value specify red, the middle two green and the top two blue. The remaining two bits available in mode 13 provided in the TINT part of the command are used to alter subtly the colour. The blocks are plotted using RECTANGLE FILL.

When the four possible tints for the current colour have been shown, each of the R, G and B constituents is increased by one. This continues until one of these exceeds maximum intensity.

*Dialcodes* can be used in two ways. First, you can type in a word and it simply converts it to a number.

Second, you can type in a number and it will display all possible words that could be made. (for example, you can discover that Computer Concepts number is ‘MEWED’). Numbers with zeros in are not converted because there is no letter on the zero button.

### SQUARE EYES

**Program:** Squares

**Description:** Automaton

**Author:** Robin Owens

**Machine:** 32-bit

**Listing:** 235 lines Basic, machine-code

Here’s a little automaton from Robin Owens of Farnborough. We actually featured a similar program way back in Risc Revue, *BAU* February 1990. Robin’s is faster and prettier though, so we thought it was about time for an update.

First, the screen is filled with randomly coloured pixels. A simple rule is repeatedly applied to each point and soon shifting areas of colour appear. Finally, spirals – called ‘demons’ by the automaton’s inventor – will appear and dominate the screen.

Press S to start and hold down either S or ESC to stop. F will toggle between Fast and Step mode. With the latter a key-press is required to display each new frame. N creates a new, random screen and Q quits. For more details, have a look at *BAU* February 1990.

### MORE IFS CODES

**Program:** IFS2

**Description:** Some IFS codes for generating interesting fractals.

**Author:** Duncan Lilly

**Machine:** all machines

**Listing:** 109 lines Basic

The Interactive Function System for creating fractal images was explored quite extensively by Gareth Eley in *BAU* August 1992. Regular contributor Duncan Lilly has supplied us with some extra sets of codes for Gareth’s program.

The codes that Duncan has supplied have been printed in the new \*INFO IFS format, and a new version of Gareth’s original program IFS can be found on the yellow pages. Rather than have lots of data at the end of the program, the various codes are now stored in files. Under DFS they should be in directory I, under ADFS, *IFS*codes. The new IFS



Fractal fun with IFS2

program, *IFS2*, scans this directory and presents a menu of the files found. Selecting a file will then load the appropriate data and plot the fractal. This means that BBC owners can have access to many fractals without running out of memory. The actual plotting ‘core’ of the program remains as Gareth originally wrote it.

The format of a \*INFO IFS file is very simple; it is a straight Ascii text file with lines terminated by a carriage returns or a line feed (Ascii 13 or 10). The first line is the name of the fractal. The second line consists of five values, the first is the fractal type (0 or 1) and the rest are xmin, ymin, xmax and ymax – refer to Gareth’s piece for more details. Values are separated by any number of spaces. This allows you to tabulate the file to make it easier to read.

The rest of the file is made up of actual IFS transformations, one per line, separated by spaces. The first entry on a line is the probability of this transformation being chosen (as a percentage). This is followed by transformation data. For type 0 this is a11, a12, a21, a22, b1, b2 for type 1, r, s, theta, phi, h, k. See *BAU* August 1991 for more details. There is one special case, if the percentage on each line is an ‘=’, then each transformation is assumed to be equally likely. A quick glance at the files should make this clear.

According to Duncan, the new codes came from a PC public domain program called *FractInt* along with some minor modifications from Duncan himself; apparently, Gareth’s program has a bit of fit if the IFS probabilities don’t quite add up to one (such as 0.33, 0.33 and 0.33).





## "Professor

*Our only way  
to SURVIVE –  
to send a droid  
to FERVOUR  
for the oxygen!*

## is it possible"

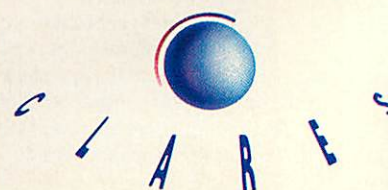
The year is 2100 and you, professor Skitz Patrick, are returning from a mission in search of a planet suitable for human habitation. Earth is being destroyed by ecological disasters brought on by the human race. On returning to Earth you are unable to make radio contact with anyone. All radio frequencies are jammed with the following message which repeats every minute, "Take shelter immediately leave pets behind as they use valuable oxygen, and close your radioactive shelter..."

After close observation of your spacecraft readings you decide that some disaster has occurred since the temperature of Earth has risen dramatically. It occurs to you that it is probably unsafe to return to Earth. Unfortunately your supplies of oxygen aboard the spacecraft are limited. Though unsuccessful on your mission for a planet suitable for human habitation, you do find a source of oxygen on the surface of a planet named Fervour. You head back towards Fervour.

The surface temperature of Fervour is well over the range of your instruments, thus making oxygen retrieval very difficult. After several days of experimentation with oxygen retrieval you have come up with a spherical droid with as few moving parts as possible. It is impossible for you to get near Fervour because of the sheer heat, thus you must control your droid via a high frequency microwave link.

Radiating out from Fervour there are several thousand bands of varying pure energy. Your droid uses this energy to drive itself. Unfortunately, some areas have excess energy and cause strange effects. Luckily, the frequencies of radiation of the electromagnetic waves radiated from these areas are within the visible spectrum. This means that you are able to see what areas of energy your droid is over.

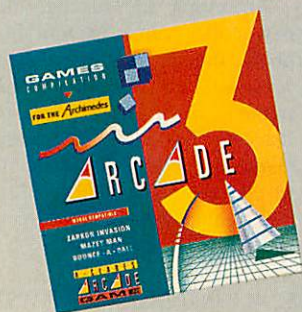
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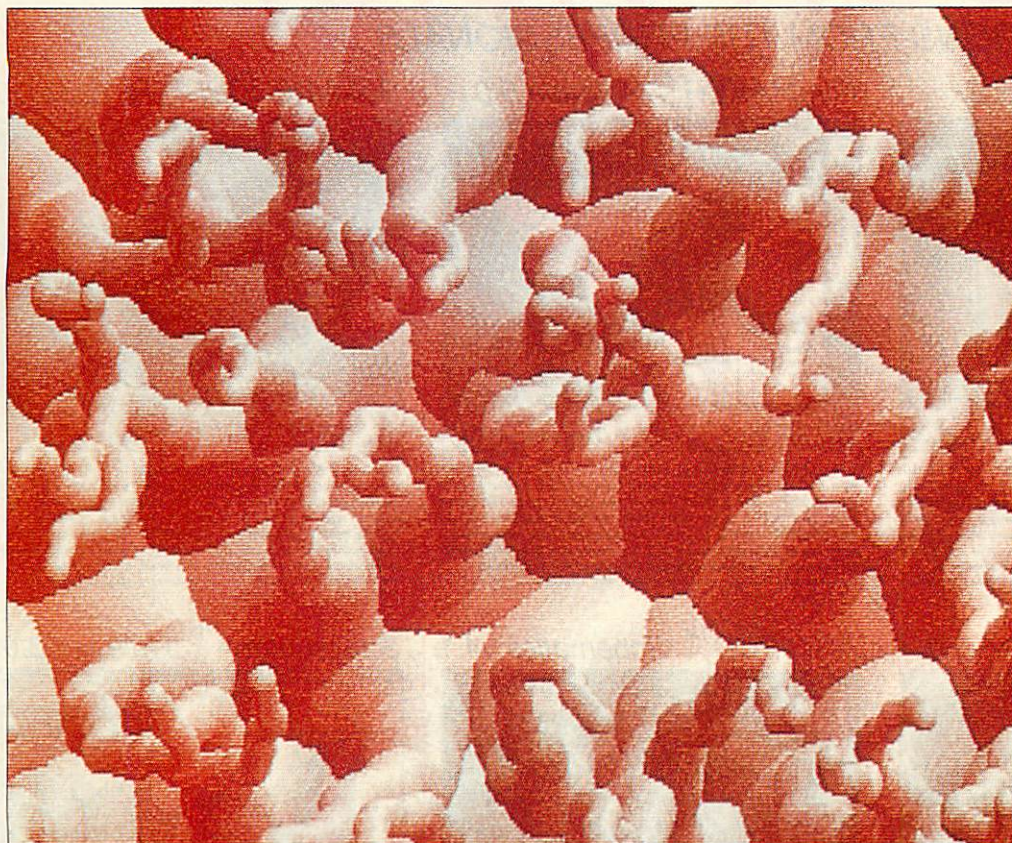
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Tentacles: 'The most disgusting picture you have ever seen on a computer screen'



Some people just can't resist stirring things up

## GOOD VIBES

**Programs:** Stir, Ball12, Tentacles

**Description:** Graphic demos

**Author:** Jan Vibe

**Machine:** 32-bit only

**Listings:** 25, 50, 95 lines Basic

**\*INFO** really wouldn't be **\*INFO** without a mind-expanding graphical offering or two from our most regular regular, Jan Vibe.

*Stir* simulates the effect of stirring paint. Colour is splashed on randomly and plot

commands to copy rectangles are used to stir these colours up. The effect is actually produced by dividing the screen up into squares. The contents of each square are moved diagonally.

Adjacent squares are moved in different directions, so the screen is 'stirred'. When rectangles on the edge of the screen are moved inwards the gaps on the edge are filled using the current background colour and this is changed randomly.

*Ball12* creates a 'softly shaded' ball, and subsequently Jan has employed this technique in a number of his latest programs. The ball is created in Mode 12, using sixteen colours which have been changed to a smooth scale of greys. The size of the ball can be changed by altering the value of *r%*.

*Tentacles* is the first of Jan's programs to use the technique illustrated by *Ball12*. Jan describes his Frankensteinian creation:

'This program may well draw the most disgusting picture that you have ever seen on a computer screen. It all started as an experiment. What would happen if you painted a randomly curved line with a sprite shaped like a softly shaded ball gradually growing smaller and smaller? It looked very strange.

'I then decided that I would try to paint a screenful of these things. The picture looked somehow organic, and I wondered how it would look if it was flesh-coloured. Well, you can see the result here.'

Jan uses *OS\_SpriteOp* 52 (we've seen what it can do before in **\*INFO**) to reduce the size of the ball sprite.

## ADJUST YOUR SET

**Program:** TVControl

**Description:** Desktop colour, brightness and contrast adjuster.

**Author:** Phillip Rogers

**Machine:** 32-bit

**Listing:** 70 lines Basic

In the September issue, we featured a short program by Mark Brundale that allowed you to alter the brightness and contrast of the screen in software. Phillip's program is based on Mark's but has two important additions. Firstly, it also allows you to adjust the colour, and secondly, it is a fully multitasking, Risc OS compliant application.

Clicking on the *TVcontrol* icon brings up a window with three sliders that adjust the brightness, contrast and colour. Clicking on the full size icon extends the window and adds eight 'colour' icons. These set what the colour slider does. For example, clicking on Green makes the colour slider slide from colour to shades of green and so on. When you're bored with twiddling with your palette, there is a menu which allows you to reset the palette to normal and/or quit the application.

The program even manages a modicum of success in 256-colour modes, but don't expect all the colours to change quite as you'd expect them to.

Phillip has supplied two listings. The first, *MakeApp*, generates *!Boot* and all the other necessary files and *!RunImage*, which is the body of the program and should be saved within the *!TVControl* directory.

## REFLECT ON THIS

**Program:** Reflection

**Description:** Graphic demo

**Author:** David Llewellyn-Jones

**Machine:** 32-bit only

**Listing:** 105 lines Basic

David Llewellyn-Jones of Thundersley supplies this nice example of real-time graphics. A short piece of machine-code is used to produce a watery reflection of whatever is drawn in the top half of a Mode 13 screen.

A simple 'moon' is plotted as an example and you can use the mouse to doodle in the top



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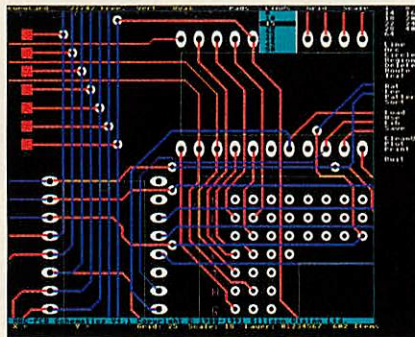
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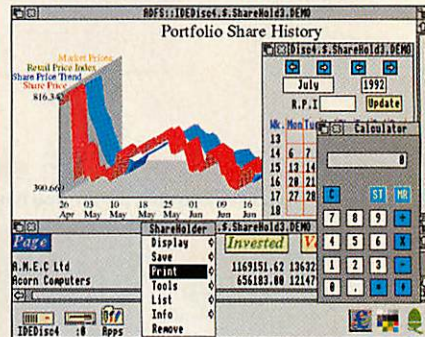
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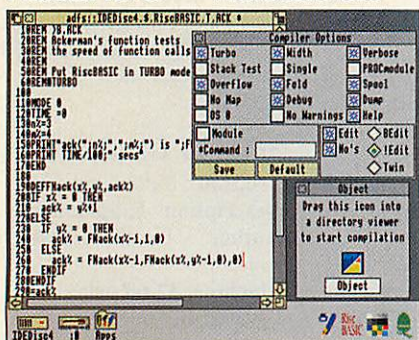
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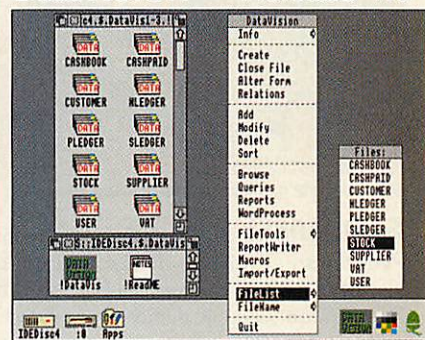
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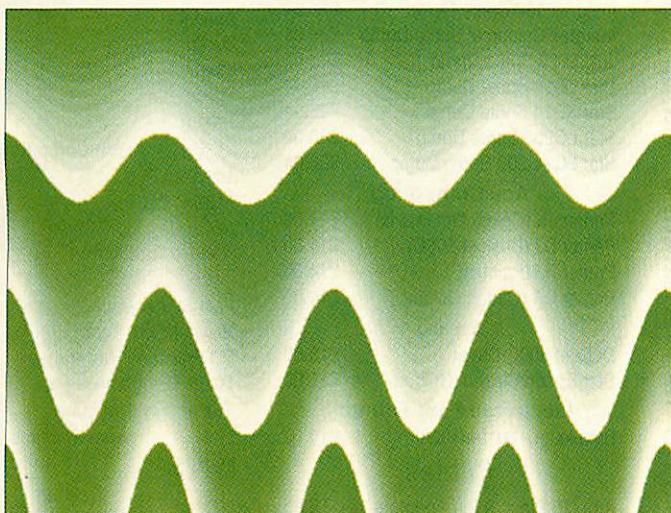
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Never mind the Pollocks, Splat puts the action back into painting



Screen meltdown time with Goo



BAU's homage to the Floyd

half of the screen while the program is running. Select draws with a thick line, Menu draws with a thin line, or selects a colour from the line at the top of the screen.

Adjust draws in black (for deletion). Press R to restore the colour line at the top of the screen in case it accidentally becomes deleted. Press S and click at the top of the screen to save it as *Water1* in the current directory.

## ONE-LINE CORNER

We have five excellent one-line masterpieces for your delight this month. The first pair come from BAU's own Mat Tizard. *Explodes* does just that. *TheQuest* is a one-line adventure game – 'The quest for the saga of the legends of Voolb'. It comes complete with a novella, which appears on the monthly disc. Mat advises:

'Fly around, bouncing off the walls and have a hoopy time. (But be careful not to be sucked into the swamp of eternal peril.) The more mouse buttons you press, the more thrust is generated.'

From David Llewellyn-Jones come two more shorties

– *Splat* and *Goo* – which splat and goo respectively. You can fathom out the former's mouse control for yourself. You'll no doubt be able to use it to produce an uncannily realistic picture of St Paul's Cathedral.

Finally, Duncan Lilly has come up with *Darksides*, a welcome contribution to our absurdly occasional series of one-line album covers. (Remember Gary Quested's interpretation of Joy Division's *Unknown Pleasures* in BAU November 1991?). All other such offerings will be treated with the reverence they deserve.

## COLOUR SCHEME

**Programs:** Col256x12, Col256x8

**Description:** Graphic demos/utilities

**Author:** Bryan Creer

**Machine:** 32-bit

**Listings:** 35, 45 lines Basic

As a short follow-up to his colour demos from last month, here are two short listings by Bryan that display 'nice' colour scales in 256 colours.

Six good 12-colour scales are produced by Col256x12. These run from black to the three primary colours (red, green and blue) and the combinations thereof (cyan, magenta and yellow).

Col256x8 shows how 12 scales of eight colours can also be produced. This program is

## BIG TIPS

Someone known only to us as Gwendolin has pointed out an interesting feature of the A5000. Apparently, if you type the letters RMTMD while the startup screen is displayed, pictures of the developers are shown. Gwendolin says this feature can be tricky to produce and turning the cache off may help. We believe this feature only works with RiscOS version 3.0 – there may be a similar feature in 3.1 – does anyone know how to get it?

In 256-colour modes (how many times must we have begun with those words) there is a considerable difference between the sort of numbers used in a GCOL TINT command and those suitable for 'poking' onto the screen. When using ECF fill patterns (see the June \*INFO for more details) you must define them using the 'pokeable' version. Quintin Parker (age 12) supplies the following short procedure which takes GCOL and TINT values for a colour and returns a byte suitable for inclusion in a VDU 23,2-5 pattern definition.

```
DEF FNpattern(col%,tint%)
LOCAL a%,b%,c%,d%
a%=(col% AND %100001)<<2
b%=(col% AND %011110)<<3
c%=b% AND %10000000
IF c%>0 THEN b%=b% AND
%01111111:b%=b% OR %1000
b%=a% OR b%
d%=tint%>>>6
=b% OR d%
```

the subject of this month's *In Detail* box.

## MEET THE CHALLENGE

There has been an excellent response to September's Maze challenge. We'll feature the winners in next month's \*INFO where we can do them full justice. Thanks to all who wrote in. There will be another challenge soon...

## \*QUIT

Listings, applications, hints, tips and requests are ever welcome.

All listings should be on disc together with a description. A stamped, self-addressed envelope will ensure the return of your disc.

Send your submissions to: \*INFO, Acorn User, Redwood Publishing, 101 Bayham Street, London NW1 0AG.





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# ROUND THE BEND

Michael Attenborough gives you the means to take control of your Draw files

Supplied free with every Archimedes is an extremely powerful and versatile program; *Draw*. It lets you create pictures which are stored as a description of how to draw the picture, unlike sprites, which are just a list of what colour each pixel should be. In the yellow pages are some programs which let you manipulate *Draw* files to get calligraphic effects, to distort your pictures to almost any shape, or to curl them around part of a circle.

If you have *FontDraw* or *Draw+*, which are public domain, or *Draw3*, you can convert text into a drawing, and apply any of these effects to text. For the programmers among you, there is a set of procedures and an example program showing how to create a *Draw* file from Basic, details of how a *Draw* file is set out, and how to make your own programs to alter *Draw* files.

## DRAW FILES

All the data in *Draw* files is in word-sized chunks which can be easily handled by the processor, so *Draw* can just load the file into memory and use it as it is. A draw file consists of a header followed by a list of objects. An object can be something like a sprite, a piece of text, a set of lines and curves (called a path), or a group containing several objects.

An object always starts with a number identifying the type of object. This is followed by the length of the object in bytes. This is useful, because it means that a program can ignore objects that it does not recognise, just by skipping forward that many bytes. After the length word the format of the data depends on the type of object, but most types have bounding box data next. This describes a box which contains the object completely, by giving the coordinates of its bottom left and top right corners.

*Draw* file coordinates are four-byte integer values. The units have a specific meaning: there are 640 in a printer's point, which is 1/72in: this means there are 46080, or &B400 in hexadecimal, in an inch. This is very high accuracy, but still allows for distances up to several miles to be represented. A bounding box, then, takes up four words; 16 bytes. Before we can create a *Draw* file, though, we need the format of the header information. This consists of ten words:

- One-word identifier: &77617244 - &44,&72,&61,&77 is Ascii for 'Draw'
- Two-word version number: The 'high' and 'low' parts of the version number. These are 201 and 0 for the original version of *Draw*.
- Three-word source name: The name of the source of the program in Ascii - 12 bytes or less in length, and padded to 12 bytes with spaces.
- Four-word bounding box: A bounding box, as described above, which contains the whole of the picture.

## USING DRAWITALIC

*DrawItalic* is not a program which makes drawings lean sideways: 'Italic' refers to an italic pen. I was trying to make a set of characters that looked as if they were drawn with a nib pen, so that the thickness of the line depended on its angle. I wasn't going to be using a lot of text, just some display pieces, so I used *Draw* rather than grappling with *FontEdit*. I soon found that it was a lot of work to get a character to look right, so I wrote a program which does all the work of getting the thickness to vary, so that all I need to supply to make the letter is the path along which the pen moves.

*DrawItalic* effectively converts pencil writing (top) into nib pen writing (bottom); you can specify the dimensions and angle of the pen to give very realistic-looking calligraphy.

When you run *DrawItalic*, it will first ask you for the filename of the source *Draw* file and a filename to save the result under. The program next needs to know the angle of the pen, the width of the nib, and the nib thickness. You have the option to make the width of the nib the same as the width of the line in the source file. This lets you get some idea of how wide the nib will be before you start; allows you to have a mixture of nib widths in one file; and lets you do only part of a file, as lines whose width are set to 'thin' will be left unchanged. Your other option is to enter a nib width which will be used for all lines. You enter this as a number followed by the letters 'pt', 'in', 'mm' or 'cm' to specify the units.

The nib thickness is given as a fraction of the nib width, between 0 and 0.5. This sets how thick the line will be when the pen is moving sideways.

For a 'ribbon' effect, try using a wide nib, then setting the fill colour to white after processing the file.

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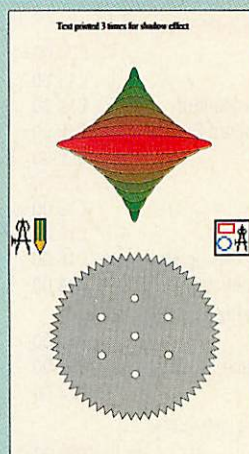
## USING MAKEDRAW

There are many reasons for making a *Draw* file from Basic: you can make drawings to exact measurements, draw according to formulas or lists of data: you could make graphics programs output to *Draw*, so that your printouts have high resolution and take advantage of the full range of printer drivers with 64 grey scales. *MakeDraw* provides a set of procedures to simplify the production of *Draw* files, and gives a demonstration of how to use them. Start with *PROCdraw\_start* to open a file and output the header data, and call *PROCdraw\_end* when finished. Paths are started with *PROCpath\_start*, which sets the start coordinates, line width, line colour and fill colour, then use *PROCpath\_draw*, *PROCpath\_move* and *PROCpath\_bezier* to create the path. Do not forget to call *PROCpath\_end* at the end.

Groups are defined with *PROCgroup\_start* and *PROCgroup\_end*, and can be nested.

*PROCsprite(X,Y,W,H,fn\$,sn\$)*, puts a sprite in the drawing at coordinates (X,H), with width and height given by W and H. Variable fn\$ is the name of the sprite file containing the sprite, and sn\$ is the name of the sprite.

You can put text in the drawing with *PROCtext*: the font to use is referred to by a number, and the font table created by *PROCfonttable* at the start of the file relates font numbers to names. *MakeDraw* has the list of fonts in DATA statements, which you can add to if required. You can leave out the font list by not calling *PROCfonttable*.





## USING RESHAPE AND DRAWCURL

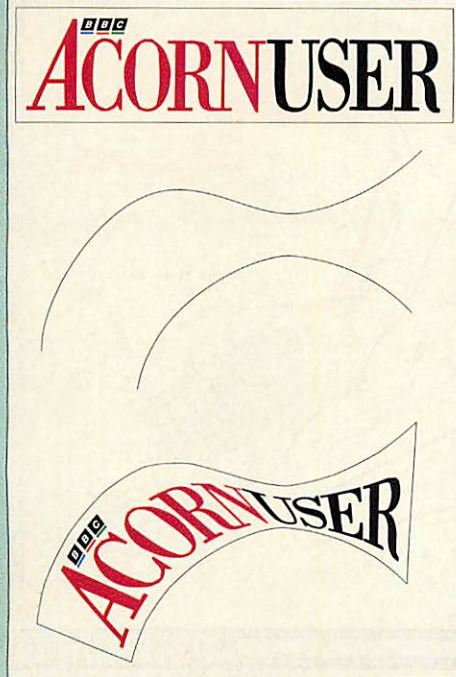
Reshape and Drawcurl are similar to each other; they both manipulate the coordinates of the paths in a *Draw* file. In *Reshape*, you give the program a pair of lines which will become the top and bottom of the original picture. This gives a lot of flexibility in the effect: you can make the picture bulge, squash in the middle, lean backwards, or even tie it in a knot. The shape is defined by another *Draw* file, containing just two lines. These lines can have several segments, which can be any mixture of lines and curves. The lines should be drawn with the start where you want the left-hand end of the picture to go, and the end where you want the left. The line for the top should be created first: if the result is upside-down, select the top line in the shape file and use the menu option to put it to the back.

When you run *Reshape*, the program will ask you for the filename of the *Draw* file to be reshaped, and the *Draw* file containing the new shape. It will then ask for a filename to save the result under. The last question is a value for minimum segment length. If a long line is

altered simply by changing its end coordinates, the middle of the line will not follow the bends in between. If you give a value for minimum segment length, long path segments will be split into several Bezier curves before reshaping. Do not give too small a value, though, because this will produce a large – and slow to draw – output file.

*DrawCurl* is similar but only produces one effect: curling the picture around an arc of a circle. Instead of asking for a shape-defining file, the program lets you choose a range of angles with the mouse, and asks for the radius of the circle wanted.

These programs have no effect on pieces of text in the source *Draw* file: to get distorted text, you need to first use the text-to-path option in *Draw+* or *Draw3*, or use *FontDraw*. You can also get other effects by giving the converted text a line colour, changing its fill colour or widening the lines. You could even pass the outlines of the text through the *DrawItalic* program for an unusual effect.



Draw File (top) combines with Reshape lines (middle) to give distorted result (bottom)

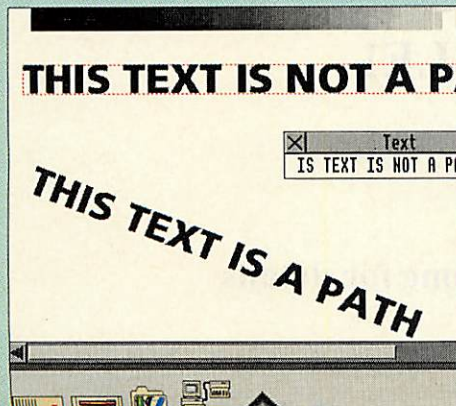
## DRAW+ AND DRAW3

*Draw+* and *Draw3* are both enhanced versions of *Draw*: *Draw+* is a public domain program, and *Draw3* is Acorn's new version of *Draw*, supplied as part of Risc OS 3. Both of these programs include keyboard short-cuts that make the programs much quicker to use, and a built-in text-to-path facility, which is very useful when using *Reshape* and *DrawCurl*.

Text can be inserted into a drawing, you can alter its positioning, size and font, and even edit the text itself (a feat that was impossible under the old *Draw*), and then convert the text into a set of drawings. With *FontDraw*, you have to import the converted text by dragging the *Draw* file the application produces onto a *Draw* window.

Both programs use additional types of object to store grid settings, zoom etc. for the file: the programs will not recognise these objects, and so they will automatically copy them, unchanged.

*Draw+* also supports multi-level drawings, locked and hidden objects, and it stores the level and other data for an object in the object type word. For a *Draw+* file, the object type is the lowest byte in the object type word, and is obtained by ANDing with &FF. The programs ignore any additional data in the file and leave it unchanged.



Draw 3 has a built-in text-to-path facility that works well with *Reshape* and *Drawcurl*

After this is a list of objects in the order they are drawn in. The object types are as follows:

Number	Type	Bounding box
0	Font table	No
1	Text	Yes
2	Path	Yes
5	Sprite	Yes
6	Group	Yes
7	Tag	Yes
9	Text area	Yes

There is no room here to describe all the types of object in full: a complete description may be found in Appendix E of the *Risc OS Programmer's Reference Manual*.

The most important types of objects, for our purposes, are paths and groups. Groups are simple: after the bounding box, there is a list of objects. There is nothing to mark the end of the group: the end is worked out from the length word of the group object.

Path objects contain a header specifying the attributes of the path (line colour, fill colour, line width and style, dot pattern and so on), then a list of move and draw commands, terminated by a 0. The first command should always be a move, which is given the code 2, and followed by one pair of coordinates. The full list is:

0	end of path
5	close path
2	X Ymove to (X,Y)
8	X Yline draw to (X,Y)
6	XC1 YC1 XC2 YC2 XE YE Bezier curve to (XE,YE), using control points (XC1,YC1) and (XC2,YC2)

Remember each code and each coordinate are four bytes long. Colours in *Draw* files are also four-byte words: the first (least significant) byte is reserved, and should be set to 0, the next byte is the amount of red, from 0 to 255, the next byte is the amount of green, and the top byte is the amount of blue. In path objects, all the bits are set to indicate transparency (meaning, the colour is set to &FFFFFFF). This format gives full 24-bit colour capability.

To manipulate a *Draw* file, my programs go through the source file object by object, simultaneously creating a new file. When a path object is reached, the programs copy the path object header, then go through the path object segment by segment, mathematically transforming any coordinates.

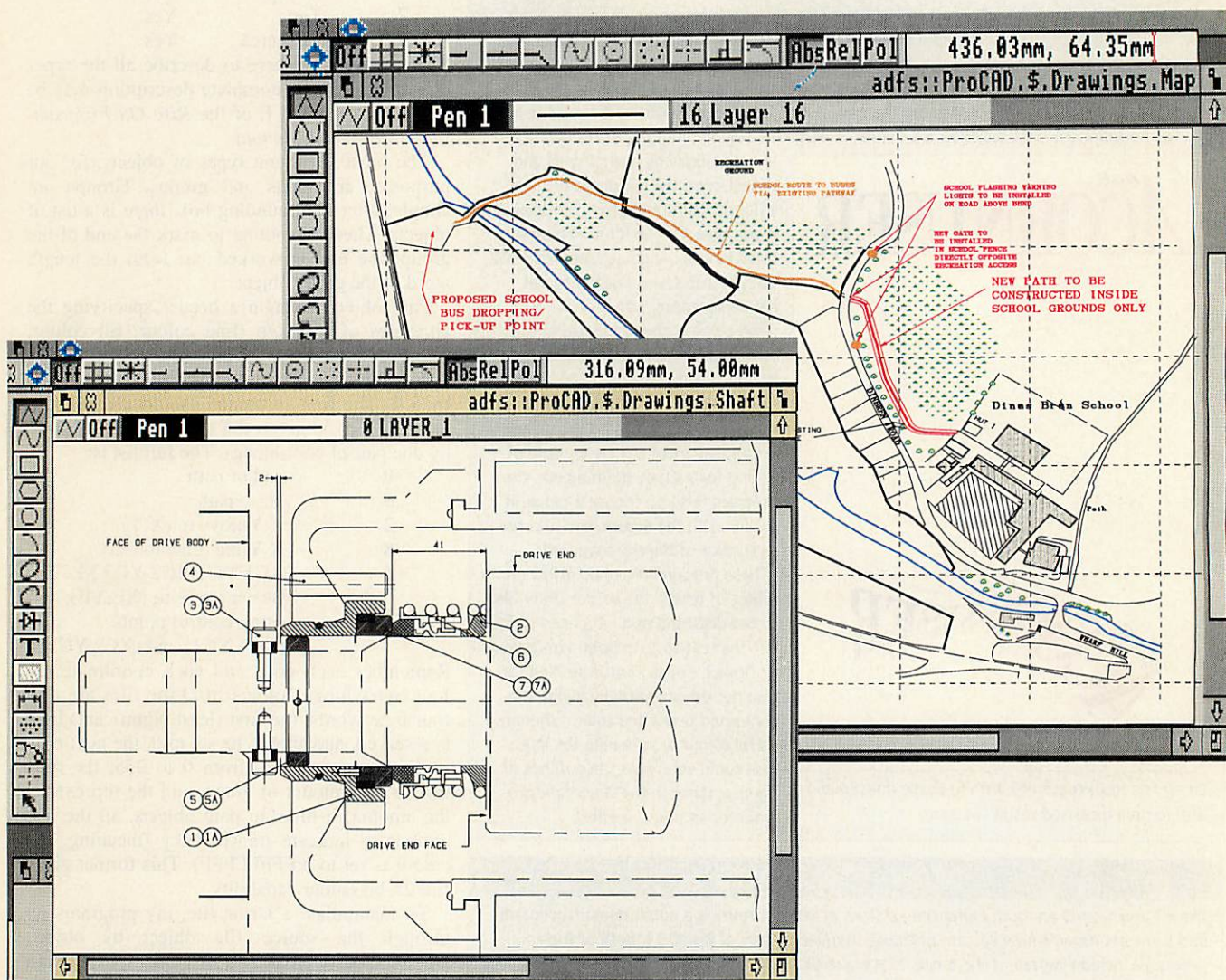
To make things more convenient, I have written a pair of procedures which handle the header data automatically. At the start of the object, after the object type is sent to the file, *PROChad\_here* is called: this remembers where the header data is to go, and reserves space for it. It takes a parameter which is TRUE if a bounding box is required. When all the data for the object has been sent, *PROChad\_now* is called, which goes back and enters the length word and bounding box if needed.

Most of the *DrawCurl* program is concerned with copying the structure of the file: the transformation of the coordinates is done in *PROChad\_xy*, and could be replaced with a process of your own. If you don't want to split long path segments, you can remove those parts of the program that are only done if *maxlen%* is non-zero: *PROChad\_splitbez*, *PROChad\_dx* and *PROChad\_dy*.



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**M**ulti-dimensional arrays are a nice feature provided for us by Basic and most other high-level languages. Most of you will be familiar with one-dimensional arrays and these are easy to understand since the computer's memory is one-dimensional; in other words memory locations are numbered sequentially in whole numbers starting at zero.

It is therefore quite easy to refer to element 2 of an array simply by examining the next two memory locations after the start of the array. Element 2 is the third value you'd find in that array. (The first element is numbered 0, the second is numbered 1 and so on.)

So what about two dimensional arrays? Well they refer to each element using two numbers, such as (3, 4), but what exactly do the 3 and the 4 mean?

### SNAKES AND LADDERS

A snakes and ladders board is numbered from 1 to 100 but it is in fact two-dimensional. This illustrates the principle behind multi-dimensional arrays in machine code. To lay out a 10x10 array in memory, you store ten 'strips' of ten elements end to end. So the first element of the array in memory would be (0,0) followed by (1,0), (2,0) and so on up to (9,0).

You can now go back to the start of the next row and continue with (0,1), (1,1), (2,1) and so on up to (9,1). This would continue for each row in the array, finishing with element (9,9). To access an arbitrary element (x,y) multiply y by 10, add x and use the result as an offset from the start of the array in memory.

Obviously you need to know how big the array is in the 'x' direction (its width). This is 10 in this case, to be able to scale the y value by the appropriate amount. I hope that by now those thinking cogs should be turning and you can see that the idea of having arrays that are powers of two wide is quite advantageous on an Arm-based machine.

Have a look at program *Arm1* which multiplies arrays. To keep it as simple as possible, it can only deal with square arrays up to 4x4 (controlled by the value of Size in line 630). Two arrays called, imaginatively, array1 and array2 are filled with random numbers; lines 690 and 700 do this in Basic, but exactly the same principle has been used that you would use in assembler, even though Basic itself supports explicit multi-dimensional arrays.

These random numbers are also stored in some Basic arrays to verify the result. The code called at line 760 and line 770 performs the same calculation on the Basic arrays. The results are printed out between lines 780 and 830 with the Basic values printed in brackets.

As for the code, well, you should really be able to follow it through for yourself by now, so have a look at the three blocks, 290-310, 330-360 and 420-440 which access the various arrays. Note the use of MLA to scale the y 'co-ordinate' and the use of post-indexed addressing to save us an ADD instruction in each case.

If we knew that the arrays were four bytes wide, what optimisations could have been made? In fact, this is a very 'wasteful' way of writing this program. Perhaps you can design it in a more efficient way?



PAUL SCHOFIELD

# ASSEMBLY LINE

Dave Lawrence  
shows how to add a  
new dimension

### SIMPLIFICATION

In many cases it will be possible to greatly simplify this rather gangly, general case. Say, for example, you wanted to store an array of x,y co-ordinate pairs. In Basic, you might do it with a pair of arrays, x(n) and y(n), or you might use a two-dimensional array xy(n,1) with the x co-



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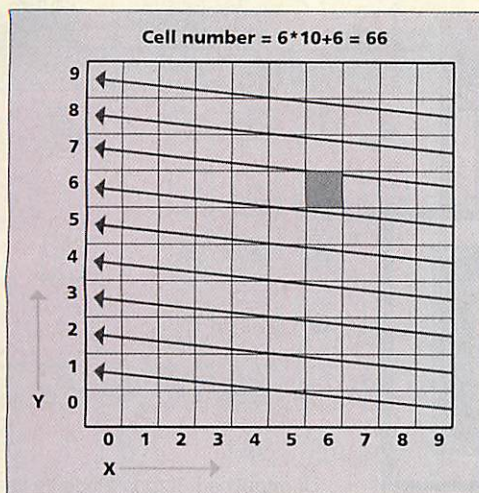
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Two-dimensional arrays: just like snakes and ladders

ordinate of each pair stored in (i,0) and the y in (i,1). The first method would be trivial to convert into code, but you can save a little time and a potentially vital register by using the second method.

Even now, though, you have a choice. Do you store the data in a similar way to the arrays in *Arm1*, effectively with all the x's first followed by the y's (x, x, x... x, y, y, y... y) or do you store them as pairs, alternating between x's and y's (x, y, x, y, x, y... x, y)?

Assume you want to fetch an (x, y) pair into (R0, R1) and the register pair contains the pair number required and *size* indicates the size of the array. Then, for method one, the access routine could look something like:

```
ADR a,array
LDRB R0,[a,pair]
LDRB R1,[a,size]
```

Note the use of write-back to move a to point to the x value. The corresponding y value is therefore size 'on' from that point.

For method two, you'd end up with something along the lines of:

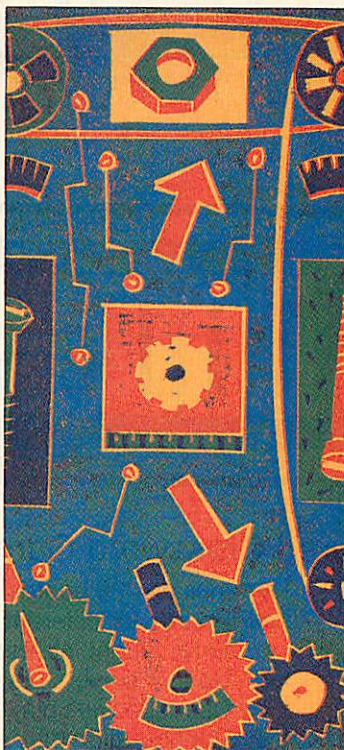
```
ADR a,array
LDRB R0,[a,pair,
    ASL #1]
LDRB R1,[a,#1]
```

Here, the x value is actually twice the 'distance' into the array, hence the need for the ASL, and the y value directly follows it, so only a #1 is needed. This method has the advantage of not needing to know the size of the array and, again, this may free up a valuable register. We'll meet an exceptionally neat way of coding method two a little later on.

It should now be pretty obvious that this principle can be expanded to three and more dimensions, as required. All you need to do is lay the array out linearly and perform the appropriate multiplications to find the offset from the start of the array:

$$((z \times \text{ysize} + y) \times \text{xsize} + x)$$

But now, something (almost) completely different:



## HACKING STACKS

Stacking is often held to be a tricky concept, but it is essential to understanding in depth just about every computer in existence at the moment. Let me digress for just a moment. Imagine you're sitting down writing a letter and you've just got as far as 'Dear Gran', when the phone rings, you put your pen down and answer the phone.

While you are talking, the pinger goes in the kitchen to remind you to take your cake out of the oven, so you ask your caller to hold for a minute, you go into the kitchen, take the cake out of the oven – it's a sponge, and it's risen rather well – before returning to the phone to finish your conversation. After hanging up, you sit back down and continue thanking your dear grandmother for the lovely bobble hat...

## STACK IT AND SEE

This, believe it or not, is a perfect example of a stack. Imagine you have a limitless pile of those handy little sticky notes, and you always have one stuck on your hand that tells you what you are doing. When you finish, you remove it, simple. However, if you're interrupted by something you have to stick the new note on top of the one already there.

If this happens again you have to stick another on, and so on. So, when you went to take your sponge out of the oven, you'd have three, CAKE on top of PHONE on top of LETTER. Once the cake was on the relative safety of the cooling rack, you could throw CAKE away, to reveal PHONE and back you'd go to your conversation (Perhaps you could invite them round for tea and cake).

A stack is sometimes referred to as a LIFO or Last In First Out. In other words, the last piece of data stored in, or more precisely on, the stack is the first piece of data to be retrieved from it. It is conventional to think of a stack as growing upwards, because that is the best analogy to the way that stacks of physical objects behave in real life. However, in many cases, stacks actually grow *downwards* in memory in the computer. There is a good reason for this which we will come to later, but for now don't worry about it.

In any case, you do not need to know about the actual nature of a stack to be able to use one. Putting data on to the stack is sometimes referred to as 'pushing'. It can then be retrieved by 'pulling' it off later. You may also hear this called 'popping'.

If you've ever programmed in Forth, you'll know all about stacks, as this entire high-level language is based around them. Hewlett Packard calculators use a stack-based arithmetic called Reverse Polish Notation. Even closer to home, Basic makes use of stacks all the time. FORs, REPEATs, FNs, PROCs all have a secret stash of 'yellow sticky memo notes'; subroutines and procedures need to put an address somewhere to tell them where to go back to when finished, so they put it on the stack.

Next month, I'll be explaining more on stacks, including how you actually use them. Perhaps I can apply the concept to everyday life; time to stick a note on my hand to remind me to send in the article...





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# NEW FONTS

Foundation is based on the "Foundations Of Writing" course invented by Bill Michael at Jordanhill Teacher Training College. It is widely used in teaching writing skills, and is available for Risc OS for £8

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# THE YOUNG ONES

Dave Acton selects some of the best from our younger readers

We get a great many submissions to the \*INFO column each month and we've noticed an increasing number from young programmers. Many are published without reference to the age of their creators, so this page is to acknowledge the talents of the ever-expanding pool of youthful coding talent.

Featured here are three such programmers and, in keeping with this month's *BAU* theme, the games company Krisalis has rewarded each programmer with a game of their choice. It's reassuring to an elderly (26-year old) programmer to know that *BAU* will be in safe hands in the future...

## CITIES AND TREES

Natural themes have influenced many *BAU* contributors over the years and Ben Carter (age 13) of Coleraine in County Derry is one of them.

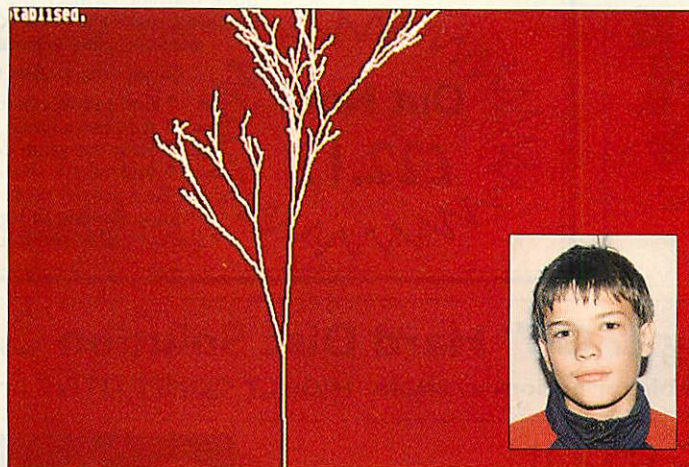
His program *Tree6* draws a 'random' tree. Branches grow and plotting continues until the tree has 'stabilised'. The program is impressive because of the wide variety of very 'natural' images it is capable of producing. Press SPACE to start a new tree.

Ben's *City2* draws a network of lines emanating from the centre of the screen. When you are ready, press SPACE and watch the pulses flowing in and out of the city. The Select and Adjust mouse buttons alter the brightness and effect.

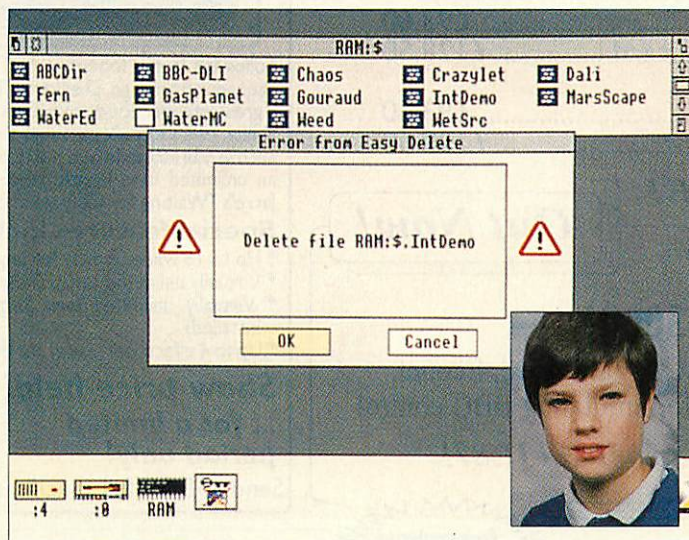
## PRO-FILING

Nicholas Marriott (age 11) of Cookstown, County Tyrone makes his *BAU* debut with two multitasking utilities.

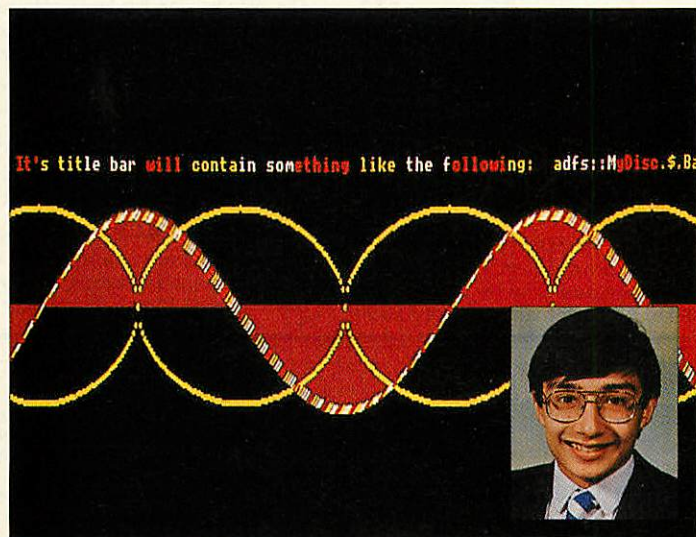
*EasyDel* is a concise solution to a common problem – deleting locked files and directories in the desktop. If a directory contains locked files the only way to get rid of them is either by reverting to the command line and typing \*WIPE, or by unlocking with menus. *EasyDel* sits on the



For Ben Carter of Coleraine, the Arc is software city



Nicholas Marriott of Cookstown and his multitasking delete utility



Govind Kharbanda of Edinburgh crams a multitude of effects into one line

icon bar and offers a simple solution – just drag the file (or directory or application) to be scrapped onto the *EasyDel* icon. After confirmation the object will be unlocked and eradicated. Press CANCEL to abort the procedure.

To use the utility you will need to create a directory *!EasyDel* and save within it the *!RunImage* program. Then, run *EasyFiles* inside *!EasyDel* and this will create all the other files required (*!Sprites*, *Templates* etc). Any typing errors you make entering the data will be reported. When ready, double-click on *!EasyDel* to install.

*FileSys* is another handy utility that sits on the icon bar. It allows you to open directory viewers for 'strange' filing systems. You can use *FileSys* to open a viewer onto printer; and any text files dragged onto it will be printed out.

Create a directory *!FileSys* and save *!RunImage* inside. Then run *FSysFiles* which will create the other files required in *!FileSys*. Then double-click on the application to install.

The text file *Filing* contains the full pathname of the viewer to open (for example, printer:). Change this using a text editor to the desired filing system. You can also use *FileSys* to open certain directories – you just enter the full name in *Filing* like this:  
adfs::HD.\$Progs.Working

## ONE-LINE WONDER

Our article wouldn't be finished without a smart-ass one-liner. *Scroll1* by Govind Kharbanda (age 14) of Edinburgh is a one-line scrolling demo. To run it you will need to have a text file (called *tf*) in the current directory. Create one with *Edit* or similar.

The text is then scrolled smoothly across the screen accompanied by trigonometrical artwork galore.

As usual, you'll find all these listings featured here on the yellow pages.



# Leading Edge *Featuring two new products!*

**New!**

The Games



The Games

*Wizard*

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**£22.12**

The Games Wizard is a MUST for all dedicated games players, allowing the user to EASILY add extra lives, find passwords, activate cheat modes and save a game in progress at any point, so that it can be continued later. Unlike similar devices on other machine formats, the Games Wizard is totally software based, making it a low cost, essential tool, that does not waste valuable expansion slots.

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## A3000 "Plug & Go" Hard Disc Solution .. release imminent!

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Following in the footsteps of Tracker, the very successful music sample sequencing package, **Desktop Tracker** is a "new improved" product, and a great introduction to music composition! Even with practically no musical ability, users can create tunes that sound really professional. With effects such as vibrato, fade out, portamento and tremelo (to name but a few), and an unlimited tune length, anything from Beethoven's 5th to Jean-Michel Jarre's "Waiting for Cousteau" can be written.

### Special features include

- \* Up to 16 voices (a first for any home computer program!)
- \* Virtually unlimited sample lengths (dependent only on memory installed)
- \* Virtually unlimited tune lengths (again, only dependent on memory installed)
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... for a limited period only!

Send SAE for full specification

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#### \* Graphics Enhancer (Not A5000) 300/400 series - **£225.52**

Adds 24 bit palette and much more! (A3000) ..... £235.74)

#### \* Investigator 2 ..... **£23.79**

The best selling disc utility package - runs from desktop, installs on hard drive, improved disc editing facilities, more powerful backup features with greater compression and detailed 40 page manual. (Not A5000)

Price smashed in spite of the dollar!

#### \* Joystick Interface V2.4 ..... **£34.00**

This new version hardware/software package conforms fully to the required Acorn standards, allows one or two standard digital joysticks to be used. No internal fitting, expansion box or backplane is necessary!

#### \* Tracker Tunes (2 - 17 each) ..... **£5.00**

Great tunes even if you haven't got Tracker! - Full list available!

#### \* Sound Sampler/MIDI Card ..... **£79.99**

Sounds can be sampled from HI-FI's, or CD players. It is installed instead of the Econet network card.

#### \* MIDI Tracker ..... **£16.17**

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# YELLOW PAGES

Free programs for you to type in and use

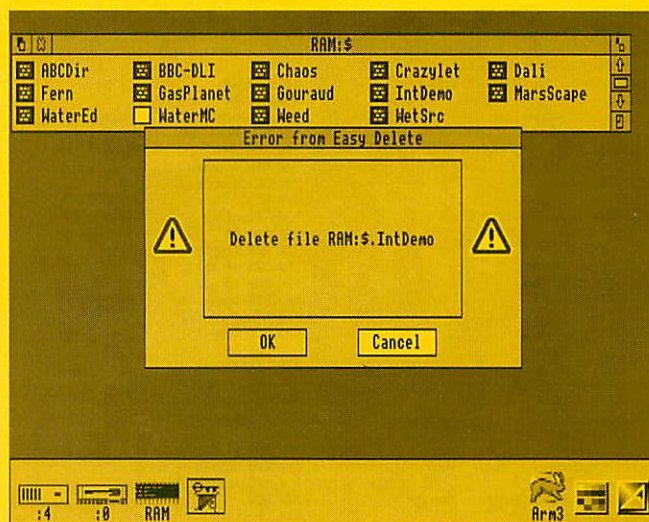
## COMPATIBILITY CHART

Use this chart to check if a program will work on your machine. There are two columns, one for eight-bit machines like the Model B and Master 128, and one for 32-bit machines, like the A3000, A400 or A3010. If there is a star for the program in the column then it will work on your machine. Special exceptions and hardware requirements are listed as foot notes at the end of the table.

Linked listings, those which require each other have a grey background, for example Kids3 (!Runimage) requires Kids4 (Easyfiles) to generate files for the application EasyDel.

Article	Program Name	8-bit	32-bit
<b>Making Light Work, page 96</b>			
Xmas1	Xmas8	*	
Xmas2	Xmas32		*
<b>*INFO, page 103</b>			
Info1	Compres	*	
Info2	Demo1	*	
Info3	Demo2	*	
Info4	Demo3	*	
Info5	Demo4	*	
Info6	Demo5	*	
Info7	3DMole		*
Info8	Dialcodes	*	*
Info9	Ex-Get	*	*
Info10	Ex-Inkey	*	*
Info11	Ex-Inkey-Squares	*	*
Info12	IFS2	*	*
Info13	IFSDemo1	*	*
Info14	IFSDemo2	*	*
Info15	Stir		*
Info16	Ball12		*
Info17	Tentacles		*
Info18	MakeApp		*
Info19	!Runimage		*
Info20	Reflection		*
Info21	Explodes		*
Info22	TheQuest		*
Info23	Splat		*

Article	Program Name	8-bit	32-bit
Info25	Goo		*
Info26	DarkSide	*	*
Info27	Col256x12		*
Info28	Col256x8		*
<b>Round the Bend, page 112</b>			
Draw1	DrawItalic		*
Draw2	MakeDraw		*
Draw3	ReShape		*
Draw4	DrawCurl		*
<b>Assembly Line, page 115</b>			
Arm1	Arm1		*
<b>The Young Ones, page 119</b>			
Kids1	Tree6		*
Kids2	City2		*
Kids3	!Runimage		*
Kids4	EasyFiles		*
Kids5	!Runimage		*
Kids6	FSysfiles		*
Kids7	Scroll1		*



Those locked files stand no chance when you use EasyDel

## Listing 1 - Xmas32

```

10 REM >XMAS32
20 REM by Richard Garrett
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 1
70 :
80 PROCinit
90 PROCdisplay
100 :
110 REPEAT
120 PROCselect
130 PROCgo
140 UNTIL FALSE
150 :
160 END
170 :
180 DEF PROCinit
190 OFF
200 DIM algo$(2)
210 FOR i=0 TO 2

220 READ algo$(i)
230 NEXT i
240 state=0
250 delay=30
260 algorithm=0
270 *FX &97,460,255
280 ENDPROC
290 :
300 DEF PROCdisplay
310 PROCbox(100,800,980,140,3)
320 PROCshow_state(state)
330 PROCtext
340 ENDPROC
350 :
360 DEF PROCselect
370 PROCPr(" 1 - 8 toggle channels ",6
,25,0,2)
380 PROCPr(" A, D alter parameters ",6
,26,0,2)
390 PROCPr(" RETURN to start. ",6
,27,0,2)
400 REPEAT

410 key=FNkey("8*7&6*5&4&3&201!AaDd"+C
HR$13+CHR$13)
420 IF key<9 THEN state=FNchange_bit(s
tate,key):PROCshow_state(state)
430 IF key=9 THEN algorithm=FNparam_in
c(algorithm,0,2,1):PROCPr(algo$(algorith
m),20,15,3,0)
440 IF key=10 THEN delay=FNparam_inc(d
elay,10,200,10):PROCPr(STR$(delay)+" ",
20,17,3,0)
450 UNTIL key=11
460 ENDPROC
470 :
480 DEF FNparam_inc(param,min,max,inc)
490 IF param = max THEN = min
500 =param+inc
510 :
520 DEF PROCgo
530 PROCPr(" ",6
,25,2,0)
540 PROCPr(" Space bar to stop ",6
,26,2,0)

550 PROCPr(" ",6
,27,2,0)
560 REPEAT
570 IF algorithm= 0 THEN state=FNrand_
m
580 IF algorithm= 1 THEN state=FNrand_
walk(state)
590 IF algorithm= 2 THEN state=FNchase
(state)
600 PROCshow_state(state)
610 PROCwait(delay)
620 UNTIL INKEY -99
630 ENDPROC
640 :
650 DEF PROCbox(x,y,length,height,colo
ur)
660 GCOL 0,colour
670 RECTANGLE FILL x,y,length,height
680 ENDPROC
690 :
700 DEF PROCshow_state(state)
710 FOR i=0 TO 7

```

## MAKING LIGHT WORK



```

720 IF state AND 2^i THEN colour=1 ELSE
E colour=0
730 PROCbox(960-120*i,820,100,100,colour)
740 NEXT i
750 OSCLI("FX &97,&62,"+STR$(state))
760 ENDPROC
770 :
780 DEF PROCText
790 PROCPr("Algorithm",2,15,1,0)
800 PROCPr("Delay",2,17,1,0)
810 PROCPr(algo$(algorithm),20,15,3,0)
820 PROCPr(STR$(delay),20,17,3,0)
830 ENDPROC
840 :
850 DEF PROCPr(text$,x,y,fc,bc)
860 COLOUR fc
870 COLOUR 128+bc
880 PRINTTAB(x,y)text$
890 ENDPROC
900 :
910 DEFFNkey(key$)
920 REPEAT
930 is=(1+INSTR(key$,GET$))DIV2
940 UNTIL i<>0
950 =i
960 :
970 DEFFNchange_bit(state,key)
980 =state EOR (2^(key-1))
990 :
1000 DEFFNrandom:=RND(255)
1010 :
1020 DEFFNrand_walk(state):=state EOR 2^(RND(8)-1)
1030 :
1040 DEFFNchase(state)
1050 state=state*2
1060 =(state AND &FF)+(state AND 256)/2
56
1070 :
1080 DEF PROCwait(delay)
1090 TIME=0
1100 REPEAT UNTIL TIME=delay
1110 ENDPROC
1120 :
1130 REM Algorithms

```

```

1140 DATA "random", "random walk", "chase"

```

### Listing 2 - Xmas8

```

10 REM >XMAS8
20 REM by Richard Garrett
30 REM for eight-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 1
70 :
80 PROCinit
90 PROCdisplay
100 :
110 REPEAT
120 PROCselect
130 PROCgo
140 UNTIL FALSE
150 :
160 END
170 :
180 DEF PROCinit
190 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
200 DIM algo$(2)
210 FOR i=0 TO 2
220 READ algo$(i)
230 NEXT i
240 state=0
250 delay=30
260 algorithm=0
270 *FX 151,96,255
280 ENDPROC
290 :
300 DEF PROCdisplay
310 PROCbox(100,800,980,140,3)
320 PROCshow_state(state)
330 PROCText
340 ENDPROC
350 :
360 DEF PROCselect
370 PROCPr("1 - 8 toggle channels",6,25,0,2)
380 PROCPr("A, D alter parameters",6,26,0,2)

```

```

390 PROCPr("RETURN to start",6,27,0,2)
400 REPEAT
410 key=FNkey("8/7/6/5/4/3/2"+CHR$(34)+"1aadd"+CHR$(13)+CHR$(13))
420 IF key<9 THEN state=FNchange_bit(state,key);PROCshow_state(state)
430 IF key=9 THEN algorithm=FNparam_inc(algorithm,0,2,1);PROCPr(algo$(algorithm),20,15,3,0)
440 IF key=10 THEN delay=FNparam_inc(delay,10,200,10);PROCPr(STR$(delay)+" ",20,17,3,0)
450 UNTIL key=11
460 ENDPROC
470 :
480 DEFFNparam_inc(param,min,max,inc)
490 IF param = max THEN = min
500 =param+inc
510 :
520 DEF PROCgo
530 PROCPr(" ",6,25,2,0)
540 PROCPr("Space bar to stop",6,26,2,0)
550 PROCPr(" ",6,27,2,0)
560 REPEAT
570 IF algorithm= 0 THEN state=FNrandom
580 IF algorithm= 1 THEN state=FNrand_walk(state)
590 IF algorithm= 2 THEN state=FNchase(state)
600 PROCshow_state(state)
610 PROCwait(delay)
620 UNTIL INKEY -99
630 ENDPROC
640 :
650 DEF PROCbox(x,y,length,height,colour)
660 GCOL 0,128+colour
670 VDU 24,x;y;x+length;y+height;16,26
680 ENDPROC
690 :
700 DEF PROCshow_state(state)

```

```

710 FOR i=0 TO 7
720 IF state AND 2^i THEN colour=1 ELSE
E colour=0
730 PROCbox(960-120*i,820,100,100,colour)
740 NEXT i
750 A%=&97;X%=&62;Y%=state:CALL &FFFF
760 ENDPROC
770 :
780 DEF PROCText
790 PROCPr("Algorithm",2,15,1,0)
800 PROCPr("Delay",2,17,1,0)
810 PROCPr(algo$(algorithm),20,15,3,0)
820 PROCPr(STR$(delay),20,17,3,0)
830 ENDPROC
840 :
850 DEF PROCPr(text$,x,y,fc,bc)
860 COLOUR fc
870 COLOUR 128+bc
880 PRINTTAB(x,y)text$
890 ENDPROC
900 :
910 DEFFNkey(key$)
920 REPEAT
930 is=(1+INSTR(key$,GET$))DIV2
940 UNTIL i<>0
950 =i
960 :
970 DEFFNchange_bit(state,key)
980 =state EOR (2^(key-1))
990 :
1000 DEFFNrandom:=RND(255)
1010 :
1020 DEFFNrand_walk(state):=state EOR 2^(RND(8)-1)
1030 :
1040 DEFFNchase(state)
1050 state=state*2
1060 =(state AND &FF)+(state AND 256)/2
56
1070 :
1080 DEF PROCwait(delay)
1090 TIME=0
1100 REPEAT UNTIL TIME=delay
1110 ENDPROC
1120 REM Algorithms
1130 DATA "random", "random walk", "chase"

```

## \*INFO

### Listing 1 - Compres

```

10 REM >Compres (Info!)
20 REM By Richard Talbot-Watkins
30 REM For 8-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 PRINT "Assembling..."
70 screen = &70
80 mem = &74
90 temp = &78
100 flagbyte = &7A
110 :
120 FOR N%=0 TO 2 STEP 2
130 P%=&900
140 [OPT N%
150 .jumpvectors
160 JMP compress
170 JMP expand
180 :
190 .compress
200 JSR findflag
210 LDA flagbyte
220 LDY #0
230 STA (mem),Y
240 INC mem
250 BNE P%+4
260 INC mem+1
270 .comloop
280 LDY #0
290 LDA (screen),Y
300 .repetition
310 INY
320 CPY #255
330 BEQ sequence
340 CMP (screen),Y
350 BEQ repetition
360 CPY #4
370 BCS sequence
380 LDY #0
390 STA (mem),Y
400 INC mem
410 BNE P%+4
420 INC mem+1
430 INC screen
440 BNE comloop
450 INC screen+1
460 BPL comloop
470 RTS
480 .sequence
490 STA temp
500 STY temp+1
510 TYA
520 CLC
530 ADC screen
540 STA screen
550 BCC P%+4
560 INC screen+1
570 LDY #0
580 LDA flagbyte
590 STA (mem),Y
600 LDA temp+1
610 INY

```

```

620 STA (mem),Y
630 LDA temp
640 INY
650 STA (mem),Y
660 CLC
670 LDA mem
680 ADC #3
690 STA mem
700 BCC P%+4
710 INC mem+1
720 BIT screen+1
730 BPL comloop
740 RTS
750 .findflag
760 LDA #0
770 STA flagbyte
780 .findflag2
790 LDA screen
800 STA temp
810 LDA screen+1
820 STA temp+1
830 LDY #0
840 .findflag3
850 LDA (temp),Y
860 CMP flagbyte
870 BEQ notthis
880 INY
890 BNE findflag3
900 INC temp+1
910 BPL findflag3
920 RTS
930 .notthis
940 INC flagbyte
950 BNE findflag2
960 BRK
970 EQU 255
980 EQU "Can't compress screen"
990 BRK
1000 :
1010 .expand
1020 LDY #0
1030 LDA (mem),Y
1040 STA flagbyte
1050 INC mem
1060 BNE P%+4
1070 INC mem+1
1080 .exploop
1090 LDA (mem),Y
1100 CMP flagbyte
1110 BEQ unpack
1120 STA (screen),Y
1130 INC mem
1140 BNE P%+4
1150 INC mem+1
1160 INC screen
1170 BNE exploop
1180 INC screen+1
1190 BPL exploop
1200 RTS
1210 .unpack
1220 INY
1230 LDA (mem),Y
1240 STA temp

```

```

1250 TAX
1260 INY
1270 LDA (mem),Y
1280 LDY #0
1290 .storelots
1300 STA (screen),Y
1310 INY
1320 DEX
1330 BNE storelots
1340 CLC
1350 LDA mem
1360 ADC #3
1370 STA mem
1380 BCC P%+4
1390 INC mem+1
1400 LDY #0
1410 LDA temp
1420 CLC
1430 ADC screen
1440 STA screen
1450 BCC exploop
1460 INC screen+1
1470 BPL exploop
1480 RTS
1490 ]
1500 NEXT
1510 :
1520 PRINT "Code assembled."
1530 PRINT "Saving:"
1540 A$="SAVE CompM/C 900 "+STR$(P%)
1550 PRINT "*****";A$
1560 OSCLI A$

```

### Listing 2 - Demo1

```

10 REM >Demo1 - TrigProg (Info2)
20 REM by Richard Talbot-Watkins
30 REM for 8-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 IF PAGE=&1100 PRINT"Please set PAG
E to &1100 and try again!"
70 MODE 4
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 HIMEM=&1A00
100 OSCLI "LOAD CompM/C"
110 screen = &70
120 mem = &74
130 compress = &900
140 expand = &903
150 gxrrm% = INKEY-256=253 OR INKEY-256=245
160 PROCbuild
170 PROCplayback
180 END
190 :
200 DEF PROCbuild
210 VDU 29,640;512;
220 b=0;1=1
230 !mem=&1A00
240 FOR frame%=1 TO 24
250 CLS
260 b=b+PI/144
270 ang=b*1

```

```

280 FOR ball%=1 TO 12
290 g=SIN(ang):h=COS(ang)
300 PROCcirc(g^3*h^350,h*g^350,h*50)
310 PLOT 65,g^5*h^3*1280,h*112
320 PLOT 65,g^5*g^2*1280,h*112
330 PROCcirc(g^3*580,h*450,h*20)
340 ang=ang+PI/6
350 NEXT
360 !screen=&5800
370 CALL compress
380 NEXT
390 ENDPROC
400 :
410 DEF PROCplayback
420 REPEAT
430 !mem=&1A00
440 FOR N%=1 TO 24: !screen=&5800:CALL
expand:NEXT
450 UNTIL FALSE
460 ENDPROC
470 :
480 DEF PROCcirc(x%,y%,r%)
490 IF gxrrm% MOVE x%,y%;PLOT 145,0,r%:ENDPROC
500 LOCAL n
510 MOVE x%,y%;r%
520 FOR n=0 TO 2*PI STEP PI/20
530 DRAW SIN*r%+x%+2,COS*r%+y%+2
540 NEXT
550 MOVE x%,y%;r%
560 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 3 - Demo2

```

10 REM >Demo2 - Dancing fern (Info3)
20 REM By Richard Talbot-Watkins
30 REM For 8-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 IF PAGE=&1100 PRINT"Please set PAG
E to &1100 and try again!":END
70 MODE 4
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 VDU 23;6,20,0;0;0;
100 VDU 23;7,29,0;0;0;
110 VDU 23;12,12,0;0;0;
120 VDU 23;13,&E0,0;0;0;
130 VDU 19,3,2;0;
140 HIMEM=&1F00
150 OSCLI "LOAD CompM/C"
160 screen = &70
170 mem = &74
180 compress = &900
190 expand = &903
200 PROCbuild
210 PROCplayback
220 END
230 :
240 DEF PROCbuild
250 VDU 28,0,31,39,12
260 DIM a%(23)
270 !mem=&1F00
280 FOR frame%=1 TO 23
290 a%(frame%-1)=!mem

```



```

300 CLS
310 PRINT "Frame ";frame%
320 t=20*SINRAD(7.5*frame%+90)
330 PROCa(640,0,98,0)
340 PRINT CHR$30;SPC8
350 :screen=6700
360 CALL compress
370 NEXT
380 ENDPROC
390 :
400 DEF PROCa(x%,y%,s,a%)
410 LOCAL b%,c%
420 IF s<=3 ENDPROC
430 b%=x%+s*SINRADA%
440 c%=y%+s*COSRADA%
450 MOVE x%,y%;DRAW b%,c%
460 PROCa(b%,c%,.85*s,a%+t)
470 PROCa(b%,c%,.35*s,a%-60)
480 PROCa(b%,c%,.35*s,a%+60)
490 ENDPROC
500 :
510 DEF PROCPlayback
520 REPEAT
530 :mem=61700
540 FOR N%=0 TO 22:screen=6700:mem=
a%(N%):CALL expand:NEXT:FOR N%=22 TO 0 S
TEP -1:screen=6700:mem=a%(N%):CALL ex
pand:NEXT
550 UNTIL FALSE
560 ENDPROC

```

#### Listing 4 - Demo3

```

10 REM >Demo3 - SurrealScape (Info4)
20 REM By RTW/MG
30 REM For 8-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 IF PAGE>61100 PRINT"Please set PAG
E to 61100 and try again!":END
70 MODE 5
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 VDU 23;6,20,0;0;0;
100 VDU 23;7,29,0;0;0;
110 VDU 23;12,12,0;0;0;
120 VDU 23;13,680,0;0;0;
130 VDU 19,2,4;0;
140 HIMEM=61700
150 OSCLI "LOAD CompM/C"
160 screen = 670
170 mem = 674
180 compress = 6900
190 expand = 6903
200 PROCbuild
210 PROCPlayback
220 END
230 :
240 DEF PROCbuild
250 VDU 28,0,31,19,12
260 VDU 24,128,0;1151;639;
270 VDU 29,640;0;
280 DIM a%(23)
290 :mem=61700
300 FOR frame%=0 TO 7
310 a%(frame%)=mem
320 CLS
330 GCOL 3,1
340 FOR N%=512-8*frame% TO 520 STEP 6

```

```

350 MOVE N%,200:MOVE N%+16,200
360 PLOT 85,N%*2,0
370 MOVE N%+24,200:MOVE N%*2+8,0
380 PLOT 85,(N%+24)*2,0
390 NEXT
400 y=200:v=1
410 REPEAT
420 FOR M%=y-v+4 TO y STEP 4
430 MOVE -512,M%
440 DRAW 512,M%
450 NEXT
460 y=y-v*2
470 v=v+3
480 UNTIL y<0
490 GCOL 1,2
500 MOVE -512,0:MOVE 512,0
510 PLOT 85,-512,200
520 PLOT 85,512,200
530 GCOL 0,3
540 IF RND(-2)
550 FOR N%=1 TO 20
560 PLOT 69,RND(1023)-512,RND(400)+204
570 NEXT
580 GCOL 0,1
590 PROCsquare(0,400,120,50,frame%*90/
8)
600 PROCsquare(-170,344,60,25,frame%*9
0/8)
610 PROCsquare(170,344,60,25,frame%*90
/8)
620 PROCsquare(-360,140*SINRAD(frame%
180/8)+200,40,40,45)
630 PROCsquare(360,140*SINRAD((frame%+
2 AND 7)*180/8)+200,40,40,45)
640 GCOL 0,0
650 PROCsquare(0,80,120,50,frame%*90/8
)
660 PROCsquare(-170,100,60,25,frame%*9
0/8)
670 PROCsquare(170,100,60,25,frame%*90
/8)
680 PROCsquare(-360,140-70*SINRAD(fram
e%180/8),40,20,45)
690 PROCsquare(360,140-70*SINRAD((fram
e%+2 AND 7)*180/8),40,20,45)
700 :screen=6700
710 CALL compress

```

```

720 NEXT
730 ENDPROC
740 :
750 DEF PROCsquare(x%,y%,xr%,yr%,rot%)
760 MOVE SINRAD(rot%)*xr%+x%,COSRAD(ro
t%)*yr%+y%
770 MOVE SINRAD(rot%+90)*xr%+x%,COSRAD
(rot%+90)*yr%+y%
780 PLOT 85,SINRAD(rot%+270)*xr%+x%,CO
SRAD(rot%+270)*yr%+y%
790 PLOT 85,SINRAD(rot%+180)*xr%+x%,CO
SRAD(rot%+180)*yr%+y%
800 ENDPROC
810 :
820 DEF PROCPlayback
830 REPEAT
840 :mem=61700
850 FOR N%=0 TO 7:screen=6700:mem=a
%(N%):CALL expand:NEXT
860 UNTIL FALSE
870 ENDPROC

```

#### Listing 5 - Demo4

```

10 REM >Demo4 - Pendulums (Info5)
20 REM By Richard Talbot-Watkins
30 REM For 8-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 IF PAGE>61100 PRINT"Please set PAG
E to 61100 and try again!":END
70 MODE 4
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 HIMEM=61800
100 OSCLI "LOAD CompM/C"
110 screen = 670
120 mem = 674
130 compress = 6900
140 expand = 6903
150 PROCbuild
160 PROCPlayback
170 END
180 :
190 DEF PROCbuild
200 DIM a%(32)
210 VDU 23;128,3,12,16,32,64,64,128,12
8
220 VDU 23;129,192,48,8,4,2,2,1,1
230 VDU 23;130,128,128,64,64,32,16,12,
3
240 VDU 23;131,1,1,2,2,4,8,48,192
250 :mem=61800
260 FOR frame%=1 TO 27
270 a%(frame%-1)=mem
280 CLS
290 PRINT "Frame ";frame%
300 PROCpend(640,1023,15*SINRAD((180/2
8)*frame%+90),50)
310 PROCpend(960,1023,15*SINRAD((180/1
4)*frame%+90),25)
320 PROCpend(320,1023,15*SINRAD((180/7
)*frame%+90),13)
330 PRINT CHR$30;SPC8
340 :screen=65800
350 CALL compress
360 NEXT
370 ENDPROC
380 :
390 DEF PROCpend(x%,y%,t,len)
400 LOCAL ang
410 ang=t
420 MOVE x%,y%
430 REPEAT
440 PLOT 1,len*SINRADang,-len*COSRADan

```

```

g
450 ang=ang+t/8
460 len=len*.95
470 UNTIL len<4
480 PLOT 0,(len+30)*SINRADang-32,-(len
+30)*COSRADang+32
490 VDU 5,128,129,8,8,10,130,131,4
500 ENDPROC
510 :
520 DEF PROCPlayback
530 REPEAT
540 :mem=61800
550 FOR N%=0 TO 26:screen=65800:mem=
a%(N%):CALL expand:NEXT:FOR N%=26 TO 0 S
TEP -1:screen=65800:mem=a%(N%):CALL ex
pand:NEXT
560 UNTIL FALSE
570 ENDPROC

```

#### Listing 6 - Demo5

```

10 REM >Demo5 - Sierpinski Gasket (In
fo6)
20 REM By Richard Talbot-Watkins
30 REM For 8-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 IF PAGE>61100 PRINT"Please set PAG
E to 61100 and try again!":END
70 MODE 4
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 VDU 23;6,20,0;0;0;
100 VDU 23;7,29,0;0;0;
110 VDU 23;12,12,0;0;0;
120 VDU 23;13,680,0;0;0;
130 HIMEM=61700
140 OSCLI "LOAD CompM/C"
150 screen = 670
160 mem = 674
170 compress = 6900
180 expand = 6903
190 PROCbuild
200 PROCPlayback

```

```

210 END
220 :
230 DEF PROCbuild
240 VDU 28,0,31,39,12
250 DIM x%(2),y%(2)
260 DIM a%(23)
270 :mem=61700
280 FOR frame%=1 TO 23
290 a%(frame%-1)=mem
300 CLS
310 PRINT "Frame ";frame%
320 t=20+360*SINRAD(3.75*frame%)
330 FOR N%=0 TO 2
340 x%(N%)=640+SINRAD(N%*120)*t
350 y%(N%)=210+COSRAD(N%*120)*t
360 NEXT
370 IF RND(-1)
380 FOR N%=0 TO 23
390 PLOT 69,RND(1023)+SINRAD(frame%)/23
*360*40+128,RND(590)+COSRAD(frame%)/23*3
60*40
400 NEXT
410 MOVE x%(0),y%(0):MOVE x%(1),y%(1):
PLOT 87,x%(2),y%(2)
420 IF RND(-TIME)
430 x%=x%(0):y%=y%(0):f%=0:m%=10*t
440 REPEAT
450 PLOT 69,x%,y%
460 t%=RND(3)-1
470 x%=(x%+x%(t%))/DIV 2:y%=(y%+y%(t%))
DIV 2
480 IF POINT(x%,y%) f%=f%+1
490 UNTIL f%=m%
500 PRINT CHR$30;SPC8
510 :screen=6700
520 CALL compress
530 NEXT
540 ENDPROC
550 :
560 DEF PROCPlayback
570 REPEAT
580 :mem=61700
590 FOR N%=0 TO 22:screen=6700:mem=
a%(N%):CALL expand:NEXT:FOR N%=22 TO 0 S
TEP -1:screen=6700:mem=a%(N%):CALL ex
pand:NEXT
600 UNTIL FALSE
610 ENDPROC

```

#### Listing 7 - 3DMole

```

10 REM >3DMole (Info7)
20 REM By Morgan Henry
30 REM For 32 bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 1
70 ORIGIN 640,512
80 MOUSE ON
90 COLOUR 1,240,0,0
100 COLOUR 2,0,0,240
110 COLOUR 3,240,0,240
120 s1%=1:s2%=2:n=20:m=360/n
130 DIM x(n),y(n),z(n)
140 FOR i%=1 TO n
150 x(i%)=400*COSRAD(i%*m)
160 y(i%)=350*SINRAD(i%*m*2)
170 z(i%)=400*SINRAD(i%*m*3)
180 NEXT
190 x%=0:y%=0:d%=1500
200 REPEAT
210 CLS
220 MOUSE a2%,a1%,b%
230 a1%=a1%/2
240 a2%=a2%/2
250 IF b%=4 d%-=100
260 IF b%=1 d%+=100
270 GCOL 1,2:a2%=-4:PROCdraw
280 GCOL 1,1:a2%=-8:PROCdraw
290 WAIT
300 SYS 6,113,s1%
310 SYS 6,112,a2%
320 SWAP s1%,s2%
330 UNTIL FALSE
340 :
350 DEF PROCdraw
360 cos1=COSRADA1%:sin1=SINRADA1%
370 cos2=COSRADA2%:sin2=SINRADA2%
380 FOR i%=1 TO n
390 ox=x(i%):oy=y(i%):oz=z(i%)
400 ny=oy*cos1-oz*sin1
410 nz=oy*sin1+oz*cos1
420 oy=ny:oz=nz
430 nx=ox*cos2-oz*sin2
440 nz=ox*sin2+oz*cos2-2000
450 MOVE x%,y%
460 x%=d%*nx/nz:y%=d%*ny/nz
470 DRAW x%,y%
480 CIRCLE FILL x%,y%,80+zn/40
490 NEXT
500 ENDPROC

```

#### Listing 8 - DialCodes

```

10 REM >DialCodes (Info8)
20 REM By Daniel McFarne
30 REM For all machines
40 REM (C) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 PROCinit
70 width=FNwidth
80 REPEAT
90 w$=""
100 INPUT "Number or string ";in$
110 in$=FNadjust(in$)
120 IF num PROcto_word(in$):PRINT
130 IF let PROcto_number(in$):PRINT

```

```

140 UNTIL FALSE
150 END
160 :
170 DEF FNadjust(a$)
180 b$=""
190 i=0
200 REPEAT
210 i=i+1
220 c$=MID$(a$,i,1)
230 IF c$="a" AND c$<="z" c$=CHR$(ASC
c$-32)
240 num=(c$>="1" AND c$<="9")
250 let=(c$>="A" AND c$<="Z")
260 IF num OR let b$=b$+c$
270 IF c$=" " let=TRUE
280 UNTIL i=LENa$ OR (NOT num AND NOT
let)
290 IF NOT num AND NOT let b$=""
300 =b$
310 :
320 DEF PROcto_word(s$)
330 IF s$="" PRINTw$b$(- (POS+LENw$b$=w
idth)):ENDPROC
340 LOCAL i,d
350 d=VALLEFT$(s$,1)
360 FOR i=1 TO LENa$(d)
370 w$=w$+MID$(a$(d),i,1)
380 PROcto_word(MID$(s$,2))
390 w$=LEFT$(w$,LENw$-1)
400 NEXT
410 ENDPROC
420 :
430 DEF PROcto_number(s$)
440 FOR i=1 TO LENa$
450 PRINT:n(ASC MID$(s$,i,1)-65);
460 NEXT
470 ENDPROC
480 :
490 DEF FNwidth
500 i=0
510 REPEAT
520 VDU 9
530 i=i+1
540 UNTIL POS=0
550 VDU 11
560 =i
570 :
580 DEF PROCinit
590 DIM a$(9),b$(1),n(25)
600 FOR i=1 TO 9
610 READ a$(i)
620 FOR j=1 TO LENa$(i)
630 n(ASC MID$(a$(i),j,1)-65)=i
640 NEXT
650 NEXT
660 b$(0)=CHR$32
670 b$(1)=CHR$10+CHR$13
680 ENDPROC
690 :
700 DATA QZ,ABC,DEF,GHI,JKL,MNO,PRS,TU
V,WXY

```

#### Listing 9 - Ex-Get

```

10 REM >Ex-GET (Info9)
20 REM For all machines
30 REM (c) BAU December 1992
40 :
50 DIM word$(9)
60 FOR i=0 TO 9
70 READ word$(i)
80 PRINT ;i;" ";word$(i)
90 NEXT i
100 REPEAT
110 PRINT "Choose : ";
120 REPEAT
130 num=GET-ASC"0"
140 UNTIL num=0 AND num<=9
150 PRINT word$(num)
160 UNTIL FALSE
170 :
180 DATA Zero,One,Two,Three,Four,Five,
Six,Seven,Eight,Nine

```

#### Listing 10 - Ex-Inkey

```

10 REM >Ex-INKEY (Info10)
20 REM For all machines
30 REM (c) BAU December 1992
40 :
50 MODE 4
60 VDU 23;10,32;0;0;0;0;
70 x=20
80 ox=0
90 fy=0
100 REPEAT
110 IF x<>ox PRINTTAB(x,30); " >+ < "
120 IF fy>0 PRINTTAB(fx,fy); " :fy=fy-
1
130 IF fy>0 PRINTTAB(fx,fy);""
140 key$=INKEY$5
150 IF (key$="Z" OR key$="z") AND x>0
x=x-1
160 IF (key$="X" OR key$="x") AND x<34
x=x+1
170 IF key$=" " AND fy=0 fx=x+2:fy=29
180 UNTIL FALSE

```

#### Listing 11 - Ex-Inkey-

```

10 REM >Ex-INKEY- (Info11)
20 REM For all machines
30 REM (c) BAU December 1992
40 :
50 VDU 23;10,32;0;0;0;0;
60 REPEAT
70 PRINT "Keys pressed (A-G) : ";
80 RESTORE

```



```

90 FOR key=ASC"A" TO ASC"G"
100 READ code
110 IF INKEY=code VDU key ELSE VDU 32
120 NEXT
130 VDU 13
140 UNTIL FALSE
150 DATA 66,101,83,51,35,68,84

```

### Listing 12 - Squares

```

10 REM >Squares (Info12)
20 REM by Robin Owens
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAW December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 9
70 OFF
80 PROCinit
90 CALL init
100 CALL new_random
110 PROCdraw_screen
120 REPEAT
130 IF INKEY(-82) PROCgo
140 IF INKEY(-68) PROCspeed
150 IF INKEY(-86) PROCnew
160 UNTIL INKEY(-17)
170 *FX 15,1
180 MODE 12
190 END
200 :
210 DEF PROCgo
220 PROCstop
230 CALL begin
240 PROCstop
250 REPEAT UNTIL NOT INKEY-82
260 ENDPROC
270 :
280 DEF PROCnew
290 CALL new_random
300 CALL draw
310 REPEAT UNTIL NOT INKEY-86
320 ENDPROC
330 :
340 DEF PROCdraw_screen
350 FOR c%=0 TO 15
360 READ r%,g%,b%
370 COLOUR c%,r%*16,g%*16,b%*16
380 NEXT
390 COLOUR 11
400 PROCstop
410 PROCspeed
420 PRINTTAB(32,12);"New N"
430 PRINTTAB(32,20);"Quit Q"
440 CALL draw
450 ENDPROC
460 :
470 DEF PROCstop
480 ?stop=1?stop
490 PRINTTAB(32,8);
500 IF ?stop=1 PRINT"Stop S" ELSE PRI
NT"Run S"
510 ENDPROC
520 :
530 DEF PROCspeed
540 GCOL 0
550 t%=TIME
560 REPEAT UNTIL t%<(TIME-20)
570 *FX 15,1
580 ?speed=1?speed
590 PRINTTAB(32,16);
600 IF ?speed=1 PRINT"Step F" ELSE PR
INT"Fast F"
610 ENDPROC
620 :
630 DEF PROCinit
640 DIM data1 256*256
650 DIM data2 256*256
660 DIM code 2000
670 max%=0:oldk%=1:k%=2:comp%=3:oldcom
p%=4
680 temp1%=3:temp2%=4:temp2%=4
690 xpos%=5:Ypos%=6:screen%=7:count%=8
700 new%=9:oldk%=10:seed%=11:mask%=12
710 osx%=11:osy%=12
720 FOR pass%=0 TO 2 STEP 2
730 P%-code
740 [OPT pass%
750 .asize EQU 256*256
760 .anew EQU data1
770 .aold EQU data2
780 .screen EQU 148
790 EQU -1
800 .address
810 EQU 0
820 .aseed EQU TIME
830 .amask EQU &1D872B41
840 .axstart
850 EQU 31
860 .aystart
870 EQU 0
880 .stop EQU 0
890 .speed EQU 1
900 ALIGN
910 .init ADR r0,screen
920 ADR r1,address
930 SWI "OS_ReadVduVariables"
940 MOV PC,r14
950 .begin STMPD r13!,{r1,r14}
960 .bloop LDR new%,anew
970 LDR old%,aold
980 STR new%,aold
990 STR old%,anew
1000 LDRB r0,speed
1010 CMP r0,#1
1020 SWI EQ "OS_ReadC"
1030 BL check

```

```

1040 BL draw
1050 SWI "XOS_ReadEscapeState"
1060 BCS exit
1070 MOV r0,#129
1080 MOV r1,#256-82
1090 MOV r2,#255
1100 SWI "XOS_Byte"
1110 CMP r1,#255
1120 BNE bloop
1130 .exit MOV r0,#126
1140 SWI "XOS_Byte"
1150 LDMFD r13!,{PC}
1160 .check STMPD r13!,{r0-r12,r14}
1170 LDR max%,asize
1180 MOV count%,max%
1190 LDR old%,aold
1200 LDR new%,anew
1210 .checkloop
1220 LDRB oldk%,{old%,count%}
1230 SUBS k%,oldk%,#1
1240 MOVMI k%,#15
1250 ADD comp%,count%,#256
1260 CMP comp%,max%
1270 SUBGT comp%,comp%,max%
1280 LDRB oldcomp%,{old%,comp%}
1290 CMP oldcomp%,k%
1300 STREQB oldcomp%,{new%,count%}
1310 BEQ endcheck
1320 SUB comp%,count%,#256
1330 CMP comp%,#0
1340 ADDLT comp%,comp%,max%
1350 LDRB oldcomp%,{old%,comp%}
1360 CMP oldcomp%,k%
1370 STREQB oldcomp%,{new%,count%}
1380 BEQ endcheck
1390 ADD comp%,count%,#1
1400 CMP comp%,max%
1410 SUBGT comp%,comp%,max%
1420 LDRB oldcomp%,{old%,comp%}
1430 CMP oldcomp%,k%
1440 STREQB oldcomp%,{new%,count%}
1450 BEQ endcheck
1460 SUB comp%,count%,#1
1470 CMP comp%,#0
1480 ADDLT comp%,comp%,max%
1490 LDRB oldcomp%,{old%,comp%}
1500 CMP oldcomp%,k%
1510 STREQB oldcomp%,{new%,count%}
1520 BEQ endcheck
1530 STRB oldk%,{new%,count%}
1540 .endcheck
1550 SUBS count%,count%,#1
1560 BPL checkloop
1570 LDMFD r13!,{r0-r12,PC}
1580 .new_random
1590 STMPD r13!,{r0-r12,r14}
1600 LDR new%,anew
1610 LDR old%,aold
1620 LDR count%,asize
1630 LDR seed%,aseed
1640 LDR mask%,amask
1650 .newloop
1660 FNrdnumber(1,4)
1670 STRB r1,{new%,count%}
1680 STRB r1,{old%,count%}
1690 SUBS count%,count%,#1
1700 BPL newloop
1710 STR seed%,aseed
1720 LDMFD r13!,{r0-r12,PC}
1730 .draw STMPD r13!,{r0-r12,r14}
1740 LDR screen%,address
1750 MOV xpos%,#31
1760 LDR screen%,address
1770 LDR count%,asize
1780 LDR new%,anew
1790 .xloop LDRB temp1%,{new%,count
%}
1800 SUB count%,count%,#1
1810 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1820 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
4
1830 SUB count%,count%,#1
1840 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1850 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
8
1860 SUB count%,count%,#1
1870 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1880 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
12
1890 SUB count%,count%,#1
1900 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1910 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
16
1920 SUB count%,count%,#1
1930 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1940 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
20
1950 SUB count%,count%,#1
1960 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
1970 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
24
1980 SUB count%,count%,#1
1990 LDRB temp2%,{new%,count%}
2000 ORR temp1%,temp1%,temp2%,LSL #
28
2010 STR temp1%,{screen%},#4
2020 SUBS xpos%,xpos%,#1
2030 MOVMI xpos%,#31
2040 ADDMI screen%,screen%,#32
2050 SUBS count%,count%,#1
2060 BPL xloop
2070 LDMFD r13!,{r0-r12,PC}
2080 J
2090 NEXT
2100 ENDPROC

```

```

2110 :
2120 DEF FNrdnumber(re%,b%)
2130 [OPT pass%
2140 MOVs seed%,seed%,LSL #1
2150 EORCS seed%,seed%,mask%
2160 MOVCC re%,#0
2170 MOVCS re%,#1
2180 J
2190 FOR i%=2 TO b%
2200 [OPT pass%
2210 MOVs seed%,seed%,LSL #1
2220 EORCS seed%,seed%,mask%
2230 ORRCS re%,re%,#1<<{(i%-1)
2240 J
2250 NEXT
2260 =""
2270 :
2280 DATA 0,0,15 ,4,0,12 ,6,0,10 ,9,0,8
2290 DATA 12,0,6 ,15,0,3 ,15,3,0 ,12,6,
0
2300 DATA 9,8,0 ,6,10,0 ,4,12,0 ,0,15,
0
2310 DATA 0,13,4 ,0,11,7 ,0,7,11 ,0,4,1
3

```

### Listing 13 - IFS2

```

10 REM >IFS2 (Info13)
20 REM by Gareth Eley
30 REM Additional IFS codes by Duncan
Lilly
40 REM IFS file format by Dave Lawren
ce
50 REM for all machines
60 REM (c) BAW August & December 1992
70 :
80 arc=(HIMEM%<10000)
90 A%=0:Y%=0:dfe=(USR(&FFDA) AND &FF
)=4)
100 IF dfe ifsdire="I" ELSE ifsdire="I
FScodes"
110 ON ERROR GOTO 230
120 DIM a(12,4),b(12,2),F(12),name 16,
block 16
130 PROCfindifs
140 MODE 0
150 PROCsetsetupvars
160 PROCgetifs
170 REPEAT
180 PROCRenderIFS
190 PROCzoom
200 UNTIL FALSE
210 END
220 :
230 IF ERR=17 AND INKEY-2 THEN MODE0:E
ND
240 IF ERR=17 THEN 140
250 REPORT:PRINT ERL
260 END
270 :
280 DEF PROCsetsetupvars
290 VDU 23,10,95;0;0;0;0;0;
300 scale%=1000
310 VDU 29,140;12;
320 VDU 24,0;0;scale%-1;scale%-1;
330 max%=1E6
340 ENDPROC
350 :
360 DEF PROCRenderIFS
370 CLS
380 GCOL 0,1
390 PROCinitial
400 s=RND(-TIME)
410 xscale=scale%/(xmax-xmin)
420 yscale=scale%/(ymax-ymin)
430 N%=0
440 REPEAT
450 r=RND(1)
460 sum=0
470 K%=0
480 REPEAT
490 K%=K%+1
500 sum=sum+P(K%)
510 UNTIL sum>r
520 PROCtransform
530 P%=(x-xmin)*xscale:Q%=(y-ymin)*ys
cale
540 IF P%>0 AND P%<scale% AND Q%>0 AN
D Q%<scale% THEN PLOT 69,P%,Q%:N%=N%+1
550 UNTIL N%>max% OR INKEY-17
560 ENDPROC
570 :
580 DEF PROCtransform
590 x1=a(K%,1)*x+a(K%,2)*y+b(K%,1)
600 y1=a(K%,3)*x+a(K%,4)*y+b(K%,2)
610 x=x1:y=y1
620 ENDPROC
630 :
640 DEF PROCinitial
650 a11=a(1,1):a12=a(1,2):a21=a(1,3):a
22=a(1,4)
660 b1=b(1,1):b2=b(1,2)
670 A=(1-a11)
680 B=(a12*b2)/(1-a22)
690 C=(a21*a12)/(1-a22)
700 REM calc initial x & y coords
710 x=(b1+B)/(A-C)
720 y=(b2+a21*x)/(1-a22)
730 ENDPROC
740 :
750 DEF PROCzoom
760 X%-400:Y%-400
770 size%=200
780 IF arc THEN PROCmouse
790 GCOL 3,1
800 PROCrec(X%,Y%,size%)
810 REPEAT
820 *FX 19
830 PROCrec(X%,Y%,size%)
840 PROCgetpos
850 IF Z%=1 AND size%>100 size%=size%
-4
860 IF Z%=4 AND size%<scale% size%=si
ze%+4
870 PROCrec(X%,Y%,size%)
880 UNTIL Z%=2
890 xmin=xmin+X%/xscale:xmax=xmin+size
%/xscale
900 ymin=ymin+Y%/yscale:ymax=ymin+size
%/yscale
910 ENDPROC
920 :
930 DEF PROCmouse
940 MOUSE RECTANGLE 0,0,1140,1012
950 MOUSE TO X%,Y%
960 ENDPROC
970 :
980 DEF PROCrec(a,b,c)
990 MOVE a,b:DRAW a+c,b:DRAW a+c,b+c
1000 DRAW a,b+c:DRAW a,b
1010 ENDPROC
1020 :
1030 DEF PROCgetpos
1040 IF arc THEN MOUSE X%,Y%,Z%:ENDPROC
1050 Z%=0
1060 IF INKEY-1 THEN step%=32 ELSE step
%=4
1070 IF INKEY-26 AND X%>0 X%=X%-step%
1080 IF INKEY-122 AND X%<scale% X%=X%+s
tep%
1090 IF INKEY-42 AND Y%>0 Y%=Y%-step%
1100 IF INKEY-58 AND Y%<scale% Y%=Y%+st
ep%
1110 Z%=Z%-(INKEY-103)-2*(INKEY-99)-4*(
INKEY-104)
1120 ENDPROC
1130 :
1140 DEF PROCfindifs
1150 OSCLI"Dir "+ifsdire
1160 file=0
1170 REPEATn$=FNnextname:UNTIL n$=""
1180 ifss=file
1190 file=0
1200 DIM ifss(ifss-1),file$(ifss-1)
1210 FOR i=0 TO ifss-1
1220 file$(i)=FNnextname
1230 in=OPENIN(file$(i))
1240 ifss(i)=FNLIN(in)
1250 CLOSE #in
1260 NEXT
1270 IF dfe OSCLI"Dir $" ELSE OSCLI"Dir
"
1280 ENDPROC
1290 :
1300 DEF FNnextname
1310 IF arc SYS "OS_GBPB",8,,name,1,file
e TO ,,,read,file ELSE PROCbbc_gbp
b
1320 IF read=0 ?(name+name+1)=13:n$=(
name+1) ELSE n$=""
1330 n$=
1340 :
1350 DEF PROCbbc_gbp
1360 block1=name
1370 block1=51
1380 block1=9=file
1390 X%=block MOD 256
1400 Y%=block DIV 256
1410 A%=8
1420 CALL &FFD1
1430 read=block/5
1440 file=block/9
1450 ENDPROC
1460 :
1470 DEF FNLIN(fh)
1480 l$=""
1490 REPEAT
1500 c=GET#fh
1510 IF c<0 AND c<13 AND NOT (c=32
AND l$="") l$=l$+CHR$c
1520 UNTIL c=10 OR c=13
1530 l$=
1540 :
1550 DEF PROCgetifs
1560 FOR i=0 TO ifss-1
1570 PRINTCHR$(i+65);" ";ifs$(i)
1580 NEXT
1590 PRINT"Which image (A-);CHR$(ifss+
64);" ?";
1600 REPEATa=GET-65:UNTIL a>=0 AND a<if
ss
1610 PRINT;" ";ifs$(a);
1620 in=OPENIN(ifsdire+"."+file$(a))
1630 n$=FNLIN(in)
1640 l$=""
1650 type=FNval
1660 xmin=FNval
1670 ymin=FNval
1680 xmax=FNval
1690 ymax=FNval
1700 num=0
1710 same=FALSE
1720 REPEAT
1730 PRINT";";
1740 num=num+1
1750 prob$=FNsym
1760 IF prob$="=" same=TRUE ELSE P(num
)=EVAL(LEFT$(prob$,LENprob$-1))/100
1770 IF type=0 PROCTYPE0 ELSE PROCTYPE
1
1780 b(num,1)=FNval
1790 b(num,2)=FNval

```



```

1800 UNTIL EOF#in
1810 CLOSE #in
1820 IF same FOR i=1 TO num:P(i)=1/num:
NEXT
1830 ENDPROC
1840 :
1850 DEF PROType0
1860 FOR i=1 TO 4
1870 a(num,i)=FNval
1880 NEXT
1890 ENDPROC
1900 :
1910 DEF PROType1
1920 r=FNval:s=FNval:theta=FNval:phi=FN
val
1930 a(num,1)=r*COSRAD(theta):a(num,2)=
-s*SINRAD(phi)
1940 a(num,3)=r*SINRAD(theta):a(num,4)=
s*COSRAD(phi)
1950 ENDPROC
1960 :
1970 DEF FNval=EVALFNsym
1980 :
1990 DEF FNsym
2000 IF l$="" l$=FNline(in)+ "
2010 q=0
2020 REPEAT
2030 q=q+1
2040 UNTIL MID$(l$,q,1)=" "
2050 s$=LEFT$(l$,q-1)
2060 REPEAT
2070 q=q+1
2080 UNTIL MID$(l$,q,1)<>" "
2090 l$=MID$(l$,q)
2100 s$=

```

### Listing 14 - Swirl

```

Swirl
0 -5 0 5 10
91% 0.75 -0.46 0.41 0.89 1.46 0.69
9% -0.42 -0.07 -0.18 -0.22 3.81 6.74

```

### Listing 15 - Dragon

```

Dragon
0 -6 -1 6 11
79% 0.82 0.28 -0.21 0.86 -1.88 -0.11
21% 0.09 0.52 -0.46 -0.38 0.79 8.10

```

You'll find more IFS listings on page 133.

### Listing 16 - Stir

```

10 REM >Stir (Info16)
20 REM by Jan Vibe
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 13
70 OFF
80 FOR n%=1 TO 100
90 PROCspot
100 NEXT
110 REPEAT
120 s%=4*RND(101)+124
130 s2%=2*s%
140 w%=RND(s%-1)
150 h%=RND(s%-1)
160 q%=4
170 IF RND(1)>0.5 q%=-4
180 FOR i%=1 TO RND(64)
190 IF RND(1)>0.7 PROCspot
200 FOR n%=w% TO 1280 STEP s2%
210 MOVE n%,0
220 MOVE n%+s%-4,1020
230 PLOT sBD,n%,q%
240 NEXT
250 FOR n%=h% TO 1024 STEP s2%
260 MOVE 0,n%
270 MOVE 1280,n%+s%-4
280 PLOT sBD,q%,n%
290 NEXT
300 FOR n%=w%+w% TO 1280 STEP s2%
310 MOVE n%,q%
320 MOVE n%+s%-4,1020
330 PLOT sBD,n%,0
340 NEXT
350 FOR n%=s%+h% TO 1024 STEP s2%
360 MOVE q%,n%
370 MOVE 1280,n%+s%-4
380 PLOT sBD,0,n%
390 NEXT
400 NEXT
410 UNTIL FALSE
420 :
430 DEF PROCspot
440 GCOL RND(63)
450 CIRCLE FILL RND(1280),RND(1024),RN
D(128)
460 GCOL RND(63)+128
470 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 17 - Ball12

```

10 REM >Ball12 (Info17)
20 REM by Jan Vibe
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 12
70 OFF
80 FOR n%=1 TO 15
90 COLOUR 16-n%,16*n%,16*n%,16*n%
100 NEXT

```

```

110 r%=200
120 hx%=r%*0.3
130 hy%=r%*0.6
140 s%=(SQR(hx%^2+hy%^2)+r%)/15
150 FOR y%=-r% TO r% STEP 4
160 b%=SQR(r%^2-y%^2)
170 FOR x%=-b% TO b% STEP 2
180 c%=(SQR((hx%-x%)^2+(hy%-y%)^2)+RND
(3)*z%)-1.5*z%)/z%+.5
190 IF c%<1 c%=1
200 IF c%>15 c%=15
210 GCOL c%
220 POINT x%+r%,y%+r%
230 NEXT
240 NEXT
250 END

```

### Listing 18 - Tentacles

```

10 REM >Tentacles (Info18)
20 REM by Jan Vibe
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 12
70 OFF
80 COLOUR 0,0,0,240
90 VDU 19,0,24,0,0,240
100 COLOUR 15
110 DIM spr $8000,sz% $10
120 DIM a%(200),dx%(200),dy%(200),tx%(
200),ty%(200)
130 spr:0=s7FFF
140 spr:4=0
150 spr:8=16
160 spr:12=16
170 sz!:00=256
180 sz!:04=256
190 sz!:08=256
200 sz!:12=256
210 br%=160
220 bd%=2*br%
230 PRINT "This program may generate t
he most disgusting picture you have"
240 PRINT "ever seen on a computer scre
en. To do this, it has to create the"
250 PRINT "sprite you see below. Please
wait..."
260 FOR n%=1 TO 15
270 COLOUR n%,7*n%+150,16*n%,16*n%
280 NEXT
290 xc%=br%
300 yc%=br%
310 r%=br%
320 xp%=4*r%
330 yp%=7*r%
340 r2%=r%*2
350 d%=(r%*2.4)/16
360 FOR y%=-r% TO r% STEP 4
370 b%=SQR(r2%-y%^2)
380 FOR x%=-b% TO b% STEP 2
390 c%=15-(SQR((x%-xp%)^2+(y%-yp%)^2)-
RND(2*d%)+d%)/d%
400 IF c%>15 c%=15
410 IF c%<1 c%=1
420 GCOL c%
430 POINT x%+xc%,y%+yc%
440 NEXT
450 NEXT
460 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+16,spr,"ball
",0,0,0,bd%,bd%
470 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+29,spr,"ball
"
480 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+61,spr,"ball
",0
490 GCOL 0
500 RECTANGLE FILL 0,0,bd%
510 GCOL 15
520 FOR y%=-r% TO r% STEP 4
530 b%=SQR(r2%-y%^2)
540 LINE -b%+xc%,y%+yc%,b%+xc%,y%+yc%
550 NEXT
560 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+61,spr,0,0
570 CLS
580 OFF
590 :
600 q%=0
610 REPEAT
620 c%=0
630 REPEAT
640 x%=RND(1280)
650 y%=RND(1024):c%+=1
660 UNTIL POINT(x%,y%)=0 OR c%>=5000
670 IF c%<5000 THEN
680 q%+=1
690 a%(q%)=RND(360)
700 tx%(q%)=x%
710 ty%(q%)=y%
720 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+52,spr,"ball
",tx%(q%)-br%,ty%(q%)-br%,8,sz%,0
730 ENDIF
740 UNTIL c%>=5000
750 :
760 z%=256
770 REPEAT
780 z%+=12
790 dm%=bd%*256/z%
800 b%=-br%*256/z%
810 sz%108=z%
820 sz%112=z%
830 FOR n%=1 TO q%
840 a%(n%)+=(RND(3)-2)*30
850 t=RADAa%(n%)
860 dx%(n%)+=4*SIN(t)
870 dy%(n%)+=4*COS(t)
880 x%=tx%(n%)+b%+dx%(n%)

```

```

890 y%=ty%(n%)+b%+dy%(n%)
900 SYS "OS_SpriteOp",256+52,spr,"ball
",x%,y%,8,sz%,0
910 NEXT
920 UNTIL dm%<=32
930 IF GET
940 END

```

### Listing 19 - MakeApp

```

10 REM >MakeApp - Make !Boot,!Run,!Sp
rites,Templates, and menu files (Info19)
20 REM By Phillip Rogers
30 REM For 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 PRINT "Creating application directo
ry"
70 ONERROR REPORT:PRINT" at line ";ER
L:END
80 *CDIR !TVControl
90 *DIR !TVControl
100 DIM check% 8
110 PROCcreate_boot :PRINT"!Boot f
ile created."
120 PROCcreate_run :PRINT"!Run fi
le created."
130 PROCcreate_sprites :PRINT"!Sprite
s file created."
140 PROCcreate_templates:PRINT"Templat
es file created."
150 PROCcreate_menus :PRINT"Menus f
ile created."
160 PRINT "Application created, copy !R
unimage inside it"
170 END
180 :
190 DEF PROCcreate_boot
200 file%=OPENOUT"!Boot"
210 BPUT#file,"! !Boot file for TV Co
ntrol"
220 BPUT#file,"Set TVControl$Dir <Ob
e y$Dir>"
230 BPUT#file,"Iconsprites <TVControl
$Dir>.!Sprites"
240 CLOSE#file
250 *SETTYPE !Boot Obey
260 ENDPROC
270 :
280 DEF PROCcreate_run
290 file%=OPENOUT"!Run"
300 BPUT#file,"! !Run file for TV Con
trol"
310 BPUT#file,"!"
320 BPUT#file,"Set TVControl$Dir <Ob
e y$Dir>"
330 BPUT#file,"Iconsprites <TVControl
$Dir>.!Sprites"
340 BPUT#file,"WimpSlot -min 32k -max
32k"
350 BPUT#file,"Run <TVControl$Dir>.!R
unimage"
360 CLOSE#file
370 *SETTYPE !Run Obey
380 ENDPROC
390 :
400 DEF PROCcreate_sprites
410 file%=OPENOUT"!Sprites"
420 REPEAT UNTIL FNread
430 CLOSE#file
440 *SETTYPE !Sprites Sprite
450 ENDPROC
460 :
470 DEF PROCcreate_templates
480 file%=OPENOUT"Templates"
490 REPEAT UNTIL FNread
500 CLOSE#file
510 *SETTYPE Templates Template
520 ENDPROC
530 :
540 DEF PROCcreate_menus
550 file%=OPENOUT"Menus"
560 REPEAT UNTIL FNread
570 CLOSE#file
580 *SETTYPE Menus Data
590 ENDPROC
600 :
610 DEF FNread
620 READ num$,compare$
630 IF num$<>"END" THEN
640 num2%=EVAL("&" +RIGHT$(num$,8))
650 num1%=EVAL("&" +LEFT$(num$,8))
660 compare%=EVAL("&" +compare$)
670 !check=num1%:check%14=num2%
680 checksum%=(check%70+check%71+check
%72+check%73+check%74+check%75+check%76+
check%77) MOD256
690 IF checksum%<compare% PRINT"Check
sum error. (Templates) : ";num$:CLOSE#fi
le:END
700 FOR A%=0 TO 7
710 BPUT #file%,check%7%A
720 NEXT
730 ENDIF
740 =(num$="END")
750 :
760 DATA 0000000100000010,11,000001900
0000180,12
770 DATA 6376742172746E6F,31,00006C6F
0000004,DF
780 DATA 0000001000000000,10,000000070
000002C,33
790 DATA 0000002C00000000C,38,0000000C0
0000000,0C
800 DATA 0000000000000000,00,11111150C
CCCCCCC,47
810 DATA CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC,60,CCCCCCCCC1
11115C,BF
820 DATA 222222CC22222222,BA,222222222
222222,10
830 DATA 111115C755432C0,4A,777777777
777777,8
840 DATA 214557771111115C,3C,444532CC4
444444,97
850 DATA 444444421744444,2D,1111115C3
34732CC,07
860 DATA 322222133333333,55,217400331
11115C,57
870 DATA 333732C032111113,C3,333333332
173033,96
880 DATA 111115C77777777,6B,777777777
777777,8
890 DATA 77777771111117,86,777777777
777777,8
900 DATA 11111111111111,88,111111717
777777,80
910 DATA 77777771111111,20,111111111
111171,E8
920 DATA 77777777777777,88,111111881
111111,FF
930 DATA 11111777777777,80,777777777
77788F,4A
940 DATA 77777771111177,86,755432C07
777777,97
950 DATA 7788FF82145577,2A,1111115C2
22222C0,B5
960 DATA 222222286FFFFF,06,222222281
11115C,1D
970 DATA CCCCCC0CC3CCCC,4B,FFFFF8C
C3CA88F,34
980 DATA 111115CFB9FC0C,0F,CCC3CCCC8
8FFFFF,8A5
990 DATA CC3CC8880000005C,BA,949493119
494949,1C
1000 DATA 8FF888F853939494,15,000000110
000000,11
1010 DATA END,END
1020 :
1030 DATA FFFFFFFF00000000,FC,000000000
000000,00
1040 DATA 00000040000001F7,3C,000000016
F66E49,8D
1050 DATA 0000000D00000000,0D,0000023B0
0000347,87
1060 DATA 000000165726373,AE,6F63E650
0000D6C,1E
1070 DATA 000000000000112,13,000001200
0000386,AA
1080 DATA 000001FC00000000,FD,00000000F
FFFFFFF,FC
1090 DATA 8400001201070207,47,000C01030
000000,10
1100 DATA FFFFFFFC000000050F,FF,000000000
00013D,3E
1110 DATA 0000300000000001,31,000000000
0000178,79
1120 DATA FFFFFFFF00000013,0F,000000090
000009A,A3
1130 DATA FFFFFFFC000000266,31,FFFFFFFC0
700613D,9E
1140 DATA 0000018BFFFFFFF,88,000000280
000009A,C2
1150 DATA FFFFFFFF9800000266,FD,FFFFFFFC60
700613D,6A
1160 DATA 00000196FFFFFFF,93,000000280
000009A,C2
1170 DATA FFFFFFFF5400000266,C9,FFFFFFF940
700613D,36
1180 DATA 000001B1FFFFFFF,AE,000000280
000009A,C2
1190 DATA FFFFFFFF3000000266,95,FFFFFFF600
700613D,02
1200 DATA 000001C7FFFFFFF,CA,0000001E0
00009A,B8
1210 DATA FFFFFFFF3000000266,95,FFFFFFF600
700613D,82
1220 DATA 000001DFFFFFFF,DC,0000001E0
000003E,5C
1230 DATA FFFFFFFF00000009A,67,FFFFFFF81
7000039,45
1240 DATA 656D614B656C0D3A,9F,FE0D3E640
00000E,BB
1250 DATA FFFFFFFF3C0000009A,33,FFFFFFFC41
7000039,11
1260 DATA 707275503A65736F,28,FE0D3E0D0
00001E,74
1270 DATA FFFFFFFF680000009A,FF,FFFFFFF901
7000039,DD
1280 DATA 687475410D3A726F,BA,FE0D3E640
000000E,BB
1290 DATA FFFFFFFF380000009A,CF,FFFFFFF601
7000039,AD
1300 DATA 737265563A6E6F69,20,FE0D3E0D7
56F6241,DD
1310 DATA 6874207450207369,BC,72676F725
40D5D61,E9
1320 DATA 6F4320566F72746E,BE,56540D6C6
E6F6320,83
1330 DATA 6C6F72746E6F2073,31,656874207
3656420,BD
1340 DATA 706F746B502A90D,BA,6C6C69685
2207069,F4
1350 DATA 7265676F39312073,AA,320D32392
030302E,58
1360 DATA 7473712875412068,42,747375673
9393120,86
1370 DATA 320D29322030302E,48,747371287
5412068,42
1380 DATA 7473756739393120,86,8A0D29326
0000001,53

```



```

1390 DATA 7E00000128000003,AA,000000020
0000000,02
1400 DATA FF00000012FFFFF,0E,078F21000
3010702,C
1410 DATA 00000C0104000000,11,P4FFFFF80
0000001,F1
1420 DATA 3D00000000000000,3D,0100000300
1000000,32
1430 DATA 540000006432056,7C,6F72746E1
70D736C,C6
1440 DATA 12000000B4000000,C6,D4FFFFFEE
8000000,B9
1450 DATA 3DFFFFF43070060,E4,72746E6F0
D747361,18
1460 DATA 127F0D7378000000,89,D4FFFFF80
0000000,D
1470 DATA 3DFFFFF42070060,E3,686769727
365E74,64
1480 DATA 127F0D733C000000,4D,D4FFFFF7
0000000,41
1490 DATA 3DFFFFF43070060,E4,756F6C6F0
D740D72,BF
1500 DATA E47F0D73C0000000,A3,8CFFFFF8D
8000001,62
1510 DATA 3CFFFFF3C770060,4C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1520 DATA E47F0D3E84000000,32,8CFFFFF9
0000001,26
1530 DATA 3CFFFFF3C770060,4C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1540 DATA E47F0D3E48000000,F6,8CFFFFF6
0000001,EA
1550 DATA 3CFFFFF3C770060,4C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1560 DATA E47F0D3E0C000000,6E,86FFFFFDD
8000001,BC
1570 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70020,3C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1580 DATA E47F0D3E84000000,32,86FFFFF9
0000001,80
1590 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70020,3C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1600 DATA E47F0D3E48000000,F6,86FFFFF6
0000001,44
1610 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70020,3C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1620 DATA 607F0D3EA8000001,D3,64FFFFF8C
4000001,26
1630 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70060,7C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1640 DATA 607F0D3E6C000001,97,64FFFFF8
8000001,EA
1650 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70060,7C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1660 DATA 107F0D3E0C000000,E6,84FFFFF82
0000001,01
1670 DATA 1CFFFFF3CC70060,7C,69746E556
4656C74,49
1680 DATA 327F0D3E04000000,00,1AFFFFF3
4000001,4C
1690 DATA 3DFFFFF38070061,DA,FF0000030
EFFFFF,DD
1700 DATA 20000000CC000000,EC,00FFFFF8F
0000001,F9
1710 DATA 3DFFFFF43C80060,A4,756F6C6F6
4650D72,07
1720 DATA 207F0D3E94000000,7E,ACFFFFF8C
4000000,6C
1730 DATA 3DFFFFF52B00060,9B,6E0D64656
4650D0D,27
1740 DATA B07F0D3E94000000,16,44FFFFF8C
4000001,05
1750 DATA 3DFFFFF47A00060,80,6E6565726
4650D0D,8D
1760 DATA 4C7F0D3E94000001,AB,D8FFFFF8C
4000001,99
1770 DATA 3DFFFFF42800060,5B,0D65756C6
4650D0D,36
1780 DATA 207F0D3E5C000000,46,ACFFFFF8
0000000,34
1790 DATA 3DFFFFF59900060,82,6F6C6C656
4650D77,F9
1800 DATA B07F0D3E5C000000,DE,44FFFFF8
0000001,CD
1810 DATA 3DFFFFF43F00060,CC,0D6E61796
4650D0D,38
1820 DATA 4E7F0D3E5C000001,75,D4FFFFF8
0000001,63
1830 DATA 3DFFFFF4D0B0060,F1,6E6567616
40D6174,E1
1840 DATA 247F0D3E18000000,06,DCFFFFF85
0000001,29
1850 DATA 35FFFFF43070060,DB,657272753
A20746E,FA
1860 DATA BC000000D1C00000,E5,D6FFFFF84
0000001,1F
1870 DATA 39FFFFF46070061,E3,FF0000030
CFFFFF,0B
1880 DATA 00000000CC000001,D6,D6FFFFF8F
0000001,CF
1890 DATA 3DFFFFF42070060,E2,6B63616C6
968572F,F2
1900 DATA 530D657465657263,D8,6F43206E7
2756F8C,02
1910 DATA 00000D0D00000000,1A
1920 DATA END,END
1930 :
1940 DATA 4320565472746E6F,D0,000D6C6F0
0070207,F8
1950 DATA 000000AC00000028,D4,000000000
0000000,00
1960 DATA 8888888807010021,49,6F666E490
000000D,99
1970 DATA 0000000000000000,00,FFFFFFF80
7010021,25

```

```

1980 DATA 657365526F432074,D5,670D736C0
0000000,D3
1990 DATA FFFFFF07010021,25,746975510
000000D,B0
2000 DATA 0000000000000000,00,000000000
0000000,00
2010 DATA END,END

```

## Listing 20 - !Runimage

```

10 REM <TVControl$Dir>.!RunImage (In
fo20)
20 REM By Phillip Rogers
30 REM For 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 SYS "Wimp_Initialise",200,64B53415
4,"TV Controls" TO ,apphandle%
70 ONERROR PROCWimperror
80 PROCInit
90 PROCTemplates
100 PROCreadcolours
110 PROCcreatemenus
120 PROCgetscreenvars
130 PROCicon_on_bar("TVControl")
140 ON ERROR PROCWimperror
150 IF noofcols<>16 PROCsenderror("Th
is program may not function properly in
this mode. (Only for 16 colour modes)")
160 REPEAT
170 SYS "Wimp_Poll",%, TO d%
180 CASE d% OF
190 WHEN 0:
200 MOUSE x,y,b
210 IF b=0 AND trap% THEN
220 MOUSE RECTANGLE 0,0,xlength%,yleng
th%
230 trap%=FALSE
240 ENDIF
250 IF upd% b%<4:PROCsetcolours:upd%=F
ALSE
260 WHEN 2:PROCCopenwimp
270 WHEN 3:PROCClose
280 WHEN 6:PROCPROcessmouse
290 WHEN 9:PROCMenuchoice
300 WHEN 17,18:PROCmessage
310 ENDCASE
320 UNTIL quit%
330 PROCClosedown
340 END
350 :
360 DEF PROCInit
370 DIM window% 1000,ind% 6500,%, 255,
%, 255,mb%, 120,iconbar% 20,%, 100
380 indblk%=ind%
390 quit%=FALSE
400 brightness%=256
410 contrast%=0
420 trap%=FALSE
430 colour%=0
440 upd%=FALSE
450 ENDPROC
460 :
470 DEF PROCTemplates
480 SYS "Wimp_OpenTemplate",,"<TVContr
ol$Dir>.Templates"
490 infobox%=FNWindow("info")
500 mainwindow%=FNWindow("screencol")
510 SYS "Wimp_CloseTemplate"
520 ENDPROC
530 :
540 DEF FNwindow(window%)
550 SYS "Wimp_LoadTemplate",,window%,i
ndblk%,ind%+6500,-1,window% TO ,,indblk%
560 SYS "Wimp_CreateWindow",,window% T
O handle%
570 %<handle%
580 :
590 DEF PROCcreatemenus
600 OSCLI"LOAD <TVControl$Dir>.menus "
+STR%mb%
610 menu%mb%:mln%=128
620 ENDPROC
630 :
640 DEF PROCMenuchoice
650 SYS "Wimp_GetPointerInfo",,%,
660 remain%=%:l%:l%:1%:0
670 REPEAT
680 %:l%:1%=%:l%:1%
690 %:l%=%:4
700 UNTIL %:l%:(%:4)=-1
710 msel%=%:l%:0
720 IF msel%=1 THEN
730 brightness%=256
740 contrast%=0
750 colour%=0
760 PROCresizeicon(3,((256-contrast%)/
2))
770 PROCresizeicon(4,brightness%/2)
780 PROCresizeicon(5,256-colour%)
790 PROCsetcolours
800 ENDIF
810 IF msel%=2 quit%=TRUE
820 IF remain% SYS "Wimp_CreateMenu",,
menu%,cx%,cy%:remain%=FALSE
830 ENDPROC
840 :
850 DEF PROCPlacemenu(m%,icon%,x%,y%)
860 SYS "Wimp_CreateMenu",,m%,x%,y%
870 cx%=%:x%:cy%=%:y%
880 ENDPROC
890 :
900 DEF PROCWimperror
910 !%=ERR:$(%+4)=REPORT$+" occurred
at line "+STR$ERR+CHR$0

```

```

920 SYS "Wimp_ReportError",%,3,"TV Co
ntrol" TO ,r
930 quit%=r<>1
940 IF quit% PROCClosedownNFALSEN:END
950 ENDPROC
960 :
970 DEF PROCsenderror(msg%)
980 !%=1:$(%+4)=msg%
990 SYS "Wimp_ReportError",%,1,"TV Co
ntrol"
1000 ENDPROC
1010 :
1020 DEF PROCClosedown
1030 SYS "Wimp_CloseDown",,64B534154,app
handle%
1040 ENDPROC
1050 :
1060 DEF PROCClose
1070 SYS "Wimp_CloseWindow",,%,
1080 ENDPROC
1090 :
1100 DEF PROCCopenwimp
1110 SYS "Wimp_OpenWindow",,%,
1120 ENDPROC
1130 :
1140 DEF PROCCopenwindow(whandle%)
1150 !%=whandle%
1160 SYS "Wimp_GetWindowState",,%,
1170 %:l%:28=-1
1180 SYS "Wimp_OpenWindow",,%,
1190 ENDPROC
1200 :
1210 DEF PROCPROcessmouse
1220 LOCAL x%,y%,b%,h%,i%
1230 x%=%:l%:0:y%=%:l%:4:b%=%:l%:8:h%=%:l%:12:i
%=%:l%:16
1240 CASE h% OF
1250 WHEN -2:PROCMouseiconbar(b%,i%)
1260 WHEN mainwindow%:PROCMouseTV(b%,i%
)
1270 ENDCASE
1280 ENDPROC
1290 :
1300 DEF PROCMouseiconbar(b%,i%)
1310 CASE b% OF
1320 WHEN 4,1:
1330 PROCCopenwindow(mainwindow%)
1340 PROCresizeicon(3,((256-contrast%)/
2))
1350 PROCresizeicon(4,brightness%/2)
1360 PROCresizeicon(5,256-colour%)
1370 WHEN 2:
1380 mb%:l%:132=infobox%
1390 PROCPlacemenu(menu%,i%,x%-mln%/2,3
*44-96)
1400 ENDCASE
1410 ENDPROC
1420 :
1430 DEF PROCMouseTV(b%,i%)
1440 CASE b% OF
1450 WHEN 4,1:
1460 CASE 1% OF
1470 WHEN 6:
1480 !%=mainwindow%
1490 SYS "Wimp_GetWindowState",,%,
1500 MOUSE x,y,b
1510 mx%=%:x%-%:l%:4-228
1520 contrast%=(mx%*2)-256
1530 big%=(%:l%:16-%:l%:8)>300
1540 IF big% THEN
1550 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+444,
256,16
1560 trap%=TRUE
1570 ELSE
1580 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+138,
256,16
1590 trap%=TRUE
1600 ENDIF
1610 PROCresizeicon(3,mx%)
1620 PROCsetcolours
1630 WHEN 7:
1640 !%=mainwindow%
1650 SYS "Wimp_GetWindowState",,%,
1660 MOUSE x,y,b
1670 mx%=%:x%-%:l%:4-228
1680 brightness%=%:mx%*2
1690 big%=(%:l%:16-%:l%:8)>300
1700 IF big% THEN
1710 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+384,
256,16
1720 trap%=TRUE
1730 ELSE
1740 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+78,2
56,16
1750 trap%=TRUE
1760 ENDIF
1770 PROCresizeicon(4,mx%)
1780 PROCsetcolours
1790 WHEN 8:
1800 !%=mainwindow%
1810 SYS "Wimp_GetWindowState",,%,
1820 MOUSE x,y,b
1830 mx%=%:x%-%:l%:4-228
1840 colour%=256-mx%
1850 big%=(%:l%:16-%:l%:8)>300
1860 IF big% THEN
1870 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+324,
256,16
1880 trap%=TRUE
1890 ELSE
1900 MOUSE RECTANGLE %:l%:4+228,%:l%:8+18,2
56,16
1910 trap%=TRUE
1920 ENDIF
1930 PROCresizeicon(5,mx%)

```

```

1940 PROCsetcolours
1950 WHEN 13,14,15,16,17,18,19:
1960 PROCbasecolour(i%-12)
1970 WHEN 22:
1980 PROCbasecolour(8):
1990 ENDCASE
2000 WHEN 2:
2010 mb%:l%:132=infobox%
2020 PROCPlacemenu(menu%,i%,x%-mln%/2,y
%)
2030 ENDCASE
2040 ENDPROC
2050 :
2060 DEF FNC(c%)
2070 V%=(contrast%+(c%*brightness%)/DIV
256)
2080 IF V%<0 THEN =0
2090 IF V%>255 THEN =255
2100 V%=V%
2110 :
2120 DEF PROCreadcolours
2130 DIM cols(19,3),colrgb(3)
2140 SYS "Wimp_ReadPalette",,p%
2150 FOR A%=0 TO 77 STEP 4
2160 FOR B%=1 TO 3
2170 col%=(A% DIV 4,B%)=A%?(p%+B%)
2180 NEXT
2190 NEXT
2200 DIM colour(19)
2210 FOR A%=0 TO 19
2220 colour(A%)=(cols(A%,2)*2)+(cols(A%
,3)*4)+(cols(A%,1)*8)
2230 colour(A%)=(colour(A%) DIV 16):NEX
T
2240 colrgb(1)=-1:colrgb(2)=-1:colrgb(3
)=-1
2250 DIM basecol(8,3),col%$(8)
2260 FOR A%=1 TO 8
2270 READ col%$(A%)
2280 FOR B%=1 TO 3
2290 READ basecol(A%,B%)
2300 NEXT
2310 NEXT
2320 DATA "Colour",-1,-1,-1
2330 DATA "Red",-1,0,0
2340 DATA "Green",0,-1,0
2350 DATA "Blue",0,0,-1
2360 DATA "Yellow",-1,-1,0
2370 DATA "Cyan",0,-1,-1
2380 DATA "Magenta",-1,0,-1
2390 DATA "Black/White",-1,-1,-1
2400 ENDPROC
2410 :
2420 DEF PROCsetcolours
2430 FOR C%=0 TO 77 STEP 4
2440 FOR B%=1 TO 3
2450 IF colrgb(B%)<>-1 THEN
2460 d%=(cols(C% DIV 4,B%)-colrgb(B%
2470 c%=(cols(C% DIV 4,B%)-((d%/256)*col
our%))
2480 ELSE
2490 d%=(colour(C% DIV 4)-cols(C% DIV 4,B
%))
2500 c%=(cols(C% DIV 4,B%)+((d%/256)*col
our%))
2510 ENDIF
2520 C%?(p%+B%)=FNC(c%)
2530 NEXT
2540 NEXT
2550 SYS "Wimp_SetPalette",,p%
2560 IF b%<4 THEN
2570 PROCgetscreenvars
2580 IF noofcols<>16 THEN
2590 MOUSE x,y,b
2600 SYS "Wimp_SetMode",MODE
2610 MOUSE TO x,y
2620 upd%=FALSE
2630 ELSE
2640 upd%=TRUE
2650 ENDIF
2660 ELSE
2670 upd%=TRUE
2680 ENDIF
2690 ENDPROC
2700 :
2710 DEF PROCicon_on_bar(spname%)
2720 %:l%:0=-1:%:l%:4=0:%:l%:8=0:%:l%:12=64
2730 %:l%:16=64:%:l%:20=62182
2740 %:l%:24=iconbar%:%:l%:28=1
2750 %:l%:32=LEN(spname%):$iconbar%=$span
e$
2760 SYS "XWimp_CreateIcon",,%, TO icon
barhandle%:ENDPROC
2770 DEF PROCmessage
2780 IF %:l%:16=0 quit%=TRUE
2790 ENDPROC
2800 :
2810 DEF PROCresizeicon(icon%,length%)
2820 !%=mainwindow%:%:l%:4=icon%
2830 SYS "Wimp_GetIconState",,%,%:l%:16=
%:l%:8+length%
2840 !%=mainwindow%:%:l%:4=icon%:SYS "Wi
mp_DeleteIcon",,%,
2850 FORA%=$TO31STEP4:%:l%:(A%+4)=%:l%:(A%
+8):NEXT
2860 !%=mainwindow%:SYS "Wimp_CreateIc
on",,%, TO ic%
2870 !%=mainwindow%:%:l%:4=icon%
2880 SYS "Wimp_GetIconState",,%,
2890 SYS "Wimp_ForceRedraw",mainwindow%
,%:l%:8-4,%:l%:12,%:l%:16+256,%:l%:20
2900 ENDPROC
2910 :
2920 DEF PROCbasecolour(col%)
2930 FORB%=$TO3

```



```

2940 colrgb(B%)=basecol(col%,B%)
2950 NEXT
2960 v%:=mainwindow%:v%14=21:SYS "Wimp
GetIconState",,v%
2970 $((v%+28))=col$(col%)
2980 !%:=mainwindow%:v%14=21:v%18=0:v%1
12=0:SYS "Wimp GetIconState",,v%
2990 IF col%<1 colour%=256:PROCresizei
con(5,256-colour%):PROCsetcolours BLSE c
olour%:=0:PROCresizeicon(5,256-colour%):P
ROCsetcolours
3000 ENDPROC
3010 :
3020 DEF PROCgetscreenvars
3030 SYS "OS_ReadModeVariable",MODE,4 T
O ,,xratio%
3040 xratio%=xratio%*2:IF xratio%<0 xra
tio%=1
3050 SYS "OS_ReadModeVariable",MODE,5 T
O ,,yratio%
3060 yratio%=yratio%*2:IF yratio%<0 yra
tio%=1
3070 SYS "OS_ReadModeVariable",MODE,11
TO ,,xpixels%
3080 xlength%=(xpixels%+1)*yratio%-1
3090 SYS "OS_ReadModeVariable",MODE,12
TO ,,ypixels%
3100 ylength%=(ypixels%+1)*xratio%-1
3110 SYS "OS_ReadModeVariable",MODE,3 T
O ,,noofcols%
3120 noofcols%:=1:IF noofcols%<64 noofc
ols%:=256
3130 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 21 – Reflection

```

10 REM >Reflection (Info21)
20 REM David Llewellyn-Jones
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 13
70 OFF
80 *POINTER 1
90 PROCcolours
100 GCOL 31
110 FOR n=1 TO 50
120 PLOT 69,RND(1280),RND(1024)
130 NEXT
140 GCOL 0 TINT 64
150 LINE 0,512,1280,512
160 GCOL 31 TINT 255
170 CIRCLE FILL 138,580,70
180 DIM code% 150
190 link=14:pc=15
200 x=0:y=1:point=2:colour=3:base=4:fu
11=5
210 temp=6:rnd=7:addr=8:rnd2=9:top=10
220 FOR pass%=0 TO 2 STEP 2
230 P%:=code%2
240 !OPT pass%
250 .vdu EQUID 148
260 EQUID -1
270
280 .startup LDR base,vdu
290 MOV y,#145
300 MOV add,#320
310 MOV rnd,#15
320 MOV rnd2,#1
330 ADD full,base,#81920
340 ADD top,base,#40960
350 .loop ADD rnd,rnd,rnd2
360 ADD rnd2,rnd2,#2
370 CMP rnd2,#7

```

### Listing 1 – DrawItalic

```

10 REM >DrawItalic (Draw1)
20 REM by Michael Attenborough
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 PROCinit
70 ON ERROR GOTO 870
80 MODE 0
90 PRINT "" Draw file italiciser""
100
110 REPEAT
120 PRINT "Enter input filename"
130 INPUT:"drawin$
140 i%:=OPENIN(drawin$)
150 IF i%<0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
160 UNTIL i%
170 REPEAT
180 PRINT "Enter output filename"
190 INPUT:"drawout$
200 IF drawout$=drawin$ THEN PRINT "F
ilename must be different:drawout$=""
210 c%:=OPENOUT(drawout$)
220 IF c%<0 THEN PRINT"Can't open out
put file"
230 UNTIL c%
240 PRINT"Enter pen angle in degrees
anticlockwise from horizontal"
250 INPUT:"pen_ang
260 CPA=COSRAD(pen_ang)
270 SPA=SINRAD(pen_ang)
280 PRINT"Do you want the nib width t
o be taken from the line width in the so
urce file?"
290 samewid%=FMyN

```

```

380 SUBGT rnd2,rnd2,#7
390 CMP rnd,#17
400 SUBGT rnd,rnd,#17
410 ADD x,x,#13
420 CMP x,#320
430 ADD temp,add,#1
440 SUBGT x,x,temp
450 SUBGT y,y,#1
460 ADD point,base,y,LSL#8
470 ADD point,point,y,LSL#6
480 LDRB colour,[point,x]
490 MUL temp,rnd,add
500 SUB point,full,point
510 ADD point,base,point
520 ADD point,point,temp
530 ADD temp,point,x
540 CMP full,temp
550 BLE skip
560 CMP top,temp
570 BGT loop
580 CMP colour,#0
590 MOVEQ colour,#2
600 STRB colour,[point,x]
610 .skip CMP y,#0
620 BGT loop
630 MOV pc,link
640 :
650 NEXT pass%
660 SYS "OS_ReadVduVariables",vdu,vdu
670 MOUSE a%,b%,c%
680 g%=31
690 t%=255
700 r=FALSE
710 REPEAT
720 FOR A%=0 TO 2559
730 WAIT
740 CALL startup
750 MOUSE x%,y%,z%
760 WAIT
770 IF z% PROCmoused
780 c%=z%
790 NEXT
800 UNTILFALSE
810 END
820 :
830 DEF PROCmoused
840 IF c%<z% a%:=x%:b%:=y%
850 IF y%<1016 THEN
860 IF z%=2 g%=(x%/4) DIV 4:t%=(x%/4)
MOD 4*64:GCOL g% TINT t%:r=FALSE
870 IF z%=2 AND x%<1200 r=TRUE
880 i%:=INKEY(0) AND 4DF
890 IF i%<82 PROCcolours
900 IF i%<83 THEN "SCREENSAVE"Waterl"
910 ELSE
920 IF r%<4 AND NOT r MOVE a%,b%:MOVE
x%,y%:PLOT 671,0,12
930 IF r%<4 AND r GCOL RND(64) TINT RN
D(256):MOVE a%,b%:MOVE x%,y%:PLOT 671,0,
20
940 IF z%=1 GCOL 0 TINT 0:MOVE a%,b%:M
OVE x%,y%:PLOT 671,0,36:GCOL g% TINT t%
950 IF z%=2 LINE a%,b%,x%,y%
960 ENDIF
970 a%:=x%
980 b%:=y%
990 ENDPROC
1000 :
1010 DEF PROCcolours
1020 FOR n=1 TO 1280 STEP4
1030 GCOL (n/4) DIV 4 TINT (n/4) MOD 4*
64
1040 RECTANGLE FILL n,1016,4,8

```

```

1050 NEXT
1060 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 22 – Explodes

```

10 REM >Explodes (Info22)
20 :
30 MODE0:OFF:N=28:DIMX(N),Y(N),F(N),G
(N),A(N):X(1)=640:Y(1)=99:FORP=1TON:F(P)=R
ND(160)/10-8:G(P)=RND(50):A(P)=RND(99):N
EXT:REPEATCLS:FORP=1TON:A(P)+=1:G(P)+=1:
G(P)=G(P)/(1+Y(P)<0)*2.4:X(P)+=F(P):Y(P)
+=G(P):CIRCLEFILLX(P),Y(P),15+SINA(P)*
6:NEXT:WAIT:UNTIL0

```

### Listing 23 – TheQuest

```

10 REM >TheQuest (Info23)
20 :
30 MODE0:OFF:O=640:X=0:Y=0:F=0:A=0:I=
0:G=9:REPEATMOUSE,W,Z:I+=.4:G-=1:X+=F:Y
+=G:A+=E-0:CLS:ELLIPSEFILLX,Y,99+20*SINI
,50+20*COSI,RADA:WAIT:F=-Z/2*COSRAD(A-90
):G+=Z/2*COSRAD(C=X>1280ORX<0:F=F/(1+C*
2.4):J=Y<0:G=G/(1+J*2.6):O=E-X=C*F*2:Y
-=J*G*5:UNTIL0

```

### Listing 24 – Splat

```

10 REM >Splat (Info24)
20 :
30 MODE15:OFF:MOUSEON:DIMb(8),a(8),s(
8):REPEATREPEATMOUSE,x,y,z:UNTILz:GCOLRND
(64):s<3:RND(4):FORn=1TOs:a(n)=n*360/s+R
ND(30):b(n)=180/s:s(n)=RND(1)*5-2:NEXT:
FORd=9TO300STEP22:FORn=1TOs:CIRCLEFILLx+
d*COSRADA(n),y+d*SINRADA(n),b(n):b(n)+=s
(n):s(n)+=.3:NEXT:,UNTIL0

```

### Listing 25 – Goo

```

10 REM >Goo (Info25)
20 :
30 MODE12:OFF:FORy=999TO-280STEP-24:c
=c+1:VDU18;c,26:FORx=0TO1280STEP8:r=r+.0
3:0:=*COS(x*.02):MOVEx,y+o:PLOT671,0,28:
MOVEx,y+o:NEXT:,VDU275;24;255:REPEATFOR
x=0TO15:WAIT:WAIT:FORy=0TO15:COLOURx,y,y
*16,255,y*16:NEXT:,UNTIL0

```

### Listing 26 – DarkSide

```

10 REM >DarkSide (Info26)
20 :
30 MODE2:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;DS="132645
0":C=0:FORy=565TO535STEP-5:C=C+1:GCOL0,V
AL(MID$(DS,C,1)):MOVE700,Y:MOVE1280,Y*4-
1760:PLOT85,1280,Y*4-1800:NEXT:GCOL0,6:M
OVE400,400:PLOT21,600,700:PLOTS,800,400:
PLOTS,400,400:GCOL0,7:MOVE0,400:PLOTS,50
0,560:PLOT21,700,565:MOVE500,560:PLOT21,
700,540:IFGET

```

### Listing 27 – Col256x12

```

10 REM >Col256x12 (Info27)
20 REM by Bryan Creer
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 13
70 OFF
80 FOR m%=0 TO 5
90 READ r%,g%,b%
100 PROCshades(r%,g%,b%,0,m%*172,80,17
2)
110 NEXT
120 g$=GET$
130 CLS

```

```

140 ON
150 END
160 :
170 DEF PROCshades(r%,g%,b%,xb%,yb%,xs
%,y%)
180 n%=0
190 WHILE r%<4 AND g%<4 AND b%<4
200 FOR t%=0 TO 3
210 GCOL r%+4*g%+16*b% TINT t%*64
220 RECTANGLE FILL xb%+(n%*4+t%)*xs%,y
b%,xs%-4,y%-4
230 NEXT
240 r%+=1
250 g%+=1
260 b%+=1
270 n%+=1
280 ENDWHILE
290 ENDPROC
300 :
310 DATA 1,0,0
320 DATA 1,1,0
330 DATA 0,1,0
340 DATA 0,1,1
350 DATA 0,0,1
360 DATA 1,0,1

```

### Listing 28 – Col256x8

```

10 REM >Col256x8 (Info28)
20 REM by Bryan Creer
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU December 1992
50 :
60 MODE 13
70 OFF
80 ORIGIN 40,112
90 FOR m%=0 TO 11
100 READ r%,g%,b%
110 PROCshades(r%,g%,b%)
120 NEXT
130 g$=GET$
140 CLS
150 ON
160 END
170 :
180 DEF PROCshades(r%,g%,b%)
190 n%=0
200 WHILE r%<4 AND g%<4 AND b%<4
210 FOR t%=0 TO 3
220 GCOL r%+4*g%+16*b% TINT t%*64
230 RECTANGLE FILL m%*100,(n%*4+t%)*10
0,96,96
240 NEXT
250 r%+=1
260 g%+=1
270 b%+=1
280 n%+=1
290 ENDWHILE
300 ENDPROC
310 :
320 DATA 2,0,0
330 DATA 2,1,0
340 DATA 2,2,0
350 DATA 1,2,0
360 DATA 0,2,0
370 DATA 0,2,1
380 DATA 0,2,2
390 DATA 0,1,2
400 DATA 0,0,2
410 DATA 1,0,2
420 DATA 2,0,2
430 DATA 2,0,1

```

## ROUND THE BEND

```

300 IF samewid%=FALSE THEN
310 PRINT
320 W=ABS(FNDIM("nib width in inches,
points, centimetres or millimetres, suf
fixing number with in, pt, cm or mm resp
ectively."))
330 IF W=0 THEN samewid%=TRUE
340 ENDIF
350 REPEAT
360 PRINT""Please enter nib thickness
as a fraction of nib width, between 0 a
nd 0.5"
370 INPUT"inclusive:THF
380 UNTIL THF>=0 AND THF<=.5
390 IF samewid%=FALSE THEN W2=W*THF:W=
W-W2
400 pstyle%:=&20100042
410 IF THF>.1 THEN
420 PRINT"Do you want a round-ended n
ib rather than square?"
430 IF FMyN THEN pstyle%:=&20100055
440 ENDIF
450
460 CLS:OFF
470 SYS "Hourglass_On"
480 T%=FWord
490 IF T%<>677617244 THEN ERROR 1234,"
Not a Draw file."
500 ext%=EXT#i%
510 PROCputw(T%)
520 verhi%:=FWord:verlo%:=FWord
530 PROCputw(verhi%):PROCputw(verlo%)
540 PROCcopy(12)
550 pminx%:=FWord:pminy%:=FWord
560 pmaxx%:=FWord:pmaxy%:=FWord
570 XSC=1280/(pmaxx%-pminx%)
580 YSC=1024/(pmaxy%-pminy%)

```

```

590 IF XSC<YSC THEN SC=XSC*.9 ELSE SC=
YSC*.9
600 ORIGIN 50-pminx%*SC,64-pminy%*SC
610
620 lev%=-1
630 PROChead_here(TRUE)
640 REPEAT
650 PROCcdo_object
660 UNTIL EOF#i%
670 PROChead_now
680
690 CLOSE#i%:i%=0
700 CLOSE#c%:c%=0
710 OSCLI("SetType "+drawout$+" AFF")
720 SYS "Hourglass_Off"
730 ON
740 END
750 :
760 DEF PROCinit
770 maxlev%:=32
780 DIM start%(maxlev%),box%(maxlev%)
790 DIM 1%(maxlev%),b%(maxlev%),r%(max
lev%),l%(maxlev%)
800 MP%:=150:REM max. points in path
810 ACC=1:S=1/32
820 DIM X(MP%),Y(MP%),XC1(MP%),YC1(MP
%),XC2(MP%),YC2(MP%),line%(MP%)
830 big%:=67777777
840 1%=0:c%=0
850 ENDPROC
860 :
870 REM error trap
880 ON ERROR OFF
890 REPORT
900 IF ERR=1234 THEN PRINT ELSE PRINT;
" at line ";ERL
910 SYS "Hourglass_Smash"

```

```

920 IF c%<0 THEN CLOSE#c%
930 IF i%<0 THEN CLOSE#i%
940 ON
950 END
960 :
970 DEF PROCcdo_object
980 LOCAL end%
990 SYS "Hourglass_Percentage",100*PTR
#i%/ext%
1000 ot%:=FNword:end%:=PTR#i%+FNword-4
1010 CASE (ot% AND 6FF) OF
1020 WHEN 2:PROCcdo_path
1030 WHEN 6:REM group
1040 PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_here(TRUE
)
1050 1%=FNword:b%=FNword
1060 r%:=FNword:t%:=FNword
1070 PROCbbox(1%,b%)
1080 PROCbbox(r%,t%)
1090 PROCcopy(12)
1100 REPEAT
1110 PROCcdo_object
1120 UNTIL PTR#i%:=end%
1130 PROChead_now
1140 OTHERWISE:PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_
here(FALSE)
1150 REPEAT
1160 PROCputw(FNword)
1170 UNTIL PTR#i%:=end%
1180 PROChead_now
1190 ENDCASE
1200 ENDPROC
1210 :
1220 DEF PROCcdo_path
1230 LOCAL pathst%
1240 pathst%:=PTR#i%
1250 PTR#i%:=pathst%+16

```

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```

1260 fcol%=FNword
1270 col%=FNword
1280 width%=FNword
1290 style%=FNword
1300 IF samewid% THEN W2=width%*THF:W=w
1310 IF W=0 THEN
1320 PTR#i%=pathst%+8
1330 REPEAT
1340 PROCputw(FNword)
1350 UNTIL PTR#i%=end%
1360 ENDIF
1370 IF W=0 THEN ENDPROC
1380 PROCputw(6):PROChead_here(TRUE)
1390 PROCputw(&6CD7449):PROCputw(&2073
6369):PROCputw(&20202020)
1400 IF fcol%<-1 THEN
1410 PROCputw(2):PROChead_here(FALSE)
1420 PROCputw(1%):PROCputw(b%)
1430 PROCputw(r%):PROCputw(t%)
1440 PROCputw(fcol%):PROCputw(-1)
1450 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(style%)
1460 REPEAT
1470 PROCputw(FNword)
1480 UNTIL PTR#i%=end%
1490 PROChead_now
1500 ENDIF
1510 PTR#i%=pathst%+32
1520 IF style% AND 128 THEN
1530 T%=FNword:T%=FNword
1540 PTR#i%=PTR#i%+T%*4
1550 ENDIF
1560 T%=FNword
1570 X(0)=FNword:Y(0)=FNword
1580 pts%=0
1590 REPEAT
1600 act%=FNword
1610 IF act%=5 THEN act%=FNword
1620 pts%+1
1630 CASE act% OF
1640 WHEN 0,2:pts%=-1
1650 IF pts%=0 THEN PROCdrawit
1660 IF act%=2 THEN X(0)=FNword:Y(0)
=FNword:pts%=0
1670 WHEN 6:line%(pts%-1)=FALSE
1680 XC1(pts%-1)=FNword:YC1(pts%-1)=
FNword
1690 XC2(pts%)=FNword:YC2(pts%)=FNwo
rd
1700 X(pts%)=FNword:Y(pts%)=FNword
1710 WHEN 8:line%(pts%-1)=TRUE
1720 X(pts%)=FNword:Y(pts%)=FNword
1730 OTHERWISE ERROR 1234,"Unknown pa
th action ("&STR$act%&") at "&+STR$PTR#
i%
1740 ENDCASE
1750 UNTIL act%=0
1760 PROChead_now
1770 ENDPROC
1780 :
1790 DEF PROCdrawit
1800 MOVE FNx(0)*SC,FNy(0)*SC
1810 FOR P=0 TO pts% STEP S
1820 DRAW FNx(P)*SC,FNy(P)*SC
1830 NEXT
1840
1850 FOR N%=0 TO pts%
1860 X=X(N%):Y=Y(N%)
1870 X(N%)=X*CPA+Y*SFA:Y(N%)=Y*CPA-X*S
PA
1880 X=XC1(N%):Y=YC1(N%)
1890 XC1(N%)=X*CPA+Y*SFA:YC1(N%)=Y*CPA
-X*SFA
1900 X=XC2(N%):Y=YC2(N%)
1910 XC2(N%)=X*CPA+Y*SFA:YC2(N%)=Y*CPA
-X*SFA
1920 NEXT
1930
1940 REPEAT
1950 G%=SGN(FNDYDF(0))
1960 PE=0
1970 REPEAT
1980 REPEAT
1990 OG%=G%
2000 PE+=S
2010 G%=SGN(FNDYDF(PE))
2020 IF G%=0 THEN G%=OG%
2030 UNTIL (OG%<>0 AND G%<>OG%) OR PE=p
ts%
2040 IF PE<>INT(PE) THEN PE=FNfind0g(PE
-S,PE,G%)
2050 IF SQR((FNx(PE)-FNx(INT(PE)))^2+(F
Ny(PE)-FNy(INT(PE)))^2)<=ACC THEN PE=INT
(PE)
2060 IF PE=0 THEN PE+=S
2070 UNTIL PE<>0
2080 PROCputw(2):PROChead_here(TRUE)
2090 PROCputw(col%):PROCputw(col%)
2100 PROCputw(W2):PROCputw(pstyle%)
2110 PROCputw(2)
2120 PROCputw(X(0),Y(0))
2130 IF INT(PE)>0 THEN
2140 FOR N%=1 TO INT(PE)
2150 IF line%(N%-1) THEN
2160 PROCputw(8)
2170 PROCputw(X(N%),Y(N%))
2180 ELSE
2190 PROCputw(6)
2200 PROCputw(XC1(N%-1),YC1(N%-1))
2210 PROCputw(XC2(N%),YC2(N%))
2220 PROCputw(X(N%),Y(N%))
2230 ENDIF
2240 NEXT
2250 ENDIF
2260 IF PE<>INT(PE) THEN

```

```

2270 N%=INT(PE):PF=PE-N%
2280 PROCputw(6)
2290 PROCputw(X(N%)+(XC1(N%)-X(N%))*P
F,Y(N%)+(YC1(N%)-Y(N%))*PF)
2300 PROCputw(FNX(PE)-FNDXDP(PE)*PF*
.32,FNY(PE))
2310 PROCputw(FNX(PE),FNY(PE))
2320 ENDIF
2330 PROCputw(8)
2340 PROCputw(FNX(PE)+W,FNY(PE))
2350 IF PE<>INT(PE) THEN
2360 PROCputw(6)
2370 PROCputw(W+FNx(PE)-FNDXDP(PE)*PF
*.32,FNY(PE))
2380 PROCputw(W+X(N%)+(XC1(N%)-X(N%))
*PF,Y(N%)+(YC1(N%)-Y(N%))*PF)
2390 PROCputw(W+X(N%),Y(N%))
2400 ENDIF
2410 IF INT(PE)>0 THEN
2420 FOR N%=INT(PE)-1 TO 0 STEP -1
2430 IF line%(N%) THEN
2440 PROCputw(8)
2450 PROCputw(X(N%)+W,Y(N%))
2460 ELSE
2470 PROCputw(6)
2480 PROCputw(XC2(N%+1)+W,YC2(N%+1))
2490 PROCputw(XC1(N%)+W,YC1(N%))
2500 PROCputw(X(N%)+W,Y(N%))
2510 ENDIF
2520 NEXT
2530 ENDIF
2540 PROCputw(8)
2550 PROCputw(X(0),Y(0))
2560 PROCputw(5)
2570 PROCputw(0)
2580 PROChead_now
2590 D%=INT(PE)
2600 pts%=-D%:PE=-D%
2610 FOR N%=0 TO pts%+1
2620 X(N%)=X(N%+D%):Y(N%)=Y(N%+D%)
2630 XC1(N%)=XC1(N%+D%):YC1(N%)=YC1(N%
+D%)
2640 XC2(N%)=XC2(N%+D%):YC2(N%)=YC2(N%
+D%)
2650 line%(N%)=line%(N%+D%)
2660 NEXT
2670 IF PE<>INT(PE) THEN
2680 NXs=FNx(PE):NYs=FNy(PE)
2690 NXc1=NXs+FNDXDP(PE)*(1-PE)*.32
2700 NYc1=NYs
2710 XC2(1)=X(1)+(XC2(1)-X(1))*(1-PE)
2720 YC2(1)=Y(1)+(YC2(1)-Y(1))*(1-PE)
2730 X(0)=NXs:Y(0)=NYs
2740 XC1(0)=NXc1:YC1(0)=NYc1
2750 ENDIF
2760 UNTIL pts%=0
2770 ENDPROC
2780 :
2790 DEF FNfind0g(PL,PH,F)
2800 LOCAL N%,YS,YC1,YC2,YE,P,GL,GH,G
2810 N%=INT(PL)
2820 IF line%(N%) THEN
2830 IF SGN(Y(N%+1)-Y(N%))=F THEN P=N%
ELSE P=N%+1
2840 ENDIF
2850 IF line%(N%) THEN =P
2860 GL=FNDYDF(PL):GH=FNDYDF(PH)
2870 WHILE ABS(FNX(PH)-FNx(PL))>ACC
2880 P=(PL+PH)/2
2890 G=FNDYDF(P)*F
2900 IF G<=0 THEN PL=P
2910 IF G>=0 THEN PH=P
2920 ENDOHILE
2930 =(PL+PH)/2
2940 :
2950 DEF FNDXDP(P)
2960 LOCAL N%,Q
2970 N%=INT(P)
2980 IF line%(N%) THEN =X(N%+1)-X(N%)
2990 P=N%:Q=1-P
3000 =-3*Q*Q*X(N%)+3*Q*(Q-2)*P*XC1(N%)+
3*P*(2*Q-P)*XC2(N%+1)+3*P*P*X(N%+1)
3010 :
3020 DEF FNDYDF(P)
3030 LOCAL N%,Q
3040 N%=INT(P)
3050 IF line%(N%) THEN =Y(N%+1)-Y(N%)
3060 P=N%:Q=1-P
3070 =-3*Q*Q*Y(N%)+3*Q*(Q-2)*P*YC1(N%)+
3*P*(2*Q-P)*YC2(N%+1)+3*P*P*Y(N%+1)
3080 :
3090 DEF FNx(P)
3100 LOCAL N%,Q
3110 N%=INT(P)
3120 IF N%<0 THEN N%=0
3130 IF N%>pts%-1 THEN N%=pts%-1
3140 P=P-N%:Q=1-P
3150 IF line%(N%) THEN =Q*X(N%)+P*X(N%+
1)
3160 =X(N%)*Q^3+XC1(N%)*3*P*Q*Q+XC2(N%+
1)*3*P*P*Q+Y(N%+1)*P^3
3170 :
3180 DEF FNY(P)
3190 LOCAL N%,Q
3200 N%=INT(P)
3210 IF N%<0 THEN N%=0
3220 IF N%>pts%-1 THEN N%=pts%-1
3230 P=P-N%:Q=1-P
3240 IF line%(N%) THEN =Q*Y(N%)+P*Y(N%+
1)
3250 =Y(N%)*Q^3+YC1(N%)*3*P*Q*Q+YC2(N%+
1)*3*P*P*Q+Y(N%+1)*P^3
3260 :
3270 DEF FNword

```

```

3280 =BGET#i% OR (&100*BGET#i%) OR (&10
000*BGET#i%) OR ((BGET#i%)<<24)
3290 :
3300 DEF FNdim(Q$)
3310 LOCAL V%
3320 PRINT"Enter ";Q$
3330 REPEAT
3340 INPUT":Q$
3350 IF Q$="" OR Q$="0" THEN VDU 11:PR
INT":0":Q$="IN"
3360 CASE RIGHT$(Q$,2) OF
3370 WHEN "in","IN":V%=VAL(Q$)*&B400
3380 WHEN "pt","PT":V%=VAL(Q$)*&640
3390 WHEN "cm","CM":V%=VAL(Q$)*&18140
3400 WHEN "mm","MM":V%=VAL(Q$)*&1814
3410 OTHERWISE Q$="":PRINT"Units not
known/with in/pt/cm/mm."
3420 ENDCASE
3430 UNTIL Q$<>" "
3440 =V%
3450 :
3460 REMDEF Procedures to create a Draw
file
3470 :
3480 DEF PROCputw(X,Y)
3490 LOCAL x%,y%
3500 x%=X*CPA+Y*SFA
3510 y%=Y*CPA+Y*SFA
3520 PROCputw(x%):PROCputw(y%)
3530 PROCbbox(x%,y%)
3540 ENDPROC
3550 :
3560 DEF PROCcopy(N%)
3570 LOCAL I%
3580 FOR I%=1 TO N%
3590 BPUT#c%,BGET#i%
3600 NEXT
3610 ENDPROC
3620 :
3630 DEF PROCputw(A%)
3640 BPUT#c%,A% AND &FF
3650 BPUT#c%,(A%>>8) AND &FF
3660 BPUT#c%,(A%>>16) AND &FF
3670 BPUT#c%,(A%>>24) AND &FF
3680 ENDPROC
3690 :
3700 DEF PROChead_here(box%)
3710 IF lev%>maxlev% THEN ERROR 1234,"T
oo many nested groups. Edit program to
increase limit."
3720 lev%+1
3730 box%(lev%)-box%
3740 start%(lev%)=PTR#c%
3750 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(0)
3760 IF box% THEN
3770 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
3780 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
3790 ENDIF
3800 l%(lev%)=big%:b%(lev%)=big%
3810 r%(lev%)=-big%:t%(lev%)=-big%
3820 ENDPROC
3830 :
3840 DEF PROChead_now
3850 LOCAL end%
3860 end%=PTR#c%
3870 PTR#c%=start%(lev%)
3880 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(end%-start
%(lev%)+4)
3890 IF box%(lev%) THEN
3900 PROCputw(1%(lev%)):PROCputw(b%(le
v%))
3910 PROCputw(r%(lev%)+1):PROCputw(t%(
lev%)+1)
3920 ENDIF
3930 IF lev%>0 THEN
3940 lev%+1
3950 IF l%(lev%+1)<l%(lev%) THEN l%(le
v%+1)=l%(lev%+1)
3960 IF b%(lev%+1)<b%(lev%) THEN b%(le
v%+1)=b%(lev%+1)
3970 IF r%(lev%+1)>r%(lev%) THEN r%(le
v%+1)=r%(lev%+1)
3980 IF t%(lev%+1)>t%(lev%) THEN t%(le
v%+1)=t%(lev%+1)
3990 ENDIF
4000 PTR#c%=end%
4010 ENDPROC
4020 :
4030 DEF PROCbbox(x%,y%)
4040 IF x%<l%(lev%) THEN l%(lev%)=x%
4050 IF y%<b%(lev%) THEN b%(lev%)=y%
4060 IF x%>r%(lev%) THEN r%(lev%)=x%
4070 IF y%>t%(lev%) THEN t%(lev%)=y%
4080 ENDPROC
4090 :
4100 DEF FNyn
4110 LOCAL G%
4120 PRINT"Press Y/N:";
4130 REPEAT:G%=GET:IF G%<96 G%+=32
4140 UNTIL G%=121 OR G%=110
4150 VDU G%,13,10
4160 =(G%=121)

```

## Listing 2 - MakeDraw

```

10 REM >MakeDraw (Draw2)
20 REM by Michael Attenborough
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 8
70 PROCinit
80 ON ERROR GOTO 670
90 :
100 PROCdrawfile_start("DrawTest")

```

```

110 PROCfonttable
120 :
130 PROCgroup_start
140 X%=2*inch:Y%=11*inch
150 FOR A%=0 TO 2
160 IF A%=1 THEN colour%=white% ELSE
colour%=black%
170 PROCText(X%+point*A%,Y%,"Text pri
nted 3 times for shadow effect",16*point
,20*point,2,colour%,white%)
180 NEXT
190 PROCgroup_end
200 :
210 PROCgroup_start
220 FOR A%=1 TO 8
230 colour%=FNcol(A%*31,(9-A%)*31,0)
240 PROCellipse(4*inch,8*inch,A%*inch
/4,(9-A%)*inch/4,0,black%,colour%)
250 NEXT
260 PROCgroup_end
270 :
280 PROCsprite(1*inch,5*inch,inch,inch
,"Appl.$!Draw.ISprites","!Draw")
290 PROCsprite(6*inch,5*inch,inch,inch
,"Appl.$!Draw.ISprites","file_AFF")
300 :
310 PROCgroup_start
320 xc%+4*inch:yc%+3*inch
330 PROCpath_start(xc%,yc%+2*inch,0,bl
ack%,&CCCCCCCC)
340 FOR A%=3 TO 357 STEP 3
350 R=2*inch+0.2*inch*(A% AND 1)
360 PROCpath_draw(xc%+R*SINRAD(A%),yc
%+R*COSRAD(A%))
370 NEXT
380 PROCpath_close
390 PROCpath_end
400 R=1*inch:R2=0.1*inch
410 FOR A%=60 TO 360 STEP 60
420 PROCellipse(xc%+R*SINRAD(A%),yc%+
R*COSRAD(A%),R2,R2,0,black%,white%)
430 NEXT
440 PROCellipse(xc%,yc%,R2,R2,0,black%
,white%)
450 PROCgroup_end
460 :
470 PROCdrawfile_end
480 END
490 :
500 DEF PROCinit
510 maxlev%=32
520 DIM start%(maxlev%),box%(maxlev%)
530 DIM l%(maxlev%),b%(maxlev%),r%(max
lev%),t%(maxlev%)
540 DIM buf% 256
550 big%=&7FFFFFFF
560 EF=0.552256944
570 i%=0:c%=0
580 inch=&B400
590 point=640
600 cm=18140
610 black%=0
620 white%=&FFFFFFF00
630 none%=-1
640 ENDPROC
650 :
660 REM error trap
670 ON ERROR OFF
680 REPORT
690 IF ERR=1234 THEN PRINT ELSE PRINT:
" at line "&RRL
700 IF c%<0 THEN CLOSE#c%
710 IF i%<0 THEN CLOSE#i%
720 ON
730 END
740 :
750 DEF PROCdrawfile_start(D$)
760 c%=OPENOUT(D$)
770 IF c%=0 THEN ERROR 1234,"Can't ope
n output file"
780 drawfile$=D$
790 PROCputw(&77617244):PROCputw(201):
PROCputw(0)
800 PROCputs12("MakeDraw")
810 lev%=-1
820 PROChead_here(TRUE)
830 ENDPROC
840 :
850 DEF PROCdrawfile_end
860 IF lev%>0 THEN PRINT"Warning: Draw
file closed with object(s) unfinished"
870 PROChead_now
880 CLOSE#c%:c%=0
890 OSCILL("SetType "+drawfile$+" AFF")
900 ENDPROC
910 :
920 DEF PROCpath_start(x%,y%,width%,lc
ol%,fcol%)
930 PROCputw(2)
940 PROChead_here(TRUE)
950 PROCputw(fcol%):REM fill
960 PROCputw(lcol%):REM colour
970 PROCputw(width%):REM width
980 PROCputw(0):REM path style
990 PROCpath_move(x%,y%)
1000 ENDPROC
1010 :
1020 DEF PROCpath_move(x%,y%)
1030 PROCputw(2)
1040 PROCputw(x%,y%)
1050 ENDPROC
1060 :
1070 DEF PROCpath_draw(x%,y%)
1080 PROCputw(8)
1090 PROCputw(x%,y%)

```



```

1100 ENDPROC
1110 :
1120 DEF PROCpath_bezier(xc1%,yc1%,xc2%,
,yc2%,x%,y%)
1130 PROCputw(5)
1140 PROCputxy(xc1%,yc1%)
1150 PROCputxy(xc2%,yc2%)
1160 PROCputxy(x%,y%)
1170 ENDPROC
1180 :
1190 DEF PROCpath_close
1200 PROCputw(5)
1210 ENDPROC
1220 :
1230 DEF PROCpath_end
1240 PROCputw(0)
1250 PROChead_now
1260 ENDPROC
1270 :
1280 DEF PROCellipse(x%,y%,w%,h%,width%,
,lc1%,fc1%)
1290 PROCpath_start(x%,y%-h%,width%,lc1
%,fc1%)
1300 PROCpath_bezier(x%+w%*EF,y%-h%,x%+
w%,y%-h%*EF,x%+w%,y%)
1310 PROCpath_bezier(x%+w%,y%-h%*EF,x%+
w%*EF,y%+h%,x%,y%+h%)
1320 PROCpath_bezier(x%-w%*EF,y%+h%,x%-
w%,y%+h%*EF,x%-w%,y%)
1330 PROCpath_bezier(x%-w%,y%+h%*EF,x%-
w%*EF,y%-h%,x%,y%-h%)
1340 PROCpath_close
1350 PROCpath_end
1360 ENDPROC
1370 :
1380 DEF PROCgroup_start
1390 REM groups cannot be nested in thi
s version
1400 PROCputw(6)
1410 PROChead_here(TRUE)
1420 PROCputs12("group")
1430 ENDPROC
1440 :
1450 DEF PROCgroup_end
1460 PROChead_now
1470 ENDPROC
1480 :
1490 DEF PROCfonttable
1500 LOCAL font$,font$
1510 RESTORE 1640
1520 READ font$,font$
1530 IF font$="END" THEN ENDPROC
1540 PROCputw(0)
1550 PROChead_here(FALSE)
1560 REPEAT
1570 PROCputs(CHR$(font$)+font$)
1580 READ font$,font$
1590 UNTIL font$="END"
1600 PROCalign
1610 PROChead_now
1620 ENDPROC
1630 :
1640 REM font table data
1650 DATA 1,"Homerton.Medium"
1660 DATA 2,"Trinity.Medium"
1670 DATA 0,"END"
1680 :
1690 DEF PROCsprite(x%,y%,w%,h%,F$,S$)
1700 IF LEN(S$)>12 THEN PRINT"Bad sprit
e name ";S$:ENDPROC
1710 LOCAL i%,N%,len%
1720 i%=OPENIN(F$)
1730 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Sprite file ";F
$;" not found":ENDPROC
1740 $buf$=S$+STRING$(12,CHR$(0))
1750 FOR N%=0 TO 11
1760 IF buf$(N%)>64 AND buf$(N%)<91 THEN
buf$(N%)=32
1770 NEXT
1780 N%=FNword:IF N%=0 THEN PRINT"No sp
rites in file ";F$:ENDPROC
1790 PTR#1=FNword-4
1800 REPEAT
1810 len%=FNword
1820 IF FNword=1buf$ AND FNword=buf$14
AND FNword=buf$18 THEN N%=-1 ELSE N%=-1
1830 IF N%>0 THEN PTR#1=PTR#1+len%-1
6
1840 UNTIL N%<1
1850 IF N%=0 THEN PRINT"Sprite ";S$;" n
ot found":ENDPROC
1860 PROCputw(5)
1870 PROChead_here(FALSE)
1880 PROCputxy(x%,y%)
1890 PROCputw(x%+w%+1,y%+h%+1)
1900 PROCputw(len%)
1910 PROCputw(1buf$):PROCputw(buf$14):P
ROCputw(buf$18)
1920 FOR N%=17 TO len%:BPUT#c%,BGET#i%:
NEXT
1930 CLOSE#i:i%=0
1940 PROCalign
1950 PROChead_now
1960 ENDPROC
1970 :
1980 DEF PROCtext(x%,y%,text$,xsize%,ys
ize%,font$,col%,bcol%)
1990 PROCputw(1)
2000 PROChead_here(FALSE)
2010 PROCputxy(x%,y%-ysize%*.5)
2020 PROCputxy(x%+LEN(text$)*xsize%,y%+
ysize%)
2030 PROCputw(col%)
2040 PROCputw(bcol%)
2050 PROCputw(font%)
2060 PROCputw(xsize%):PROCputw(ysize%)
2070 PROCputxy(x%,y%)
2080 PROCputs(text$):PROCalign
2090 PROChead_now
2100 ENDPROC
2110 :
2120 DEF FNcol(R%,G%,B%)
2130 =(R%<<8)+(G%<<16)+(B%<<24)
2140 :
2150 DEF PROCputw(A%)
2160 BPUT#c%,A% AND &FF
2170 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>8) AND &FF
2180 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>16) AND &FF
2190 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>24) AND &FF
2200 ENDPROC
2210 :
2220 DEF PROCputs12(A$)
2230 LOCAL A%
2240 A$=A$+STRING$(12," ")
2250 FOR A%=1 TO 12:BPUT#c%,ASC(MID$(A$
,A%,1)):NEXT
2260 ENDPROC
2270 :
2280 DEF PROCputs(A$)
2290 LOCAL A%
2300 FOR A%=1 TO LEN(A$):BPUT#c%,ASC(MI
D$(A$,A%,1)):NEXT
2310 BPUT#c%,0
2320 ENDPROC
2330 :
2340 DEF PROChead_here(box%)
2350 IF lev%<maxlev% THEN ERROR 1234,"T
oo many nested groups. Edit program to
increase limit."
2360 lev%+=1
2370 box%(lev%)=box%
2380 start%(lev%)=PTR#c%
2390 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(0)
2400 IF box% THEN
2410 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
2420 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
2430 ENDIF
2440 l%(lev%)=big%:b%(lev%)=big%
2450 r%(lev%)=-big%:t%(lev%)=-big%
2460 ENDPROC
2470 :
2480 DEF PROChead_now
2490 LOCAL end%
2500 IF lev%<0 THEN PRINT"Warning: atte
mpt to end more objects than were starte
d":ENDPROC
2510 end%=PTR#c%
2520 PTR#c%=start%(lev%)
2530 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(end%-start
%(lev%)+4)
2540 IF box%(lev%) THEN
2550 PROCputw(l%(lev%)):PROCputw(b%(le
v%))
2560 PROCputw(r%(lev%)+1):PROCputw(t%(
lev%)+1)
2570 ENDIF
2580 IF lev%>0 THEN
2590 lev%-=1
2600 IF l%(lev%+1)<l%(lev%) THEN l%(le
v%)=l%(lev%+1)
2610 IF b%(lev%+1)<b%(lev%) THEN b%(le
v%)=b%(lev%+1)
2620 IF r%(lev%+1)>r%(lev%) THEN r%(le
v%)=r%(lev%+1)
2630 IF t%(lev%+1)>t%(lev%) THEN t%(le
v%)=t%(lev%+1)
2640 ENDIF
2650 PTR#c%=end%
2660 ENDPROC
2670 :
2680 DEF PROCputxy(x%,y%)
2690 PROCputw(x%):PROCputw(y%)
2700 IF x%<1%(lev%) THEN l%(lev%)=x%
2710 IF y%<b%(lev%) THEN b%(lev%)=y%
2720 IF x%>r%(lev%) THEN r%(lev%)=x%
2730 IF y%>t%(lev%) THEN t%(lev%)=y%
2740 ENDPROC
2750 :
2760 DEF PROCalign
2770 WHILE PTR#c% AND 3:BPUT#c%,0:ENDWH
ILE
2780 ENDPROC
2790 :
2800 DEF FNword
2810 =BGET#1% OR (&100*BGET#1% OR (&10
00*BGET#1% OR (&100*BGET#1%<<24)
2820 ENDPROC
2830 :
2840 REM >Reshape (Draw3)
2850 REM by Michael Attenborough
2860 REM for 32-bit machines
2870 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
2880 :
2890 MODE 8
2900 PROCinit
2910 ON ERROR GOTO 830
2920 :
2930 PRINT "" Draw file reshapen""
2940 REPEAT
2950 PRINT"Enter filename of Draw fil
e to be reshaped"
2960 INPUT:"drawin$
2970 i%=OPENIN(drawin$)
2980 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
2990 UNTIL i%
3000 CLOSE#i:i%=0
3010 REPEAT
3020 PRINT"Enter filename of Draw fil
e describing shape"
3030 INPUT:"drawin2$
3040 i%=OPENIN(drawin2$)
3050 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
3060 UNTIL i%
3070 CLOSE#i:i%=0
3080 REPEAT
3090 PRINT"Enter output filename"
3100 INPUT:"drawout$
3110 IF drawout$=drawin$ THEN PRINT "F
ilename must be different":drawout$=""
3120 c%=OPENOUT(drawout$)
3130 IF c%=0 THEN PRINT"Can't open out
put file"
3140 UNTIL c%
3150 maxlen%=FNdim(" maximum length of
path segment (0=no limit)")
3160 PROCreadshape
3170 :
3180 LOCAL A%
3190 i%=OPENIN(drawin$)
3200 SYS "Hourglass_On"
3210 T%=FNword
3220 IF T%<>77617244 THEN ERROR 1234,"
Not a Draw file."
3230 EXT#i=EXT#i%
3240 PROCputw(T%)
3250 VERH#i=FNword:verlo%=FNword
3260 PROCputw(verh#i):PROCputw(verlo%)
3270 PROCcopy(12):REM use same name for
source of file
3280 :
3290 REM read bounding rectangle of fil
e
3300 minx%=FNword:miny%=FNword
3310 maxx%=FNword:maxy%=FNword
3320 XVS=1280/(maxx%-minx%)
3330 YVS=1024/(maxy%-miny%)
3340 IF XVS<YVS THEN VS=XVS*.9 ELSE VS=
YVS*.9
3350 wid%=maxx%-minx%
3360 hei%=maxy%-miny%
3370 SF=VS/SC
3380 maxlen%=maxlen%/SF
3390 CLS
3400 ORIGIN 50-minx%*VS,64-miny%*VS
3410 :
3420 lev%=-1
3430 PROChead_here(TRUE)
3440 REPEAT
3450 PROCDO object
3460 UNTIL EOF#i%
3470 PROChead_now
3480 :
3490 CLOSE#i:i%=0
3500 CLOSE#c%:c%=0
3510 OSCLI("SetType "+drawout$+" AFF")
3520 SYS "Hourglass_Off"
3530 :
3540 :
3550 :
3560 :
3570 :
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3590 :
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```

## Listing 3 - Reshape

```

10 REM >Reshape (Draw3)
20 REM by Michael Attenborough
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 8
70 PROCinit
80 ON ERROR GOTO 830
90 :
100 PRINT "" Draw file reshapen""
110 REPEAT
120 PRINT"Enter filename of Draw fil
e to be reshaped"
130 INPUT:"drawin$
140 i%=OPENIN(drawin$)
150 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
160 UNTIL i%
170 CLOSE#i:i%=0
180 REPEAT
190 PRINT"Enter filename of Draw fil
e describing shape"
200 INPUT:"drawin2$
210 i%=OPENIN(drawin2$)
220 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
230 UNTIL i%
240 CLOSE#i:i%=0
250 REPEAT
260 PRINT"Enter output filename"
270 INPUT:"drawout$
280 IF drawout$=drawin$ THEN PRINT "F
ilename must be different":drawout$=""
290 c%=OPENOUT(drawout$)
300 IF c%=0 THEN PRINT"Can't open out
put file"
310 UNTIL c%
320 maxlen%=FNdim(" maximum length of
path segment (0=no limit)")
330 PROCreadshape
340 :
350 LOCAL A%
360 i%=OPENIN(drawin$)
370 SYS "Hourglass_On"
380 T%=FNword
390 IF T%<>77617244 THEN ERROR 1234,"
Not a Draw file."
400 EXT#i=EXT#i%
410 PROCputw(T%)
420 VERH#i=FNword:verlo%=FNword
430 PROCputw(verh#i):PROCputw(verlo%)
440 PROCcopy(12):REM use same name for
source of file
450 :
460 REM read bounding rectangle of fil
e
470 minx%=FNword:miny%=FNword
480 maxx%=FNword:maxy%=FNword
490 XVS=1280/(maxx%-minx%)
500 YVS=1024/(maxy%-miny%)
510 IF XVS<YVS THEN VS=XVS*.9 ELSE VS=
YVS*.9
520 wid%=maxx%-minx%
530 hei%=maxy%-miny%
540 SF=VS/SC
550 maxlen%=maxlen%/SF
560 CLS
570 ORIGIN 50-minx%*VS,64-miny%*VS
580 :
590 lev%=-1
600 PROChead_here(TRUE)
610 REPEAT
620 PROCDO object
630 UNTIL EOF#i%
640 PROChead_now
650 :
660 CLOSE#i:i%=0
670 CLOSE#c%:c%=0
680 OSCLI("SetType "+drawout$+" AFF")
690 SYS "Hourglass_Off"
700 :
710 :
720 :
730 :
740 :
750 :
760 :
770 :
780 :
790 :
800 :
810 :
820 :
830 :
840 :
850 :
860 :
870 :
880 :
890 :
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970 :
980 :
990 :

```



```

2260 WHEN 0,4,5:PROCputw(act%)
2270 WHEN 2:REM move
2280 xs=FNword:ys=FNword
2290 MOVE xs*VS,ys*VS
2300 PROCputw(2)
2310 PROCputxy(xs,ys)
2320 WHEN 6:REM bezier curve
2330 xc1=FNword:yc1=FNword
2340 xc2=FNword:yc2=FNword
2350 xe=FNword:ye=FNword
2360 FOR p=s TO 1 STEP s
2370 DRAW FNx(p)*VS,FNy(p)*VS
2380 NEXT
2390 IF maxlen=0 THEN
2400 PROCputw(6)
2410 PROCputxy(xc1,yc1)
2420 PROCputxy(xc2,yc2)
2430 PROCputxy(xe,ye)
2440 ELSE
2450 PROCsplitbez(xs,ys,xc1,yc1,
,xc2,yc2,xe,ye)
2460 ENDIF
2470 xs=xe:ys=ye
2480 WHEN 8:REM line draw
2490 xe=FNword:ye=FNword
2500 DRAW xe*VS,ys*VS
2510 IF maxlen=0 THEN
2520 PROCputw(8)
2530 PROCputxy(xe,ys)
2540 ELSE
2550 PROCsplitbez(xs,ys,xe*.67+
e*.33,ys*.67+ye*.33,xe*.33+
e*.67,ys*.33+ye*.67,xe,ys)
2560 ENDIF
2570 xs=xe:ys=ye
2580 OTHERWISE ERROR 1234,"Unknown pa
th action ("STR$(act%)+") at &";STR$(P
TR#i%)
2590 ENDCASE
2600 UNTIL act%=0
2610 PROChead_now
2620 ENDPROC
2630 :
2640 DEF PROCsplitbez(xs,ys,xc1,yc1,
,xc2,yc2,xe,ys)
2650 LOCAL x%,y%,ox%,oy%,L,n,i%,p1,p2
2660 x%=xs:y%=ys
2670 FOR p=s TO 1 STEP s
2680 ox=x:oy=y
2690 x=FNx(p):y=FNy(p)
2700 L=SQRT((x%-ox%)^2+(y%-oy%)^2)
2710 NEXT
2720 n=L/maxlen
2730 x%=xs:y%=ys
2740 FOR i%=0 TO n
2750 p1=i/(n+1):p2=(i+1)/(n+1)
2760 ox=x:oy=y
2770 x=FNx(p2):y=FNy(p2)
2780 L=(p2-p1)/3
2790 PROCputw(6)
2800 PROCputxy(ox+FNxdp(p1)*L,oy+FN
dydp(p1)*L)
2810 PROCputxy(x%-FNxdp(p2)*L,y%-FNdy
dp(p2)*L)
2820 PROCputxy(x%,y%)
2830 NEXT
2840 ENDPROC
2850 :
2860 DEF PROCputxy(x%,y%)
2870 PROCalterxy(x%,y%)
2880 PROCputw(x%):PROCputw(y%)
2890 PROCbbox(x%,y%)
2900 ENDPROC
2910 :
2920 DEF FNdim(Q$)
2930 LOCAL V%
2940 PRINT "Enter ";Q$
2950 REPEAT
2960 INPUT:"Q$
2970 IF Q$="" OR Q$="0" THEN VDU 11:PR
INT:"Q$="IN"
2980 CASE RIGHT(Q$,2) OF
2990 WHEN "in","IN":V%=VAL(Q$)*B400
3000 WHEN "cm","CM":V%=VAL(Q$)*18140
3010 OTHERWISE Q$="":PRINT"Units not
known/not found. Please suffix measur
ent with in/cm."
3020 ENDCASE
3030 UNTIL Q$<>"
3040 V%=
3050 :
3060 REMDEF Bezir curve procedures
3070 :
3080 DEF FNx(p)
3090 LOCAL q:=q1-p
3100 xs=x%*q^3+xc1%*3*p*q+xc2%*3*p*p+
xe%*p^3
3110 :
3120 DEF FNy(p)
3130 LOCAL q:=q1-p
3140 ys=y%*q^3+yc1%*3*p*q+yc2%*3*p*p+
ye%*p^3
3150 :
3160 DEF FNxdp(p)
3170 LOCAL q:=q1-p
3180 s=3*q*q*xc1+3*q*(q-2*p)*xc1+3*p*(
2*q-p)*xc2+3*p*p*xe
3190 :
3200 DEF FNydp(p)
3210 LOCAL q:=q1-p
3220 s=3*q*q*yc1+3*q*(q-2*p)*yc1+3*p*(
2*q-p)*yc2+3*p*p*ye
3230 :
3240 REMDEF Procedures to read a Draw f
ile
3250 :
3260 DEF FNword
3270 s=BGET#i% OR (&100*BGET#i%) OR (&10
00*BGET#i%) OR ((BGET#i%)<<24)
3280 :
3290 DEF PROCignore(N%)
3300 REM ignore N bytes from source fil
e
3310 PTR#i%=PTR#i%+N%
3320 ENDPROC
3330 :
3340 REMDEF Procedures to create a Draw
file
3350 :
3360 DEF PROCputw(A%)
3370 BPUT#c%,A% AND &FF
3380 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>8) AND &FF
3390 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>16) AND &FF
3400 BPUT#c%,(A%>>>24) AND &FF
3410 ENDPROC
3420 :
3430 DEF PROCcopy(N%)
3440 REM copy N bytes from source to de
stination file
3450 LOCAL I%
3460 FOR I%=1 TO N%
3470 BPUT#c%,BGET#i%
3480 NEXT
3490 ENDPROC
3500 :
3510 DEF PROChead_here(box%)
3520 IF lev%>maxlev% THEN ERROR 1234,"T
oo many nested groups. Edit program to
increase limit."
3530 lev%+1
3540 box%(lev%)=box%
3550 start%(lev%)=PTR#c%
3560 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(0):REM res
erve space for length word
3570 IF box% THEN
3580 REM reserve space for bounding bo
x
3590 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
3600 PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
3610 ENDIF
3620 l%(lev%)=big%:b%(lev%)=big%
3630 r%(lev%)=-big%:t%(lev%)=-big%
3640 ENDPROC
3650 :
3660 DEF PROChead_now
3670 LOCAL end%
3680 end%=PTR#c%
3690 PTR#c%=start%(lev%)
3700 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(end%-start
%(lev%)+4)
3710 IF box%(lev%) THEN
3720 PROCputw(l%(lev%)):PROCputw(b%(le
v%))
3730 PROCputw(r%(lev%)+1):PROCputw(t%(
lev%)+1)
3740 ENDIF
3750 IF lev%>0 THEN
3760 lev%+1
3770 IF l%(lev%+1)<l%(lev%) THEN l%(le
v%)+1
3780 IF b%(lev%+1)<b%(lev%) THEN b%(le
v%)+1
3790 IF r%(lev%+1)>r%(lev%) THEN r%(le
v%)+1
3800 IF t%(lev%+1)>t%(lev%) THEN t%(le
v%)+1
3810 ENDIF
3820 PTR#c%=end%
3830 ENDPROC
3840 :
3850 DEF PROCbbox(x%,y%)
3860 REM stretch bounding box to contai
n (x%,y%)
3870 IF x%<l%(lev%) THEN l%(lev%)=x%
3880 IF y%<b%(lev%) THEN b%(lev%)=y%
3890 IF x%>r%(lev%) THEN r%(lev%)=x%
3900 IF y%>t%(lev%) THEN t%(lev%)=y%
3910 ENDPROC
3920 :
3930 DEF PROCalterxy(RETURN X,RETURN Y)
3940 LOCAL A,B,C
3950 B=(X-minx%)/wid%
3960 A=(Y-miny%)/hei%
3970 C=0
3980 WHILE B>len(INT(C)+1,0):C+1:ENDWH
ILE
3990 C+=(B-len(INT(C),0))/(len(INT(C)+1
,0)-len(INT(C),0))
4000 X=A*FNX(C,-1):Y=A*FNy(C,-1)
4010 C=0
4020 WHILE B>len(INT(C)+1,1):C+1:ENDWH
ILE
4030 C+=(B-len(INT(C),1))/(len(INT(C)+1
,1)-len(INT(C),1))
4040 X=(1-A)*FNX(C,0):Y=(1-A)*FNy(C,0
)
4050 ENDPROC
4060 :
4070 DEF FNx(P,top%)
4080 LOCAL N%,Q
4090 N%=FNvalidN(P,top%)
4100 P=-N%:Q=1-P
4110 N%=(top%=0)*s2%
4120 IF line%(N%) THEN Q=X(N%)+P*X(N%+
1)
4130 X=(N%)*Q^3+XC1(N%)*3*P*Q+XC2(N%+
1)*3*P*P+Q*X(N%+1)*P^3
4140 :
4150 DEF FNy(P,top%)
4160 LOCAL N%,Q
4170 N%=FNvalidN(P,top%)
4180 P=-N%:Q=1-P
4190 N%=(top%=0)*s2%
4200 IF line%(N%) THEN Q=Y(N%)+P*Y(N%+
1)
4210 Y=(N%)*Q^3+YC1(N%)*3*P*Q+YC2(N%+
1)*3*P*P+Q*Y(N%+1)*P^3
4220 :
4230 DEF FNvalidN(I%,top%)
4240 IF I%<0 THEN =0
4250 LOCAL I%
4260 IF top% THEN L%<len1% ELSE L%<len2
%
4270 IF I%>L% THEN =L%-1
4280 =I%
Listing 4 - Drawcurl
10 REM >DrawCurl (Draw4)
20 REM by Michael Attenborough
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 8
70 PROCinit
80 ON ERROR GOTO 790
90
100 PRINT "" Draw file Curlier""
110 REPEAT
120 PRINT"Enter input filename"
130 INPUT:"drawin$
140 i%=OPENIN(drawin$)
150 IF i%=0 THEN PRINT"Input file not
found."
160 UNTIL i%
170 REPEAT
180 PRINT"Enter output filename"
190 INPUT:"drawout$
200 IF drawout$=drawin$ THEN PRINT "F
ilename must be different":drawout$=""
210 c%=OPENOUT(drawout$)
220 IF c%=0 THEN PRINT"Can't open out
put file"
230 UNTIL c%
240 REPEAT
250 radius=FNdim("radius of curvature
in in/cm")
260 UNTIL radius>0
270 maxlen=FNdim(" maximum length of
path segment (0=no limit)")
280 PROCgetangles
290
300 SYS "Hourglass_On"
310 T%=FNword
320 IF T%<>677617244 THEN ERROR 1234,"
Not a Draw file."
330 ext%=EXT#i%
340 PROCputw(T%)
350 verhi%=FNword:verlo%=FNword
360 PROCputw(verhi%):PROCputw(verlo%)
370 PROCcopy(12):REM use same name for
source of file
380
390 REM read bounding rectangle of fil
e
400 pminx%=FNword:pminy%=FNword
410 pmmax%=FNword:pmaxy%=FNword
420 XVS=1280/(pmmax%-pminx%)
430 YVS=1024/(pmaxy%-pminy%)
440 IF XVS<YVS THEN VS=XVS*.9 ELSE VS=
YVS*.9
450 REM
460 ow%=pmmax%-pminx%:oh%=pmaxy%-pminy
%
470 ocx%=(pmmax%+pminx%)*.5:ocy%=(pmax
y%+pminy%)*.5
480 R%=ow%/ABS(Ar)
490 SF=radius/R%
500 maxlen%=maxlen%/SF
510 xo%=R%+oh%*.5:yo%=xo%
520 CLS
530 ORIGIN 50-pminx%*VS,64-pminy%*VS
540
550 lev%=1
560 PROChead_here(TRUE)
570 REPEAT
580 PROCdo_object
590 UNTIL EOF#i%
600 PROChead_now
610
620 CLOSE#i:i%=0
630 CLOSE#c:c%=0
640 OSCLI("SetType "+drawout$+" AFF")
650 SYS "Hourglass_Off"
660 ON
670 END
680 :
690 DEF PROCinit
700 maxlev%=32
710 DIM start%(maxlev%),box%(maxlev%)
720 DIM l%(maxlev%),b%(maxlev%),r%(max
lev%),t%(maxlev%)
730 s=1/32:REM step for drawing bezier
curves
740 big%=&7FFFFFFF
750 i%=0:c%=0
760 ENDPROC
770 :
780 REM error trap
790 ON ERROR OFF
800 REPORT
810 IF ERR=1234 THEN PRINT ELSE PRINT:
" at line ";ERL
820 SYS "Hourglass_Smash"
830 IF c%<>0 THEN CLOSE#c%
840 IF i%<>0 THEN CLOSE#i%
850 ON
860 END
870 :
880 DEF PROCdo_object
890 LOCAL end%
900 SYS "Hourglass_Percentage",100*PTR
#i%/ext%
910 ot%=FNword:ent%=PTR#i%+FNword-4
920 CASE (ot% AND &FF) OF
930 WHEN 2:PROCdo_path
940 WHEN 6:REM group
950 PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_here(TRUE
)
960 PROCignore(16):REM ignore old bo
unding box
970 PROCcopy(12):REM use same name f
or object
980 REPEAT
990 PROCdo_object
1000 UNTIL PTR#i%>end%
1010 PROChead_now
1020 WHEN 1,5,7,9:REM copy unchanged b
ut note bounding box
1030 PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_here(TRUE
)
1040 l%=FNword:b%=FNword
1050 r%=FNword:t%=FNword
1060 PROCbbox(l%,b%)
1070 PROCbbox(r%,t%)
1080 REPEAT
1090 PROCputw(FNword)
1100 UNTIL PTR#i%>end%
1110 PROChead_now
1120 OTHERWISE:REM other types of obje
ct: copy unchanged
1130 PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_here(FALS
E)
1140 REPEAT
1150 PROCputw(FNword)
1160 UNTIL PTR#i%>end%
1170 PROChead_now
1180 ENDCASE
1190 ENDPROC
1200 :
1210 DEF PROCdo_path
1220 PROCputw(ot%):PROChead_here(TRUE)
1230 PROCignore(16):REM ignore old boun
ding box
1240 pathcol%=FNword
1250 fillcol%=FNword
1260 width%=FNword
1270 style%=FNword
1280 PROCputw(pathcol%)
1290 PROCputw(fillcol%)
1300 PROCputw(width%*SF)
1310 PROCputw(style%)
1320 IF style% AND 128 THEN
1330 REM copy dotted line data
1340 PROCcopy(4)
1350 T%=FNword:PROCputw(T%)
1360 PROCcopy(T%*4)
1370 ENDIF
1380 REPEAT
1390 act%=FNword
1400 CASE act% OF
1410 WHEN 0,4,5:PROCputw(act%):REM en
d or close curve: do nothing
1420 WHEN 2:REM move
1430 xs=FNword:ys=FNword
1440 MOVE xs*VS,ys*VS
1450 PROCputw(2)
1460 PROCputxy(xs,ys):REM transfor
m point
1470 WHEN 6:REM bezier curve
1480 xc1=FNword:yc1=FNword
1490 xc2=FNword:yc2=FNword
1500 xe=FNword:ye=FNword
1510 FOR p=s TO 1 STEP s
1520 DRAW FNx(p)*VS,FNy(p)*VS
1530 NEXT
1540 IF maxlen=0 THEN
1550 PROCputw(6)
1560 PROCputxy(xc1,yc1):REM trans
form 1st control point
1570 PROCputxy(xc2,yc2):REM trans
form 2nd control point
1580 PROCputxy(xe,ys):REM transfo
rm end point
1590 ELSE
1600 PROCsplitbez(xs,ys,xc1,yc1,
,xc2,yc2,xe,ys)
1610 ENDIF
1620 xs=xe:ys=ye
1630 WHEN 8:REM line draw
1640 xe=FNword:ye=FNword
1650 DRAW xe*VS,ys*VS
1660 IF maxlen=0 THEN
1670 PROCputw(8)
1680 PROCputxy(xe,ys):REM transfo
rm point
1690 ELSE
1700 PROCsplitbez(xs,ys,xe*.67+
e*.33,ys*.67+ye*.33,xe*.33+
e*.67,ys*.33+ye*.67,xe,ys)
1710 ENDIF
1720 xs=xe:ys=ye
1730 OTHERWISE ERROR 1234,"Unknown pa
th action ("STR$(act%)+") at &";STR$(P
TR#i%)
1740 ENDCASE
1750 UNTIL act%=0
1760 PROChead_now
1770 ENDPROC
1780 :

```



```

1790 DEF PROCsplitbez(x%,y%,xc1%,yc1%,xc2%,yc2%,xe%,ye%)
1800 LOCAL x%,y%,ox%,oy%,L,n%,i%,p1,p2
1810 x%=xe%:y%=ye%
1820 FOR p=1 TO 1 STEP 1
1830   ox%=x%:oy%=y%
1840   x%=FNx(p):y%=Fny(p)
1850   L+=SQR((x%-ox%)^2+(y%-oy%)^2)
1860 NEXT
1870 n%=L/maxlen%:REM no. of breaks needed
1880 x%=xe%:y%=ye%
1890 FOR i%=0 TO n%
1900   p1=i%/(n%+1):p2=(i%+1)/(n%+1)
1910   ox%=x%:oy%=y%
1920   x%=FNx(p1):y%=Fny(p1)
1930   L=(p2-p1)/3
1940   PROCputw(6)
1950   PROCputxy(ox%+FNxdx(p1)*L,oy%+FNdydp(p1)*L)
1960   PROCputxy(x%-FNxdx(p2)*L,y%-FNdydp(p2)*L)
1970   PROCputxy(x%,y%)
1980 NEXT
1990 ENDPROC
2000 :
2010 DEF PROCputxy(x%,y%)
2020 PROCAltxy(x%,y%)
2030 PROCputw(x%):PROCputw(y%)
2040 PROCbbox(x%,y%)
2050 ENDPROC
2060 :
2070 DEF Fndim(Q$)
2080 LOCAL V%
2090 PRINT"Enter ";Q$
2100 REPEAT
2110   INPUT:"Q$="
2120   IF Q$="" OR Q$="0" THEN VDU 11:PR
INT":0":Q$="IN"
2130   CASE RIGHT$(Q$,2) OF
2140     WHEN "in","IN":V%=VAL(Q$)*B400
2150     WHEN "cm","CM":V%=VAL(Q$)*18140
2160     OTHERWISE Q$="":PRINT"Units not
known/not found. Please suffix measurem
ent with in/cm."
2170   ENDCASE
2180 UNTIL Q$<>""
2190   =V%
2200 :
2210 REMDEF Bezier curve procedures
2220 :
2230 DEF FNx(p)
2240 LOCAL q:q=1-p
2250   =x%*q^3+xc1%*3*p*q*xc2%+3*p*p*q
*x%*p^3
2260 :
2270 DEF Fny(p)
2280 LOCAL q:q=1-p
2290   =y%*q^3+yc1%*3*p*q*yc2%+3*p*p*q
*y%*p^3
2300 :
2310 DEF FNxdx(p)
2320 LOCAL q:q=1-p
2330   =-3*q*q*x%+3*q*(q-2*p)*xc1%+3*p*(
2*q-p)*xc2%+3*p*p*x%
2340 :
2350 DEF FNdydp(p)
2360 LOCAL q:q=1-p
2370   =-3*q*q*y%+3*q*(q-2*p)*yc1%+3*p*(
2*q-p)*yc2%+3*p*p*y%
2380 :
2390 REMDEF Procedures to read a Draw f
ile
2400 :
2410 DEF FNword
2420   =BGET#1% OR (&100*BGET#1%) OR (&1
000*BGET#1%) OR ((BGET#1%)<<24)
2430 :
2440 DEF PROCignore(N%)
2450 REM ignore N bytes from source fil
e
2460 PTR#1%=PTR#1%+N%
2470 ENDPROC
2480 :
2490 REMDEF Procedures to create a Draw
file
2500 :
2510 DEF PROCputw(A%)
2520   BPUT#c%,A% AND &FF
2530   BPUT#c%,(A%>>>8) AND &FF
2540   BPUT#c%,(A%>>>16) AND &FF
2550   BPUT#c%,(A%>>>24) AND &FF
2560 ENDPROC
2570 :
2580 DEF PROCcopy(N%)
2590 REM copy N bytes from source to de
stination file
2600 LOCAL I%
2610 FOR I%=1 TO N%
2620   BPUT#c%,BGET#1%
2630 NEXT
2640 ENDPROC
2650 :
2660 DEF PROChead_here(box%)
2670 IF lev%>maxlev% THEN ERROR 1234,"T
oo many nested groups. Edit program to
increase limit."
2680 lev%+=1
2690 box%=(lev%)=box%
2700 start%(lev%)=PTR#c%
2710 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(0):REM res
erve space for length word
2720 IF box% THEN
2730 REM reserve space for bounding bo
x
2740   PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
2750   PROCputw(0):PROCputw(0)
2760 ENDEF
2770   1%(lev%)=big%:b%(lev%)=big%
2780   r%(lev%)=-big%:t%(lev%)=-big%
2790 ENDPROC
2800 :
2810 DEF PROChead_now
2820 LOCAL end%
2830 end%=PTR#c%
2840 PTR#c%=start%(lev%)
2850 IF lev%>0 THEN PROCputw(end%-start
%(lev%)+4)
2860 IF box%(lev%) THEN
2870   PROCputw(1%(lev%)):PROCputw(b%(le
v%))
2880   PROCputw(r%(lev%)+1):PROCputw(t%(
lev%)+1)
2890 ENDEF
2900 IF lev%>0 THEN
2910   lev%+=1
2920 REM alter the bounding box of the
group this object is in
2930 IF 1%(lev%+1)<1%(lev%) THEN 1%(le
v%)=1%(lev%+1)
2940 IF b%(lev%+1)<b%(lev%) THEN b%(le
v%)=b%(lev%+1)
2950 IF r%(lev%+1)>r%(lev%) THEN r%(le
v%)=r%(lev%+1)
2960 IF t%(lev%+1)>t%(lev%) THEN t%(le
v%)=t%(lev%+1)
2970 ENDEF
2980 PTR#c%=end%
2990 ENDPROC
3000 :
3010 DEF PROCbbox(x%,y%)
3020 REM stretch bounding box to contai
n (x%,y%)
3030 IF x%<1%(lev%) THEN 1%(lev%)=x%
3040 IF y%<b%(lev%) THEN b%(lev%)=y%
3050 IF x%>r%(lev%) THEN r%(lev%)=x%
3060 IF y%>t%(lev%) THEN t%(lev%)=y%
3070 ENDPROC
3080 :
3090 REMDEF Curl-specific procedures
3100 :
3110 DEF PROCgetangles
3120 CLS:OFF
3130 ORIGIN 640,512
3140 MOUSE RECTANGLE -100,0,200,4
3150 MOUSE TO 0,0
3160 GCOL 1
3170 CIRCLE 0,0,500
3180 CIRCLE 0,0,400
3190 GCOL 3,3
3200 C=21:S=21:A=0
3210 PRINTTAB(30,15);" Use mouse to
"
3220 PRINTTAB(30,16);" set start angle
"
3230 REPEAT
3240 WAIT
3250 LINE 408*S,408*C,492*S,492*C
3260 MOUSE X%,Y%,B%
3270 MOUSE TO 0,0
3280 A=X%/4
3290 PRINTTAB(30,18);A;" "
3300 C=COSRAD(A):S=SINRAD(A)
3310 LINE 408*S,408*C,492*S,492*C
3320 UNTIL B%
3330 Alo=A
3340 ax%=POS-3
3350
3360 PRINTTAB(30,15);"
"
3370 PRINTTAB(30,16);" let go
"
3380 REPEAT
3390 MOUSE X%,Y%,B%
3400 UNTIL B%=0
3410
3420 MOUSE RECTANGLE A*-1440,0,2880,4
3430 MOUSE TO A*4,0
3440 OC=C:OS=S:OX=X:A*A*4
3450 PRINTTAB(30,15);" Use mouse to
"
3460 PRINTTAB(30,16);" set end angle
"
3470 REPEAT
3480 MOUSE X%,Y%,B%
3490 IF X%<OX% THEN
3500 WAIT
3510 IF A>Alo THEN
3520 MOVE 0,0:MOVE 450*S,450*C:PLOT
&A5,450*S,450*OC
3530 MOVE 450*S,450*C
3540 PLOT 1,-32*(S+C),32*(S-C):PLOT
0,64*S,64*C:PLOT 1,32*(C-S),-32*(C+S)
3550 ENDEF
3560 IF A>Alo THEN
3570 MOVE 0,0:MOVE 450*S,450*OC:PLO
T &A5,450*S,450*OC
3580 PLOT 1,32*(C+S),32*(C-S):PLOT 0
,-64*S,-64*C:PLOT 1,32*(S-C),32*(C+S)
3590 ENDEF
3600 A=X%/4
3610 C=COSRAD(A):S=SINRAD(A)
3620 IF A>Alo THEN
3630 MOVE 0,0:MOVE 450*S,450*C:PLOT
&A5,450*S,450*OC
3640 MOVE 450*S,450*C
3650 PLOT 1,-32*(S+C),32*(S-C):PLOT
0,64*S,64*C:PLOT 1,32*(C-S),-32*(C+S)
3660 ENDEF
3670 IF A>Alo THEN
3680 MOVE 0,0:MOVE 450*S,450*OC:PLO
T &A5,450*S,450*OC
3690 PLOT 1,32*(C+S),32*(C-S):PLOT 0
,-64*S,-64*C:PLOT 1,32*(S-C),32*(C+S)
3700 ENDEF
3710 PRINTTAB(ax%,18);"to ";A;" "
3720 OX%=X%
3730 ENDEF
3740 UNTIL B% AND A>Alo
3750 Ar=(A-Alo)*PI/180
3760 Amid=RAD(Alo)+.5*Ar
3770 GCOL 0,3
3780 ENDPROC
3790 :
3800 DEF PROCAltxy(RETURN X,RETURN Y)
3810 LOCAL R,A
3820 R=R%+(Y-ocy%)*SGN(Ar):REM convert
Y coord to a radius
3830 A=Amid+Ar*(X-ocx%)/ow%:REM convert
X co-ord to an angle
3840 X=(xo%+R*SIN(A))*SF
3850 Y=(yo%+R*COS(A))*SF
3860 ENDPROC

```

## ASSEMBLY LINE

## Listing 1 - Arm1

```

10 REM >ARM1
20 REM By Dave Lawrence
30 REM For 32 bit machines
40 REM (C) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 DIM code 256
70 count1=3
80 count2=4
90 step=5
100 total=6
110 array=7
120 size=8
130 result=9
140 link=14
150 pcs=15
160 FOR pass=0 TO 2 STEP 2
170 F%=code
180 OPT pass

```

```

190 .multarray
200 MOV size,R0
210 MOV count1,#0
220 .loop1
230 MOV count2,#0
240 .loop2
250 MOV step,#0
260 MOV total,#0
270 .loop3
280 ADR array,array1
290 MLA array,count1,size,array
300 LDRB R0,[array,step]
310 ADR array,array2
320 MLA array,step,size,array
330 LDRB R1,[array,count2]
340 MLA total,R0,R1,total
350 ADD step,step,#1
360 CMP step,size
370 BNE loop3
380 ADR array,result

```

```

390 MLA array,count1,size,array
400 STRB total,[array,count2]
410 ADD count2,count2,#1
420 CMP count2,size
430 BNE loop2
440 ADD count1,count1,#1
450 CMP count1,size
460 BNE loop1
470 MOV pc,link
480 .array1
490 EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0
500 .array2
510 EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0
520 .result
530 EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0:EQU 0
540 ]NEXT
550 Size=3
560 DIM a(Size-1,Size-1),b(Size-1,Size
-1),c(Size-1,Size-1)
570 FOR y=0 TO Size-1

```

```

580 FOR x=0 TO Size-1
590 a=RND(4)
600 b=RND(4)
610 array1?(x*y*Size)=a
620 array2?(x*y*Size)=b
630 a(y,x)=a
640 b(y,x)=b
650 NEXT
660 NEXT
670 A%=Size
680 CALL multarray
690 c()=a().b()
700 FOR y=0 TO Size-1
710 FOR x=0 TO Size-1
720 PRINTResult?(x*y*Size);" [";c(y,x)
;"]";
730 NEXT
740 PRINT
750 NEXT

```

## THE YOUNG ONES

## Listing 1 - Tree6

```

10 REM >Tree6 (Kids1)
20 REM by Ben Carter
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 12
70 OFF
80 nop=100
90 DIM px(nop),py(nop),pxd(nop),pd(nop)
p),pdd(nop)
100 REPEAT
110 CLS
120 FOR i=1 TO nop
130 px(i)=0
140 py(i)=0
150 NEXT
160 px(1)=512
170 py(1)=0

```

```

180 pxd(1)=RND(1)-.2
190 pd(1)=RND(200)+200
200 nopp=1
210 f=0
220 REPEAT
230 nos=0
240 FOR i=1 TO nopp
250 IF px(i)=0 AND py(i)=0 THEN
260 PROCisf0
270 nos+=1
280 ELSE
290 MOVE px(i),py(i)
300 px(i)+=pxd(i)
310 gt=RND(6)
320 py(i)+=gt
330 DRAW px(i),py(i)
340 pdd(i)+=gt
350 IF pd(i)<15 THEN
360 px(i)=0
370 py(i)=0

```

```

380 ELSE
390 IF pd(i)<pdd(i) THEN
400 pdd(i)=0
410 PROCfindspace
420 pd(f)=pd(i)/((RND(19)/10)+1)
430 pxd(f)=pxd(i)-(RND(20)/10)
440 px(f)=px(i)
450 py(f)=py(i)
460 pdd(f)=0
470 pd(i)=pd(i)/((RND(19)/10)+1)
480 pxd(i)+=(RND(20)/10)
490 PROCexpand
500 f=0
510 ENDEF
520 IF RND(100)=1 THEN
530 PROCfindspace
540 pd(f)=pd(i)/((RND(19)/10)+1)
550 pxd(f)=pxd(i)-(RND(20)/10)
560 px(f)=px(i)
570 py(f)=py(i)

```

```

580 pdd(f)=0
590 pxd(f)+=(RND(20)/10)
600 PROCexpand
610 f=0
620 ENDEF
630 ENDEF
640 ENDEF
650 NEXT
660 IF nos=nopp THEN PRINTTAB(0,0);"St
ablisled."
670 UNTIL INKEY(-99)
680 UNTIL FALSE
690 END
700 :
710 DEF PROCfindspace
720 IF f<0 THEN ENDPROC
730 FOR j=1 TO nop
740 IF px(j)=0 AND py(j)=0 THEN f=j:j=
100
750 NEXT

```



```

760 IF f=0 THEN PRINT "Sorry! Unable to
find space for new point." : VDU 7:END
770 ENDPROC
780 :
790 DEF PROCisfo
800 IF f=0 THEN f=1
810 ENDPROC
820 :
830 DEF PROCexpand
840 IF f=0 THEN nopp=f
850 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 2 - City2

```

10 REM >City2 (Kids2)
20 REM by Ben Carter
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
50 :
60 MODE 12
70 OFF
80 x=640:y=512
90 br=14
100 d=1
110 s=10
120 c=1
130 a=1
140 MOVE x,y
150 REPEAT
160 IF RND(4)=1 THEN d=RND(3)-2
170 IF d=9 THEN d=1
180 IF d=0 THEN d=8
190 GCOL c
200 PROCmove
210 IF a=1 THEN c=a+1 ELSE c=a-1
220 IF c=16 THEN c=1
230 IF c=0 THEN c=15
240 IF x>1240 OR x<0 OR y>1240 OR y<0
THEN x=640:y=512:MOVE x,y:c=FNwhich
250 UNTIL INKEY=99
260 FOR i=1 TO 15
270 COLOUR i,0
280 NEXT
290 o=0
300 REPEAT
310 o+=1
320 IF o>0 COLOUR o,0,0,0
330 FOR j=1 TO 15
340 IF o<j COLOUR o+16-j,br*(16-j),br
*(16-j),br*(16-j)
350 NEXT
360 IF o=15 THEN o=0
370 IF INKEY=10 br+=1
380 IF INKEY=12 br-=1
390 WAIT:WAIT
400 UNTIL FALSE
410 END
420 :
430 DEF PROCmove
440 IF d=8 OR d=10 OR d=2 THEN y+=s
450 IF d=4 OR d=5 OR d=6 THEN y-=s
460 IF d=2 OR d=3 OR d=4 THEN x+=s
470 IF d=6 OR d=7 OR d=8 THEN x-=s
480 DRAW x,y
490 ENDPROC
500 :
510 DEF FNwhich
520 IF RND(2)=1 THEN a=1 ELSE a=2:=
15

```

### Listing 3 - !Runimage

```

10 REM >!RunImage (Kids3)
20 REM EasyDel
30 REM by Nicholas Marriott
40 REM for 32-bit machines
50 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
60 :
70 ON ERROR PROCerr
80 DIM b% &200,in% &100,err% &200,m%
&80
90 $b%="TASK"
100 SYS "Wimp_Initialise",200,1b%,"Eas
y Delete"&CHR$0
110 SYS "Wimp_OpenTemplate",,"<Del$Dir
>Templates"
120 SYS "Wimp_LoadTemplate",,b%,in%,in
%&100,-1,"Info",0
130 SYS "Wimp_CreateWindow",,b% TO inf
owin%
140 SYS "Wimp_CloseTemplate"
150 PROCmenu
160 icon%<=FNiconbar
170 ON ERROR PROCerr
180 REPEAT
190 SYS "Wimp_Poll",&FFF9FDBD,b% TO e%
200 CASE e% OF
210 WHEN 2:SYS "Wimp_OpenWindow",,b%
220 WHEN 6:IF b%12=-2 AND b%14=icon%
PROCmouse(b%)
230 WHEN 9:IF b%1=1 SYS "Wimp_CloseDow
n":END
240 WHEN 17,18:
250 CASE b%16 OF
260 WHEN 0:SYS "Wimp_CloseDown":END
270 WHEN 3:IF b%12=-2 AND b%14=icon%
AND b%140=&0 PROCstart
280 ENDCASE
290 ENDCASE
300 UNTIL FALSE
310 :
320 DEF PROCmouse(b%)
330 IF b%16=2 SYS"Wimp_CreateMenu",,m%
,b%&60,176
340 ENDPROC
350 :
360 DEF FNiconbar

```

```

370 LOCAL i%
380 b%10=-2
390 b%14=0
400 b%18=0
410 b%12=68
420 b%16=696
430 b%120=&2002
440 $ (b%24)!="EasyDel"
450 SYS "Wimp_CreateIcon",,b% TO i%
460 -i%
470 :
480 DEF PROCmenu
490 $m%="EasyDel"
500 m%112=&70207
510 m%116=&50
520 m%120=40
530 m%124=0
540 m%128=0
550 m%132=infowin%
560 m%136=&7000019
570 $ (m%40)!="Info"
580 m%152=128
590 m%156=0
600 m%160=&7000019
610 $ (m%64)!="Quit"
620 ENDPROC
630 :
640 DEF PROCerr
650 SYS "XWimp_CreateMenu",,-1
660 !err%<=ERR
670 $ (err%4)=REPORT$&CHR$0
680 SYS "Wimp_ReportError",err%,1,"Eas
y Delete"&TO,j%
690 IF j%<2 SYS "Wimp_CloseDown":END
700 ENDPROC
710 :
720 DEF PROCstart
730 type%<=b%140
740 IF type%<4096 d%<=1 ELSE IF type%<8
192 d%<=2 ELSE d%<=0
750 IF d%<1 d%="directory" ELSE IF d%<
2 d%="application" ELSE d%="file"
760 SYS "Hourglass_On"
770 f%<=b%44
780 n%<=0
790 WHILE?f%<31
800 n%+=CHR$(?f%)
810 f%+=1
820 ENDWHILE
830 SYS "XWimp_CreateMenu",,-1
840 !err%<=0
850 $ (err%4)!="Delete"&d%+"&n%&CHR$
0
860 SYS "Wimp_ReportError",err%,3,"Eas
y Delete"&TO,j%
870 IF j%<2 ENDPROC
880 IF d%<1 OR d%<2 PROCdir:ENDPROC
890 OSCILI"ACCESS"&n%+"& WR"
900 OSCILI"WIPE"&n%+"& F "C R "V"
910 ENDPROC
920 :
930 DEF PROCdir
940 OSCILI"ACCESS"&n%+"& WR"
950 OSCILI"WIPE"&n%+"& F "C R "V"
960 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 4 - Easyfiles

```

10 REM >EasyFiles (Kids4)
20 REM Create files for EasyDel
30 REM Files created by Nicholas Marr
iott
40 REM for 32-bit machines
50 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
60 :
70 DIM q% &100,w% &1000
80 REPEAT
90 READ file$
100 IF file$<="" THEN
110 PRINT file$
120 READ type%,olen%
130 IF type%<=FFFF OR type%<=FFFE OR typ
e%<=FFBE THEN
140 out%<=OPENOUT(file$)
150 REPEAT
160 READ line$
170 IF line$<="" BPOT%out%,line$
180 UNTIL line$=""
190 CLOSE%out%
200 SYS "OS_File",10,file$,type%,
210 ELSE
220 line%<=0
230 d%<=""
240 i%<=0
250 WHILE i%<olen%
260 b%<=Fnc
270 IF b%<="a" AND b%<="z" THEN
280 off%<=EVAL("&"+Fnc+Fnc)
290 FOR k%<=0 TO (ASC(b%)-ASC("a")+2)
300 w%?i%<=w%?(1%+off%)
310 i%+=1
320 NEXT
330 ELSE
340 w%?i%<=EVAL("&"+b%+Fnc)
350 i%+=1
360 ENDIF
370 ENDWHILE
380 SYS "OS_File",10,file$,type%,w%,w
%<olen%
390 ENDIF
400 ENDIF
410 UNTIL file$=""
420 END
430 :
440 DEF Fnc
450 LOCAL c$

```

```

460 IF d%<="" THEN
470 READ d$,ch$
480 line%+=1
490 $q%<=d$
500 SYS "OS_CRC",0,q%,q%+LEN(d$),1 TO
crc%
510 IF crc%<>EVAL("&"+ch$) PRINT"Error
in data line "&:line%<=END
520 ENDIF
530 c%<=LEFT$(d$,1)
540 d%<=MID$(d$,2)
550 -c%
560 :
570 DATA "!Boot",&FEB,&37
580 DATA IconSprites <Obey$Dir>.!Sprite
es
590 DATA Set Del$Dir <Obey$Dir>
600 DATA *
610 DATA "!Run",&FEB,&6E
620 DATA WimpSlot -min 10K -max 10K
630 DATA IconSprites <Obey$Dir>.!Sprite
es
640 DATA Set Del$Dir <Obey$Dir>
650 DATA Run <Del$Dir>.!RunImage %*0
660 DATA *
670 DATA "!Sprites",&FFF9,&308
680 DATA 0100000010a040C0300000FC,1D70
690 DATA 0200000216561737964656Ca,BC0
700 DATA 170004a1C11b09a2417a282,36EB
710 DATA Ca2C94a310Ca347777777a,FE60
720 DATA 040d7c0D070007e2C033a5A,17D1
730 DATA d14b1Cm147700007012Fb3C,2C01
740 DATA 7014Dj28777a1Eb5E15070,88DE
750 DATA b14g64B009g7C0B0dCB07B,1617
760 DATA aE6Bbb1Ea0B0B0B8F8F8F,32F
770 DATA F8B878a000708F8B8F8F,FE60
780 DATA B00F70K148F8B8B8F8F8F,69AD
790 DATA 4FFB8B8B8F8F8F14B8B880,1FCF
800 DATA 8a7Fj3CB8878800099B8B,3E0
810 DATA h50B0B87087a13999999Ca,14E4
820 DATA e8CgB3dC8hFF0A07FFFFF,1D14
830 DATA Ffa047d0D0FF0F0F3CFF,1E0A
840 DATA d14a1Cm14FF0000F012Fb3C,C7BF
850 DATA F0k4Dk28FFFFa1Eb5E150F0,71B2
860 DATA b14g6414Db58d8Ch52h3Ch6,352B
870 DATA 7ha0Q14z28z3C0EAgCAhA0F,8D4F
880 DATA FdF0F0F6e8CgB3dC8hFFgB8F,4D7F
890 DATA F,F281
900 DATA "Templates",&FEC,&20E
910 DATA FFFFFFFF00000000a0C072,B37F
920 DATA Ca0DE201000001a15496E66,C1E6
930 DATA F0D02D138CF2647261b243A,993
940 DATA a185a1CA04300002802h36,5825
950 DATA 28070000120003840702070,2E60
960 DATA 18C0Ea19Fca580545A3Db4D,92EE
970 DATA 30454b6C78a607813a7909,8A28
980 DATA a7DA4a4C34a8954a5864a91,DCA9
990 DATA 3D3000B74F4B0D7469746C6,E636
1000 DATA 5643E0DFE9Aa1CCaA966a7,B723
1010 DATA 4a57FF3D61000788e4428aB,F25
1020 DATA Db2098e20C6e2097m20b58b,146E
1030 DATA 4094e40B2m40306e060e60C,761D
1040 DATA BaA41EaF93EaFD0a1B818F,9C4B
1050 DATA 8aB9300000174E61D653A0,4648
1060 DATA Dda00EaF29C20C4e205075,F938
1070 DATA 7270F73a23aC0b468e409,A27F
1080 DATA 0e4041754686F723A0D0F4,E0F6
1090 DATA 38e60B80b605665727369F,6494
1100 DATA 6eC4041626F757420746869,5EB1
1110 DATA 732050726F6772616D0D456,46B3
1120 DATA 173792044656C6574650D55,54A5
1130 DATA 6E4CF636B73a21656E2064,DF48
1140 DATA c14732066696C65730DA920,409F
1150 DATA 4E6963686F6C6173204D617,FF98
1160 DATA 272696F74742081393920D,5C80
1170 DATA 322B30362C2081362046656,517B
1180 DATA 27275617279C170D,87BB
1190 DATA *

```

### Listing 5 - !Runimage

```

10 REM >!RunImage (Kids5)
20 REM FileSys
30 REM by Nicholas Marriott
40 REM for 32-bit machines
50 REM (c) BAU November 1992
60 :
70 ON ERROR PROCerr
80 DIM b% &300,i% &100,err% &200,m% &
80,sprite 12,text 12
90 $b%="TASK"
100 x=OPENIN("<File$Dir>.Filing")
110 a$<=GET$#x
120 CLOSE#x
130 SYS "Wimp_Initialise",300,1b%,a$
140 SYS "Wimp_OpenTemplate",,"<File$Di
r>.Templates"
150 SYS "Wimp_LoadTemplate",,b%,i%,i%
&100,-1,"Info",0
160 SYS "Wimp_CreateWindow",,b% TO inf
owin%
170 SYS "Wimp_CloseTemplate"
180 PROCmenu
190 icon%<=FNiconbar
200 ON ERROR PROCerr
210 REPEAT
220 SYS "Wimp_Poll",1,b% TO e%
230 CASE e% OF
240 WHEN 2:SYS "Wimp_OpenWindow",,b%
250 WHEN 6:PROCmouse(1b%,b%14,b%18,b%
12,b%16,b%120)
260 WHEN 9:IF b%1=1 SYS "Wimp_CloseDow
n":END
270 WHEN 17,18:IF b%16=0 SYS "Wimp_GlB
oseDown":END
280 ENDCASE

```

```

290 UNTIL FALSE
300 :
310 DEF PROCmouse(mousex%,mousey%,bs%,
handle%,icon%,oldbs%)
320 LOCAL x%,y%,y%
330 CASE bs% OF
340 WHEN 2:IF handle%<=2 SYS "Wimp_Cre
ateMenu",,m%,1b%&64,176
350 WHEN 1,4:IF handle%<=2 PROCopen_di
r
360 ENDCASE
370 ENDPROC
380 :
390 DEF FNiconbar
400 LOCALi%
410 b%10=-2
420 b%14=-16
430 b%18=-16
440 b%12=145
450 b%16=80
460 b%120=385884459
470 $sprite="S!FileSys"
480 IF LEN(a$)<11 $text=a$ ELSE $text=
"FileSys"
490 b%124=text
500 b%128=sprite
510 b%132=6
520 SYS "Wimp_CreateIcon",,b% TO i%
530 -i%
540 :
550 DEF PROCmenu
560 $m%="FileSys"
570 m%112=&70207
580 m%116=&50
590 m%120=40
600 m%124=0
610 m%128=0
620 m%132=infowin%
630 m%136=&7000019
640 $ (m%40)!="Info"
650 m%152=128
660 m%156=0
670 m%160=&7000019
680 $ (m%64)!="Quit"
690 ENDPROC
700 :
710 DEF PROCerr
720 SYS "XWimp_CreateMenu",,-1
730 !err%<=ERR
740 $ (err%4)=REPORT$& at line "&STR$
ERL:&CHR$0
750 SYS "Wimp_ReportError",err%,3,a$TO
,j%
760 ENDPROC
770 :
780 DEF PROCopen_dir
790 OSCILI"Filter_OpenDir "&a$
800 ENDPROC

```

### Listing 6 - Fsysfiles

```

10 REM >FsysFiles (Kids6)
20 REM Create files for FileSys
30 REM Files created by Nicholas Marri
ott
40 REM for 32-bit machines
50 REM (c) BAU Dec 1992
60 :
70 free%<=(HIMEM-END-&8000) AND &FFFF
000
80 DIM q% &100,w% free%
90 REPEAT
100 READ file$
110 IF file$<="" THEN
120 PRINT file$
130 READ type%,olen%
140 IF type%<=FFFF OR type%<=FFFE OR typ
e%<=FFBE THEN
150 out%<=OPENOUT(file$)
160 REPEAT
170 READ line$
180 IF line$<="" BPOT%out%,line$
190 UNTIL line$=""
200 CLOSE%out%
210 SYS "OS_File",18,file$,type%,
220 ELSE
230 line%<=0
240 d%<=""
250 i%<=0
260 WHILE i%<olen%
270 b%<=Fnc
280 IF b%<="a" AND b%<="z" THEN
290 off%<=EVAL("&"+Fnc+Fnc)
300 FOR k%<=0 TO (ASC(b%)-ASC("a")+2)
310 w%?i%<=w%?(1%+off%)
320 i%+=1
330 NEXT
340 ELSE
350 w%?i%<=EVAL("&"+b%+Fnc)
360 i%+=1
370 ENDIF
380 ENDWHILE
390 SYS "OS_File",10,file$,type%,w%,w
%<olen%
400 ENDIF
410 ENDIF
420 UNTIL file$=""
430 END
440 :
450 DEF Fnc
460 LOCAL c$
470 IF d%<="" THEN
480 READ d$,ch$
490 line%+=1
500 $q%<=d$

```



```

510 SYS "OS_CRC",0,q%,q%+LEN(d$),1 TO
crc%
520 IF crc%<>EVAL("%e"+ch$) PRINT"Error
in data line ";line%:END
530 ENDIF
540 c$=LEFT$(d$,1)
550 d$=MID$(d$,2)
560 -c$
570 :
580 DATA "IBoot",&FEB,&38
590 DATA IconSprites <Obey$Dir>.!Sprit
es
600 DATA Set File$Dir <Obey$Dir>
610 DATA *
620 DATA "IRun",&FEB,&70
630 DATA WimpSlot -min 10K -max 10K
640 DATA IconSprites <Obey$Dir>.!Sprit
es
650 DATA Set File$Dir <Obey$Dir>
660 DATA Run <File$Dir>.!RunImage %*0
670 DATA *

```

```

680 DATA "ISprites",&FF9,&3F0
690 DATA 0100000010a04F4030000E4,D91
700 DATA a04216699C65737973a170,7431
710 DATA 006e1Cb0C07a282Ca2C0802,772A
720 DATA 00000Ce14e1Bk0Ex1Bz35z5,7C63
730 DATA 1b8A5055555555a04d07j0D,8312
740 DATA 55b1CCCCCCCCCa04d07h0D,E922
750 DATA 1C55Ca04c06d27BBBxBx1,AF3C
760 DATA Cc38z54c39z54z70zC4cE0w,3358
770 DATA FC000000a04d07j0Dv19z31,C826
780 DATA z4Dz69z85zA1fBDF0FFFPFF,FFC3
790 DATA FFA04d07j0DFPy1Cy1Cz38z,9ED7
800 DATA 54z70z8CzA8zC4zE0aFC000,DA3
810 DATA 000a04d07j0Dv19z31f4DFF,E198
820 DATA FF,92B3
830 DATA "Filling",&FFF,&9
840 DATA printer:
850 DATA *
860 DATA "Templates",&FEC,&204
870 DATA FFFFFFFF00000000a04c072,B37F
880 DATA Ca0DD0801000001a15496E6,E808

```

```

890 DATA 6F0D10A0E35BFEEFEBb243A,FF20
900 DATA a1854a1CA0300002802h36,5825
910 DATA 28070000120003840702070,28E0
920 DATA 10C0Ee19FCa5805d5A3Db4D,92EE
930 DATA 30d54b6C78a60b7813a7909,8A28
940 DATA a7DA4a4C34a8954a5864a91,DCA9
950 DATA 3D3000B74F4B0D7469746C6,E636
960 DATA 5643E0DFE9Aa1CCA966a7,B723
970 DATA 4a57FF3D6100078Be4428aB,F25
980 DATA Db2098e20C8e2093m20b58b,E76F
990 DATA 4094e40A8m4030e6060e60C,80D7
1000 DATA 1eA41EaF93EaFDD0aB1b88F,5F7C
1010 DATA 8aB9390000174E616D653A0,4648
1020 DATA DA000EaF29C020C4e205075,F938
1030 DATA 72706F73a23aC0b4468e409,A27F
1040 DATA 0e40417574686F723ADDf40,E0F6
1050 DATA 38e60b0b06056657273696F,6494
1060 DATA 6Ec4041626F757420746869,5EB1
1070 DATA 732050726F772616D0D466,B6B3
1080 DATA 96C655379730D4578747261,C520
1090 DATA 2866696C696B67207379737,8C74
1100 DATA 4656D730DA9204E6963686F,4CD4

```

```

1110 DATA 6C6173204D617272696F747,EB1D
1120 DATA 420313939320D312E30302C,4077
1130 DATA 20323420466562727561727,54F5
1140 DATA 9c170D,606A
1150 DATA *

```

### Listing 7 - Scroll32

```

10 REM >Scroll11 (Kids?)
20 REM by Govind Kharbanda
30 REM for 32-bit machines
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 1991
50 :
60 MODE8:0=OPENIN("tff");VDU5:a=0:REPE
AT:1$=CHR$(BOGET#0):GC0L1:LINE1279,500,12
79,500+200*SINA:GC0L2:CIRCLE FILL1279,50
0+200*SQRABSC0Sa,4:CIRCLE FILL1279,500-2
00*SQRABSC0Sa,4:MOVE1269,500+200*SINA:GC
OL(a*100)MOD3+1:VDU47:GC0L(a*5)MOD3+1:MO
VE1259,800:PRINT1$:a+=RAD2:WAIT:RECTANG
E FILL0,282,1279,424 TO -4,282:RECTANGLE
FILL0,774,1279,26 TO -16,774:UNTILEOF#0
:CLOSE#0:VDU4

```

## MORE IFS CODES FOR IFS2 FROM \*INFO

```

ZigZag
0 -5 0 5 10
89% -0.63 -0.61 -0.55 0.66 3.84 1.28
11% -0.04 0.44 0.21 0.04 2.07 8.33
Tree 2
0 -1/4 0 1/4 1/2
5% 0 0 0 1/2 0 0.0
40% 0.42 -0.42 0.42 0.42 0 0.2
40% 0.42 0.42 -0.42 0.42 0 0.2
15% 0.10 0 0 0.10 0 0.2
15% 0.10 0 0 0.10 0 0.2
Tree
1 -1/2 0 1/2 1
30% 0.60 0.60 30.00 30.00 0 0.40
30% 0.60 0.60 -30.00 -30.00 0 0.40
20% 0.50 0.50 -15.00 -15.00 0 0.40
20% 0 0.42 0 0 0 0
Swirl
0 -5 0 5 10
91% 0.75 -0.46 0.41 0.89 1.46 0.69
9% -0.42 -0.07 -0.18 -0.22 3.81 6.74
Spiral of spirals
0 -6 -1 6 11
90% 0.79 -0.42 0.24 0.86 1.76 1.41
5% -0.12 0.26 0.15 0.05 -6.72 1.38
5% 0.18 -0.14 0.09 0.18 6.09 1.57
Snowflake

```

```

1 -1/4 -1/4 5/4 5/4
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 1/3 2/3
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 0 1/2
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 2/3 1/2
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 0 1/6
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 2/3 1/6
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 1/3 0
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 1/3 1/3
Sierpinski Gasket
0 0 0 1 1
= 1/2 0 0 1/2 1/4 0
= 1/2 0 0 1/2 0 1/2
= 1/2 0 0 1/2 1/2 1/2
Sierpinski Carpet
0 0 0 1 1
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 0 0
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 1/3 0
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 2/3 0
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 0 1/3
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 2/3 1/3
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 0 2/3
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 1/3 2/3
= 1/3 0 0 1/3 2/3 2/3
Pythagorus triangle
1 -2 0 2 4
= 0.707 0.707 45.00 45.00 1/4 5/4
= 0.707 0.707 -45.00 -45.00 -1/4 5/4

```

```

Leaf
0 0 0 1 1
= 0.60 0 0 0.60 0.18 0.36
= 0.60 0 0 0.60 0.18 0.12
= 0.40 0.30 -0.3 0.40 0.27 0.36
= 0.40 -0.30 0.3 0.40 0.27 0.09
Koch 2
0 -6 -1 6 11
15% 0.31 0 0 0.29 4.12 1.60
25% 0.19 -0.21 0.65 0.09 -0.69 5.98
25% 0.19 0.21 -0.65 0.09 0.67 5.96
15% 0.31 0 0 0.29 -4.14 1.60
20% 0.38 0 0 -0.29 -0.01 2.94
Koch curve
1 0 -1/2 1 1/2
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 0 0
= 1/3 1/3 -60.00 -60.00 1/2 0.2887
= 1/3 1/3 60.00 60.00 1/3 0
= 1/3 1/3 0 0 2/3 0
Floor
0 -8 -3 8 13
= 0 -1/2 1/2 0 -1.73 3.37
= 1/2 0 0 0 0 1/2 -0.03 5.01
= 0 1/2 -1/2 0 1.62 3.31
Fern
1 -5 0 5 11
2% 0 0.16 0 0 0 0

```

```

70% 0.85 0.85 -2.50 -2.50 0 1.60
14% 0.30 0.30 49.00 49.00 0 1.60
14% 0.30 0.37 120.00 -50.00 0 0.44
Dragon
0 -6 -1 6 11
79% 0.82 0.28 -0.21 0.86 -1.88 -0.11
21% 0.09 0.52 -0.46 -0.38 0.79 8.10
Crystal
0 -5 0 5 10
75% 0.70 -0.48 -0.39 -0.66 2.15 10.31
25% 0.09 -0.44 0.52 -0.09 4.29 2.93
Coral
0 -5 0 5 10
40% 0.31 -0.53 -0.46 -0.29 5.40 8.66
15% 0.31 -0.08 0.15 -0.45 -1.30 4.15
45% 0 0.55 0.69 -0.20 -4.89 7.27
Bush (tree)
1 -1/2 0 1/2 1
= 0 0.53 0 0 0 0
= 1/2 1/2 30.00 30.00 0 1/2
= 1/2 1/2 -30.00 -30.00 0 1/2
= 1/2 1/2 0 0 0 0
Binary
0 -5 0 5 10
= 1/2 0 0 0 0 1/2 -2.56 0
= 1/2 0 0 0 0 1/2 2.44 0
= 0 -1/2 1/2 0 4.87 7.56

```

## NOTES





## QuickTile

(Tiler!) Up until now it has only been possible to print posters from Draw and Sprite files. Now with QuickTile you can create posters from ANY RISCOS application eg Impression, Squirrel, Pipedream etc. The user simply enters the size of the source document, selects the required poster size and then selects PRINT directly from the RISCOS application! QuickTile does the rest, printing each tile with crop marks and references allowing each tile to be trimmed and pieced together.



£25+VAT

## MegaUtils £10+VAT

A set of genuinely useful RISCOS utilities! AddBook An easy to use address book.  
!Diary A place to store your birthdays etc.  
!CleanUp A hot key util for redrawing windows.  
!Disable Prevents you from deleting any file.  
!DOSForm A multi-tasking DOS 720k formatter.  
!FileMon Displays information about any file.  
!LineClock A desktop clock.  
!MegaUtils provides a window organiser, key short-cuts to open/close file windows, set copy and wipe options, set filetypes, quick loading of basic programs, caret flasher, selection of mouse speed, automatic opening of applications, mouse hider, card grabbing.  
!QuickMode Select modes with ease.  
!QuickRun An application loader.  
!ScrGrab Saves the screen display to a Sprite.



## QuickSound £10+VAT

QuickSound allows you to load, play, convert & resave existing sound samples. Armadeus, Tracker, raw data formats are supported. Samples can also be converted into modules for use with the RISCOS sound system, Rhapsody etc or alternatively converted into stand alone Utility sample modules which when called, via a star command, automatically plays the sample and then removes itself completely from memory (this feature is not available on any other sound package). Special effects can be applied to samples including Reverse, Echo, Max Vol, alter replay rate and resample at other frequencies. On screen VU meter included. QuickSound is a perfect compliment to the Oak Sound Recorder.



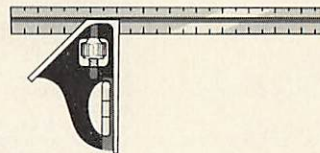
## TopicArt

A new form of clip art comprising of single discs containing approximately 50 hand drawn high quality draw format clip art images, each on a single subject. Site and area licences are available, please ring for details.



TopicArt9 - Dinosaurs

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per  
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TopicArt4  
Entertainment



## Hardware & Books (All prices exclude VAT)



### New Pocket Book

Acorn Pocket Book £212

### New A3010 Series

Family Solution £424

No monitor required, connects to standard TV. 1Mb RAM, Floppy drive, 2 joystick ports, fast processor, soft/w Learning Curve Sys £680

As above with 2Mb RAM, Standard Monitor & Learning Curve software.

### New A3020 Series

Floppy Disc System £749

As A3010 less Learning Curve software & joystick ports. Includes Standard Monitor, 2Mb RAM & can be upgraded to Econet/Ethernet.

60Mb Hard Disc Sys £899

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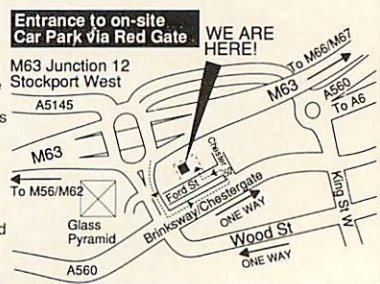
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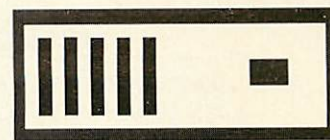
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Over the last two years as an advisory teacher, I cannot remember the number of times I have demonstrated certain features of packages such as *Draw* and *Paint*. And so I was immediately attracted to software that might allow me to record a series of mouse movements, button clicks and keystrokes and then replay them. The ability to add an associated text commentary opened up the possibility of producing training demonstrations for use both with both teachers and pupils.

Opening the *Playback* package I was pleased to discover a 16-page manual, often a sign that software is easy to use. Installation on to a hard disc was easy – no system problems except for a new font to transfer. Not a difficult task, but why not use a resident Risc OS 3 font?

The disc contains a public domain 'play only' version to allow recordings to be disseminated, so I first tried loading one of the example files. This actually made little sense until a close reading of the manual gave me a description of what the screen should look like: two windows – the control panel and the commentary windows.

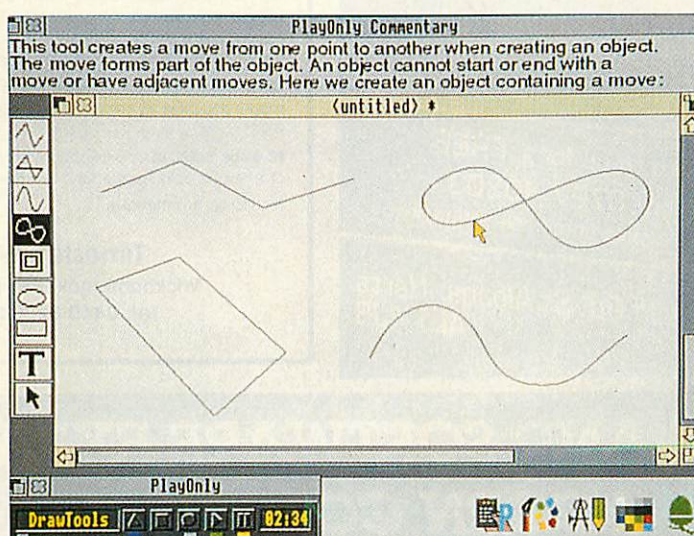
The control panel is fairly self-explanatory and looks not unlike a cassette recorder panel with record, play, pause and stop buttons. There is also a counter showing minutes and seconds – recordings of up to an hour are possible – and space to show which recording is being played. Below each button is an indicator light which changes colour at various points during the recording and playback.

I found those initially confusing, but very helpful when I became more familiar with the procedures. It is also possible to use a set of default key presses instead of the control panel – again much more useful during a recording but a keystrip would have been useful for beginners. The default keys can be changed but this seemed to be for more advanced users; and probably unnecessary anyway.

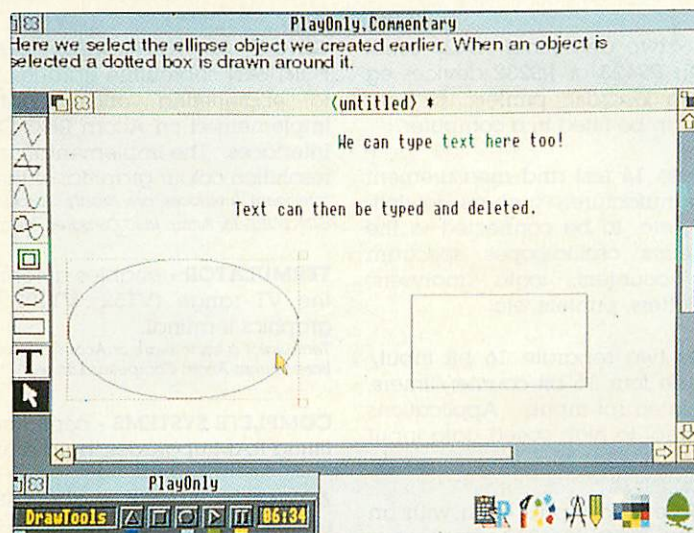
Making a recording was easy. Press Play (or ALT-F9) and all subsequent mouse

# ACTION REPLAY

Claire Johnson steps through Playback, the package that lets you save every keystroke



Playback works equally well to record mouse movements ...



... or sequences of keystrokes

movements and clicks are recorded, and the indicator light turns red.

The major problem at this stage is that the software does not record the opening of windows or the screen mode. It isn't possible to presume that a

recording of the opening of an application will always produce the window on the screen in the same place each time. Consequently all subsequent mouse movements are usually in the wrong place. The manual does stress the impor-

tance of planning your recording, and having the windows open correctly before you start is the most important part of this process. It also explains these problems.

Playing back and extending my recordings was very straightforward and involved only the pressing of play, record and pause – or using the default key presses – and saving a recording obeys standard Risc OS rules.

So to adding a text commentary. Each comment can be three lines long and can be created in *Edit* with ease and dragged onto the commentary window. Play your recording and each time you want to add a new comment press ALT-F10. I had to try this a few time before the commentary was very useful but editing the text file was simple. A useful feature, is that during the fixing of a commentary the next line of text can be visible to aid the addition of comments.

It is possible to load the whole recording into script file format, which converts it into a text file that can be edited. The file shows time, mouse position and which button has been clicked. It also shows commentary positions and the Ascii value of a keypress. Editing the recording in this format took some practice, especially mouse positions, and is only going to be useful for long recordings – in most cases it was quicker to make the recording again.

I can see a great many uses for this software in school computer rooms and for training purposes. Because of the PD version allowing the playback of recordings, *Playback* represents excellent value for money. It was easy to use, the manual was honest about the drawbacks of screen modes and window positions, and I am not aware of any other piece of software that will let me demonstrate how to use all the features of an application quite so well.

## PRODUCT DETAILS

**Product:** Playback  
**Supplier:** Risc Developments Ltd, 117 Hatfield Road, St Albans, Herts AL1 4JS Tel: (0727) 40303  
**Price:** £19 plus VAT



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- ▶ Disc spooling allows background operation once the page has been rendered. This means control is returned as soon as possible and that the computer is not occupied when printing multiple copies.
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# SHOWING OFF

Graham Bell puts Lingenuity's CableNews through its paces

Lingenuity's *CableNews* is an application for creating and displaying 'slide presentations', though the slides are in this case displayed on a computer screen rather than by using a projector. It comes in two halves; *CableMake* for putting together individual slides and linking them together into sequences, and *CableView* for displaying the sequences.

Each *CableMake* slide is in effect a screen-sized page. Like a DTP page, the slide is created by drawing frames, then importing text, sprites and drawings. Text can be any size, typeface and colour as usual, and again like a DTP package, there is a stylesheet system to make the text setting quicker and more consistent. A number of special effects like backgrounds, borders and shadows can be applied to frames and their contents.

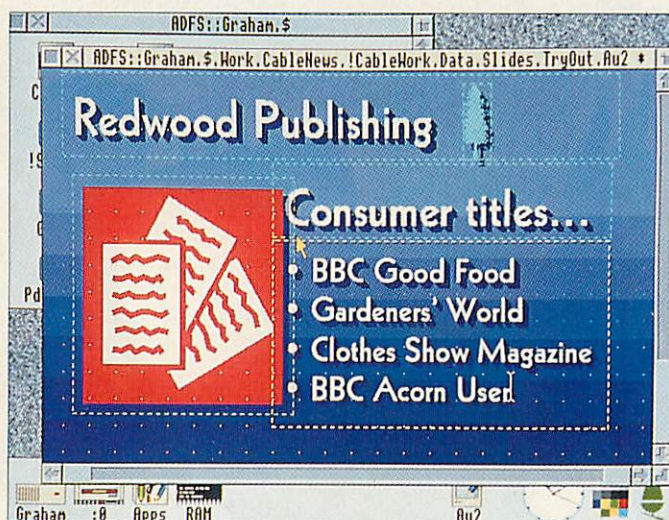
Once the slides are created, they can be linked together into sequences or 'stories', which can then be displayed using *CableView*. And there are various TV-style transition effects, which make the presentation more lively.

## INSTALLATION

*CableNews* comes on three discs in a chunky plastic ring-binder: the system really needs only 400K or so on your hard disc, yet it requires at least 2Mb of memory to run.

When you fire it up, *CableMake* asks whether it can change screen mode, as the system looks very much better in a 256-colour mode.

A new slide can be created with a single click on the *CableMake* icon: the slide is created at full-screen size, irrespective of which mode you are in. This means you have to create the slides in the screen mode that will be used to display them – if you change to a



A typical opening slide, courtesy of CableNews

## COMPARISONS

*CableNews*' obvious competition is 'multimedia' packages like *Genesis* and *Magpie*. These can, with minor exceptions, display all the graphical features of *CableNews* – text in a variety of styles, drawings and paintings – and link screens of such information together.

The three fundamental differences are that first, *CableNews*' progression from screen to screen is strictly linear, while the competitors can branch. Second, neither multimedia package has a range of transition effects between screens, which is one of *CableNews*' best features. The third difference is one of organisation: a *CableNews* document is a single slide file, and many such files are linked together to form a presentation. Both *Genesis* and *Magpie* consider a whole presentation as a unit – a binder file – so screens cannot easily be copied from one presentation to another. 628's *Slideshow* application does many of the same things as *CableView*, but is limited to using mode 15, full-screen sprites.

Neither of the multimedia applications offer a DTP-like system of text stylesheets. However, both *Magpie* and *Genesis* are more flexible for text editing, and allow multiple text styles within a frame. They also give better control over illustration sizing (though they don't offer a grid lock for alignment), and already support Replay video, sound files and so on.

Overall, if you only want to show your presentation on screen, then *CableNews* is worth considering. But beware: a few features like the lack of a grid, the inability to vary text style within a frame and the lack of cursor editing make creating a presentation harder than it need be. You can't create a suitable hard copy of your slides. You may decide that the range of transition effects and impressive graphical features like the shadows make it worth putting up with. Conversely, if you are looking for a slide creating package for 35mm or overhead projection, then *CableNews* isn't up to it yet. For more on what additions are planned, see page 150.

'bigger' mode, all the frames stay in the bottom left, rather than being scaled to fit.

In fact, much of the detailed operation of *CableMake* is extremely annoying. For

example, you can display a grid, but it's cosmetic only – there is no grid lock, so all lining up has to be done by eye. Items imported into frames don't go to the edge of

the frame, but have an invisible border. There is no facility for zooming in either, so it's almost impossible to position things accurately or consistently. A display showing the mouse co-ordinates is a poor substitute.

The lack of zoom also means that to see the whole slide means switching between full-screen and a windowed display: thankfully, a single press of F10 is all that's necessary. But the window size toggle doesn't work properly, often leaving half the window off-screen, as do mode changes. Dialogue boxes are inconsistent too: some are okayed when you press RETURN, others are not.

Frames created on the page can be filled with drawings, sprites, text files or text typed at the keyboard. But editing of items placed on a slide is poor, which means you have to do more preparatory work before importing your materials. Drawings cannot be cropped, nor can their original aspect ratio be preserved – except by arduous calculation: the Lock Aspect button simply doesn't work. This is compounded by the fact that an accidental Adjust-drag *anywhere* on the page alters the shape of the selected frame and its contents. Sprites cannot be cropped or rotated – even with Risc OS 3. And editing text! Correcting any spelling error means either deleting back to the mistake and re-typing, or using the menu to export the text to *Edit*, correcting and re-importing. And deleting means using Delete, as *CableMake* ignores the Backspace key.

## IN THE SHADOWS

If you persist, some of the graphical features of *CableMake* are extremely impressive. The shadows cast upon the background by drawing



and sprite items on the slide are not necessarily solid colours – they may simply darken whatever colour is underneath. You can control the direction and distance of shadows, as well as the colour cast. A limited selection of line and slab borders can be applied around frames (but not to individual frame edges). And a couple have pleasing 3D effects that make the frame stand out like a plinth.

Text shadows are drawn quite differently, and are always solid colours, but the same colour, direction and distance controls exist. Sensibly, one of the preferences you can set is a temporary replacement for Fontmax2 with which you can ensure all the text in your presentation is all anti-aliased. However, text shadows are not anti-aliased in the same way, and text sizes are all specified in the unfamiliar OS units system rather than in points.

You can type text directly into any frame, or import a file from *Edit*. The styling system works a little like a DTP package, so you can set the type-face, size, leading, colour and so on directly, or apply a stylesheet. Stylesheets can be saved separately from the slides, so it is simple to stick to a 'house style'. But all styling is done on a frame-by-frame basis, so you can't, for instance, pick out one word in italic without putting it in a different frame.

The background of a slide can be any solid colour or you can use a full screen sprite or a sprite tile pattern. However, you can't use a drawing as an automatic background, and this means that those trendy graduated effects where a slide background fades from dark to pale are not possible this way. You can of course put a drawing in a normal frame, and push it to the back on every slide to form a 'background', but you still get a banded effect on screen as *CableNews* doesn't use Risc OS 3's dithering when displaying drawings.

## FOLLOWING SCRIPTS

An innovative feature of *CableMake* is that a longer text file, a 'script', can be attached to each slide. The script doesn't form part of the slide itself when displayed on

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◀ The first slide in our presentation sets the scene for an on-screen slide show

### Redwood Publishing



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Transition number one: the second slide rolls down the screen, to cover the first ▶



- Gardeners' World
- Clothes Show Magazine
- BBC Acorn User

- Upbeat

◀ Transition number two: the second slide lifts up to reveal the third slide beneath

### Redwood Publishing



#### Company details...

- N&S Magazine
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- A part of BBC Enterprises
- Extensive user of Acorn computers

Our final transition: the third slide dissolves into the final slide ▶



screen, but it prints out alongside if you print the slide on paper. You can define a stylesheet for the script too, to control typeface and size.

Scripts can be used to produce a set of illustrated presentation notes as a handout, or a simple script for the presenter, and you can add titles and so on to the handouts. At least that's the theory.

First I found that the script failed to load because in-memory transfers aren't supported. So I had to type the script in *Edit*, save it, then drag in the text file from disc. Then I could not get the script to print at all.

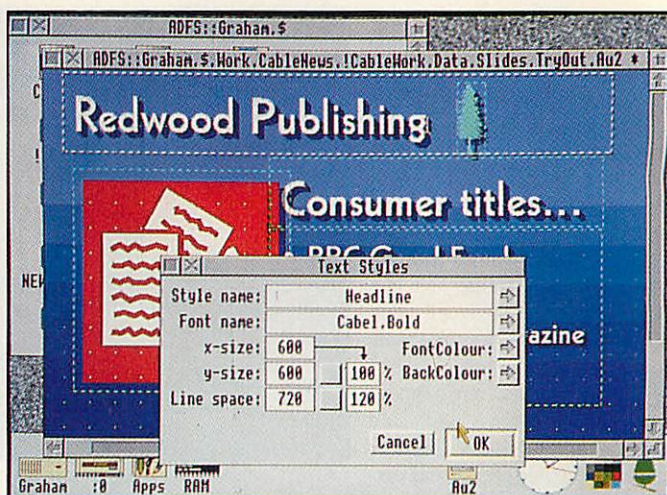
There are three particularly serious omissions from the Print menu. There is no facility to produce 35mm transparencies – the professional presentation medium – nor to print a slide full-size on a sheet of paper, nor a way of printing a thumbnail version of all the slides in a story on a single sheet. You could make 35mm transparencies by sending colour Postscript files to a slidemaking bureau, if only you could print a slide full-

form, but the *CableNews* manual gives no hint of this. Finally, when you're using the Risc OS 3 Postscript printer driver, *CableNews* doesn't cope with downloading fonts that aren't resident in your Postscript printer.

## PRESENTATION

Once you have drawn a series of slides, assembling them into a story is simple. You create a new story file, then drag in the slides in order. You can edit the order easily, and insert or delete slides at will.

The transition from one slide to the next can be set to one of a number of TV-style effects: the range of dissolves, conceals, reveals, wipes and Venetian-blind effects are a particular strength of the application. The slides can be displayed automatically by *CableView*, in which case you merely set a time for each one to remain on screen. Alternatively, if you're talking along with the presentation, you can use the mouse or keyboard to move to the next slide. Aside from these transitions, *CableView* is competent and unex-



Style is added on a frame-by-frame basis

citing: it runs full-screen, but you can use the mouse pointer to highlight areas of the slide if necessary. You can step forward and back through the slides using Page-up and Page-down (though, oddly, Page-down takes you to an earlier slide), and you can Esc back to the desktop at the end.

While *CableNews* doesn't support any slide recorders, it does have a good video capability. This stretches from a mode module which defines a number of PAL-compatible overscan screen modes, to controls for choosing a drop-out colour for mixing your presentation output with external video. Risc OS 3.1 provides a similar selection of PAL-compatible screen modes which allow you to generate pictures which display edge-to-edge on a TV.

Using the PAL modes and a simple PAL encoder, you can record the screen output of *CableView* (or indeed any other application) directly on to videotape. Alternatively, a more complex genlocking board like the Wild Vision Chroma series allows you to mix external video with computer-generated images – either for captioning of the video, or for using the video as a background for a presentation. A table allows you to pick which colours on screen should be transparent, allowing the video to show through, and this is straightforward in 16-colour modes. But in 256-colour modes, each button in the table controls the transparency of a block of 16 colours grouped in a less than obvious way. This results from

the way VidC works, but it makes 256-colour video overlay control a bit hit and miss.

## SO...

So what do we have: text which you can't edit; script files which you can't read; a slide presentation system that can't produce slides. You can generate rolling displays on your monitor, or record your computer output on videotape, but that's about it. For almost every user, there is a better way. *Magpie* or *Genesis* are considerably cheaper, they can make nearly as good a job of an on-screen presentation, with much less fuss. You can use any DTP package to prepare colour Postscript files for a bureau to create 35mm transparencies from.

So many simple things – like editing the text on a slide – force you to export to another application. This and the limitations of the package make it deeply frustrating to use. The only unique advantage of *CableNews* is the selection of funky transition effects in *CableView*, and even 628 Software had that cracked a couple of years ago with *Slideshow*.

The impressive results that can be created with the *CableNews* presentation system come at a cost that I personally would be loath to pay. Or have I missed the point?

## PRODUCT DETAILS

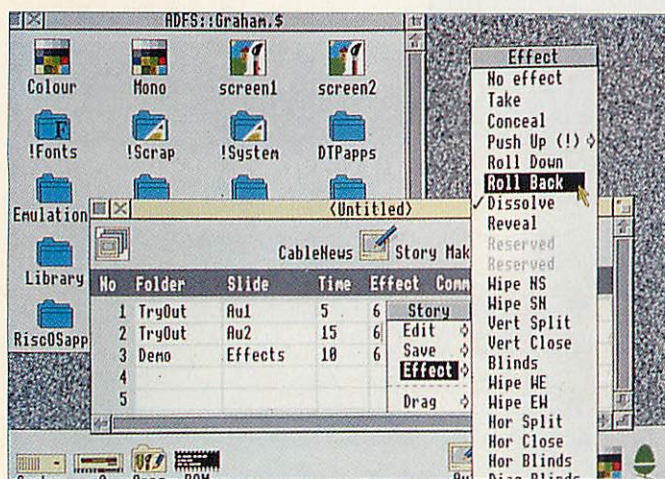
Product: CableNews  
Supplier: Lingenuity  
Tel: (098) 685460  
Price: £175

## MORE TO COME

Lingenuity have told *BAU* that, although they are aware of some shortcomings within *CableNews*, many of the missing features – such as the lack of cursor editing and text style changes within a frame, will be present in near-future releases.

Some features, like anti-aliased text shadows, cannot be implemented sensibly with Acorn's current system software. Others, like full-form printing and text handling are being developed but are not yet reliable enough for release. Meanwhile, the priority has been to release a reliable package, even if that meant removing functionality.

Finally, Lingenuity is actively seeking to support higher resolution screen displays, such as Computer Concepts' Colour Card, and further data file types including Acorn Replay. Unless you need *CableNews* 'now', then the best advice must be to wait for the promised upgrades to appear.



Transitions can make use of a number of TV-style effects



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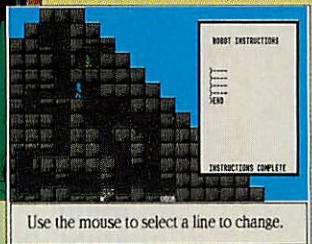
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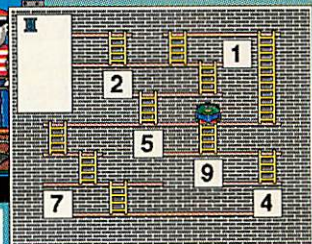
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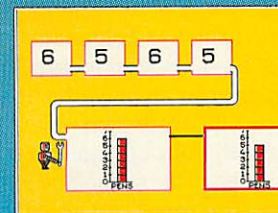
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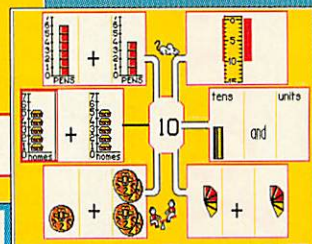
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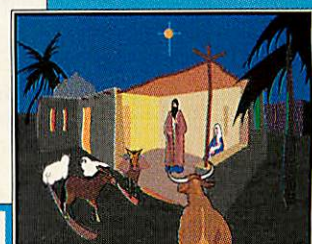
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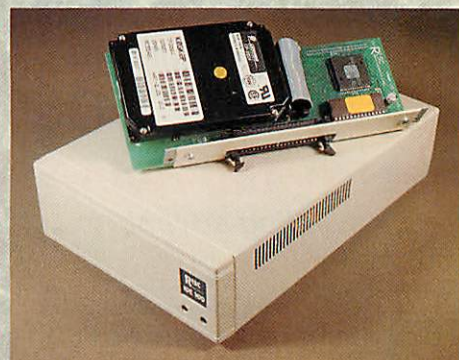


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<b>A3010</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>20 Mb</b>	<b>£199</b>	<b>60 Mb</b>	<b>£349</b>
<b>A5000</b>	<b>Second Internal</b>	<b>100 Mb</b>	<b>£279</b>	<b>200 Mb</b>	<b>£459</b>

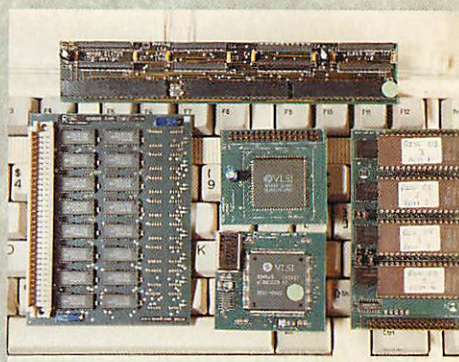
This is just a selection of our drives. Please call or write if the drive you require is not listed.



## Memory and Processor Upgrades

RISC Developments produce a wide range of memory upgrades for the full spectrum of Acorn computers. All the upgrades use the highest quality components and consist of either plug-in chips or multi-layer circuit boards designed to Acorn's guidelines. This prevents the reliability problems and random errors during use that are found on some lower quality upgrades. All the upgrades are fully user fittable and supplied with comprehensive instructions.

<b>A3000 1Mb RAM Card</b>	<b>£49</b>
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<b>A3010 1Mb RAM Upgrade</b>	<b>£39</b>
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<b>A3020/A4000/A4 2Mb RAM Upgrade</b>	<b>£89</b>
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<b>A420/1 8Mb RAM Card</b>	<b>£509</b>
<b>A440 and A440/1 8Mb RAM Card</b>	<b>£479</b>
<b>A5000 2Mb Upgrade</b>	<b>£99</b>
<b>ARM3 Upgrade</b>	<b>£185</b>
<b>Fitting of ARM3 to A3000</b>	<b>£30</b>



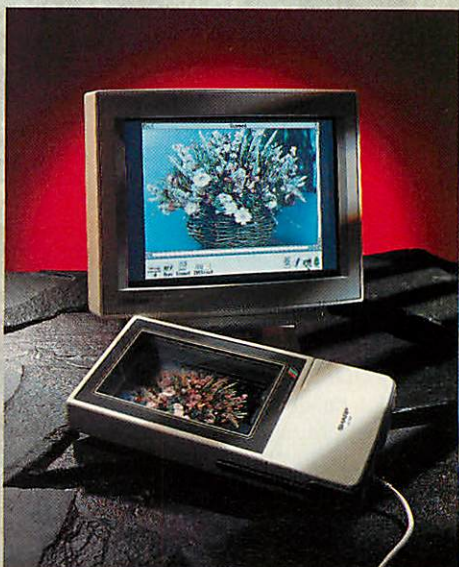
## Spectra Colour Scanner

Spectra is a revolution in colour scanning systems for the Acorn range of computers. Its clever design means that it is as simple as you could possibly want and yet as powerful as you will ever need, producing professional results every time. It is a flat-bed scanner, which means that you simply lay your original under the scanner, load the program and 'click' on Scan. The scanner will then do the rest, scanning in 16 million colours. The result is a sprite that can be in full colour, 256 grey-scale or mono depending upon your requirements. This is a full multitasking application and so you can continue using the computer even while it is scanning.

The Spectra kits include the scanner itself, an interface card, user guides, software and everything else you need. Versions are available for the Archimedes & A5000, A3000 (External) and A3000, A3010, A3020 & A4000 Internal.

<b>Spectra - Archimedes or A5000</b>	<b>£549</b>
<b>A3000, A3010, A3020 Internal</b>	<b>£549</b>
<b>A3000 External</b>	<b>£559</b>

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DAVID WOOD



Dave Lawrence looks at Ultimate: the first solution to expanding the A3010 and the A3020

# BREAKING OUT

Proud owners of Acorn's latest babies, the A3010 and A3020, may have noticed the definite lack of anything resembling podule expansion sticking out of the back of their machine. In fact both machines are capable of being expanded, but only via an internal system like the one inside the A3000. The single external slot present on the A3000 did not survive Acorn's cost-cutting exercise.

Having only one expansion point can cramp your style rather – if you add a hard disc drive, you won't be able to add that digitiser you've always wanted. This is where HCCS's Ultimate Multi-Podule system comes in. In essence, it is a 'backplane' for the new machines.

Obviously you cannot plug existing podules into it, so instead HCCS have developed 'micro-podules' roughly the size of a credit card which will fit. The A3020 version will support up to three of these, while the A3010 has space for just two – the extra 'slot' is taken up by a tiddly IDE drive (The A3020 itself already has support for an IDE drive).

The Ultimate card takes up pretty much all of the available space between the power supply, keyboard and floppy drive

and has just a handful of components on it. There is, however, a 6522 chip that provides a BBC style user port 'for free'. There are two (three on the A3020) multi-way sockets on the edge of the board nearest the keyboard that will accept micro-podules. The metal work on the back of machine provides physical support for the card at this end and space for a D-connector to the outside world.

SCSI and Vision cards should now be available from HCCS; plans for analogue, serial, Midi, scanner and direct drive laser cards are also on the drawing board. A separate power supply and fan are essential if you have the IDE drive fitted, and recommended if you have any micro-podules fitted. This obviously adds another plug to your system, but the poor A3010 was never really designed to be so heavily burdened.

The SCSI card features a licensed copy of the latest Acorn CDFS code, so you should be able to use CD-Roms without any difficulty. Connection is via a 26-way 'high density' D socket.

At first I found the card quite hard to fit because of the sheer size of it compared to the space it is meant to fit in and

the number of pins you have to line up inside. Disc drive cable also tended to get in the way.

Viewing the machine from the back helps an awful lot and after a couple of tries this proved to be the best way. Of course, you're only likely to fit the card once – I wanted to find the best and easiest way. Installing and removing micro-podules is straightforward – in fact, a lot easier than full size versions in 'big' machines.

Once installed, I would recommend a Delete/power-on to reset the CMOS Ram – mine was certainly in an odd state and the system refused to work first time.

Typing \*PODULES should reveal the Ultimate system and a new \* command – \*MICROPODULES – will tell you what micropodules you have installed. You can now use your machine using all the benefits of your newly acquired expansion.

HCCS provides configuration programs for SCSI and IDE (if fitted) to set up the number of drives and so on. The IDE system has automatic power down and drive parking. Drives can also be partitioned into up to four 'logical' drives each of which can be password protected against reading, writing or both. The

expansion slot only supports eight-bit transfers, so data rates may be lower than you're used to. But I timed the A3010 IDE drive at about 300K per second saving and loading – perfectly acceptable speeds.

## CONCLUSION

If you want a machine that you can keep on expanding with Ethernet, PC card, laser printers, scanners, SCSI and so on, then a 'full size' machine like the A5000 is probably your best bet. But I think that the Ultimate system is an excellent way of expanding an 'unexpandable' machine.

HCCS will obviously be supporting the system in the future, and its list of planned micro-podules is definitely a good start. It will be interesting to see if any other manufacturers like the idea enough to develop micro versions of their own podules.

## PRODUCT DETAILS

Product: Multi and micro-podules  
Supplier: HCCS, 575-583 Durham Road, Low Fell, Gateshead, Tyne and Wear NE9 5JJ.  
Tel: 091-491 0431  
Prices: Multi-podule £33; power supply £20; micro-podules: 30Mb disc £269; SCSI card £99; Vision card – £79



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# GAME SHOW

Last month the crowds flocked to the BAU show at Wembley, and the games were waiting...

The 32-bit version of *Sim City* was shown to us at the Krisalis stand. *Sim City* has been highly popular on just about every other format, including the BBC micro, on which it was released by Superior Software in 1990.

In *Sim City*, you are the mayor of a small city: a nice job sometimes but a rough one if you're not careful. By setting taxes, defining residential, commercial and business zones and providing all the amenities your residents need, the city will prosper and grow.

*Sim City* 32-bit runs in a window in the Desktop. This means you can set the taxes, then type a letter, build a power station, plot a diagram in *Draw*, bulldoze a field, do the home accounts and finally read the opinion polls, all in the same afternoon. The 32-bit version has a number of new graphics features, including population density maps; traffic density, power distribution and police influence maps; land evaluation diagrams and pop-up windows containing budget control and public opinion information.

Unfortunate players may remember the various flavours of disaster that will routinely pay a cruel visit to an otherwise happy city, wreaking havoc in the form of tornadoes, earthquakes and even a giant Godzilla-type creature

that stomps on buildings and kicks down power lines.

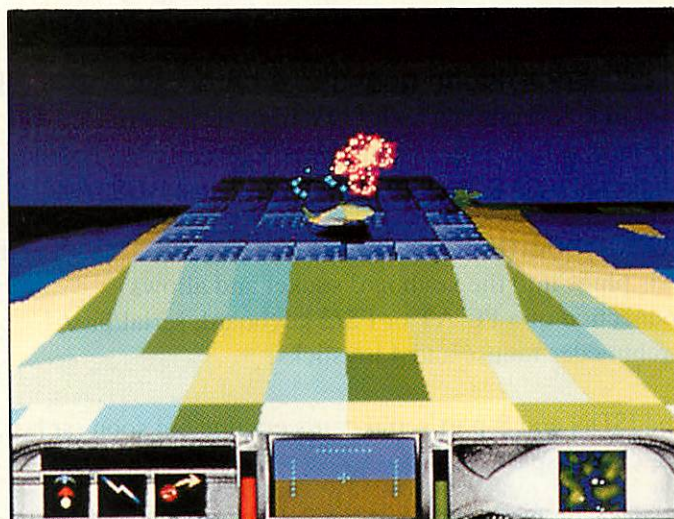
Well, the 32-bit *Sim City* disaster list has sadistically been enhanced. Flash fires and floods may now be the cause of your ruin, or even – without the best of timing in the light of the Amsterdam tragedy – an air crash. Watch out for a full review of *Sim City* in these pages soon.

## SAVE OUR SUN

The Swiss firm Arc Angels had a game on display that was once scheduled for release by the now defunct Eterna Software. *Aldebaran* seems to loosely follow the plot of *Star Wars*, in the sense that evil baddies plan to blow up the sun and the tenants of the local planet ain't too happy about it.

Flying between planets, your team of onboard, on-the-ball professors must be set to work in building a weapon capable of despatching the baddies. The resources they need are to be found on the various planet's surfaces and that's where you come in.

The game is split into many sections: interplanetary navigation, management of your team of profs and *Zarch*-style action – flying around on the planets' surfaces – to name but a few. The latter is more fun than *Zarch*, since the ship bounces off the ground and can travel below the surface of the animated water. It can also perform neat little aerobic tricks to confuse the alien ships and the flying seems,



*Aldebaran*: save the universe with a little help from your friends

from the demo version, to be a tad faster too. In between planets, the mothership control panel shows all the planets in 3D, and the spaceship travels in real time. The whole mission must be completed within the space of a real week.

*Aldebaran* has some good graphics which were hand painted and then scanned in, and the game is set to become a star title. It isn't finished yet, but will almost definitely be ready by December.

## SADDAM'S REVENGE

Another item at the show was the interestingly titled *Saddam's Revenge* from Evolution Computers, a budget-priced puzzle game that revolves around the Gulf War, and is essentially a board game played on screen. The playing grid represents Kuwait, and the object is to clear it of bombs, after working out where they are.

The faster you can make the country safe again, the more points you are awarded from George Bush, a digitised picture of whom pops up now and then. Levels of difficulty are easy, medium and Schwarzkopf. But, surely, there is scope for more humour. It strikes me that any hacker of reasonable ability could easily tweak the game slightly to make the

playing grid represent America instead and then proceed to clear the country of digitised pictures of George Bush.

Another new game, *Cyborg*, is an arcade adventure. Apt, since it comes from Alpine Software, publisher of the *Arcade Games Creator* and the *Adventure Games Creator*. In *Cyborg*, you bounce around in a cyber-electric suit and pop off hostile creatures.

And if the popping business becomes a bit too easy, an adventure section with 100 different locations must be mastered to complete the game, just to keep you busy. Watch out for this release in late November.

## NEWS NUGGET

According to Krisalis Software, the contracts for *Lemmings 2* have just been signed. Although not due for 32-bit release until next summer, juicy details have already been leaked. Our foolish little friends have learnt some cunning new ways to wipe themselves out and are to be found meddling with dangerous bow-and-arrows and floating around in balloons they don't know how to steer. *Lemmings 2* will have a two-player option, so twice as many of the little morons can be saved – or crushed, drowned, shot, eaten, hanged...



On the Krisalis stand, punters were given the chance to test drive Lotus Turbo Challenge, the two-player 'joy-riding' game, in a specially adapted arcade driving console.



### Fax Modem bundle

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This contains everything you need for any RISC OS machine with a serial port (even a modem cable!):

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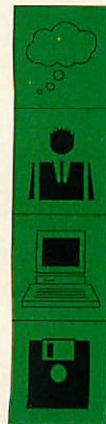
This plugs into the keyboard socket and allows connection of a PC AT or PS/2 keyboard, serial/bus/Archimedes mouse and 4 joysticks.

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## SPHERES OF CHAOS

Matt Black

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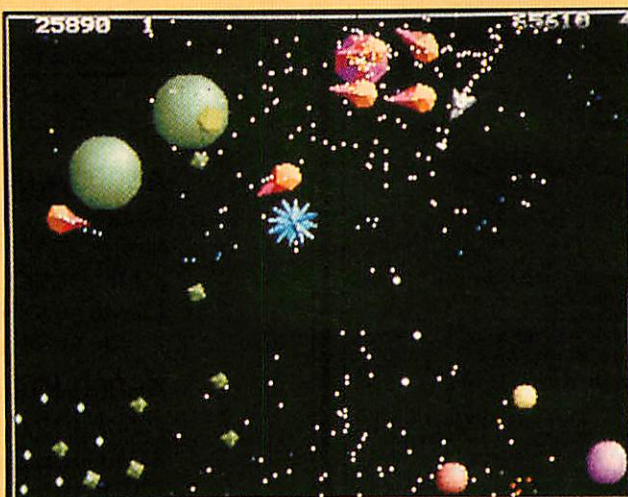
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Risc OS machines

Ohhh, ahhh. Pause. Ohhh, Ahhh. Sigh. Is that what you would hear at a Guy Fawkes firework display or is that what you would hear at a Guy Fawkes firework display? Multi-coloured strands of light streak effortlessly across the satin night sky and explode into millions of twinkling stars that float gently earthbound towards the appreciative crowd of happy onlookers, gathered together

It is all reminiscent of *Spheres of Chaos*, the first game from Matt Black Software, in which every direct hit on one of the slow-floating spheres produces an explosion of colour.

You control a small and easily manoeuvrable spaceship which can rotate left or right, fire shells, and thrust itself forwards. The spheres multiply into smaller ones when hit so the best strategy is to knock 'em off carefully,



Doesn't look chaotic now, but just wait until those guys get close

one at a time, and not follow the method prescribed by the Sylvester Stallone technique of self defence. Unlike Sly, you only have three lives.

Some floating spheres contain nasty aliens who know exactly where you are and come looking for you. Others contain bonus triangles which zoom across the screen for you to catch. There are also innocent-looking box-like ships which chug quietly around making themselves

unpopular by leaving behind a trail of lethal mines.

The best thing about *Chaos* is the fact that up to four people can play simultaneously, either crammed around the keyboard or using the mouse and joysticks to ease the crush. The publishers recommend the new joystick interface from Simon Clay, which has sockets for four joysticks.

*Chaos* is very flexible and has a number of variable parameters. The screen can be

wrap-around or with bouncy edges; the player's ships can explode if they touch each other or can simply rebound off (great fun this one) and the option of gravity can make the whole experience a bit more down to earth. The only thing missing is a password feature to take you on to later levels once the first lot have been mastered.

Although the game is two-dimensional and the graphics fairly minimal, the visual effect is quite stunning, just like a fireworks display. It is even possible to switch off the screen re-draw so that every object leaves a path of itself behind as it travels which, though making it tricky to play, makes the colourful explosions look amazing.

*Spheres of Chaos* is very addictive and one of those games that can keep you up all night with that 'one-more-go' appeal. My only criticism is that your ship cannot fire continuously and typically pauses for 're-loading' at really critical moments. Apart from that, ohhh, ahhh...

Sam Greenhill

## GRIBBLY'S DAY OUT

Coin Age

Tel: 0282 692688

£25.99

Risc OS machines

This is a rather unusual game, originally out on the Amiga and by Andrew Braybrook (of *Uridium* fame). Now it's brought to us by Coin Age, which has given it a thorough face-lift, improving it for the Arc. You play a green, levitating alien called Gribbly and you must shepherd the baby Gribblets, who roam the planet, into the safety of a cave.

The scenario: your path is criss-crossed with an electrified 'web' which has been designed to incarcerate an enormous flying spider who was previously the terror of the area... You have to carefully manoeuvre around this web without bumping into it, and if you do your energy level decreases. It can only be replenished by collecting the

small mushrooms which are to be found occasionally on the floor. Sections of the prison-web can be deactivated to let you through, if you operate the appropriate controls and, after a while, the whole thing turns off of its own accord. This makes it much easier to get around, but it also means that you've got an escaped homicidal spider on your tail.

The characterisation is wonderful and the Gribblets perform little backflips to show you where they are (also making it very difficult to get hold of them.) Winged beasts swoop down from time to time to kidnap the Gribblets and you need to have your trusty bubble-firing gun at the ready. Skill is needed to levitate around without colliding with things and you must have your wits about you when you're running away from the rampaging spider.

All this takes place over a backdrop of no less than 4,096 (has anybody counted them?)



Gribbly does his best to look at one with the natural environment

colours. The programmers were firmly told that this was technically impossible but to everyone's surprise they went ahead and did it anyway, resulting in a series of dazzling raster bars. The foreground moves in front of this backdrop, providing a level of vertical parallax and adding a great sense of depth. All the

graphics have been designed with maximum 'cute-factor' and the attention to detail is obvious.

At first, *GDO* is a bit tricky to play but you soon master the techniques needed to airlift the Gribblets to safety. Overall this is a charming and visually stunning game.

Mathew Tizard



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(See review in Feb '87 and Aug '89)

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Risc OS machines

ne of the strangest phenomena of recent years is the upsurge of interest in bridge, a demanding game, and one that is an order of magnitude more stressful than chess, in my opinion.

It's has been strong enough to make this game, when released on 16-bit format, a fairly popular item, even though it lacks the bash 'em or zap 'em image usually associated with games.

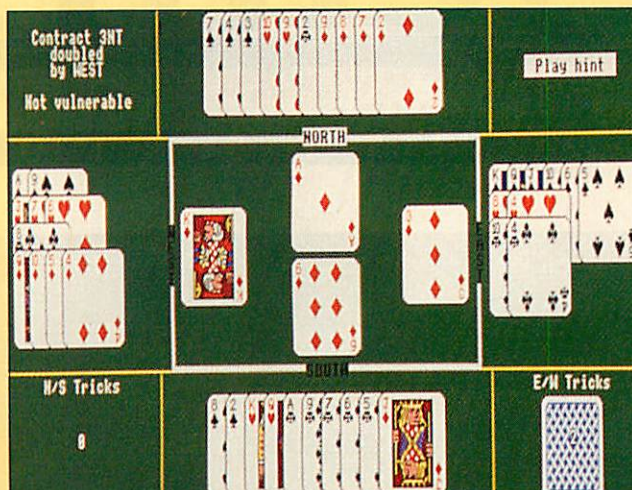
Bridge is too complex to summarise in a short review, but suffice to say that it is played by four players, in two partnerships of two, the object is to win tricks in the card play, and that the number of tricks you need to win is determined by a preliminary stage of competitive bidding.

Skilled card games are notoriously difficult to pro-

gram in a thorough way; the interaction between chance and skill involved needs a wholly different approach to the deterministic philosophy of, say, chess.

I therefore approached this game with low expectations and this made *Omar Sharif's Bridge* a pleasant surprise. I had expected to say merely that the program was worthwhile as a means for learning about the game, but little more – like so many other card game programs I have encountered. But, shock, horror, the machine offers some fairly serious opposition, both in terms of stubborn bidding and vicious play, and your partner doesn't let you down too badly as so many other Bridge programs do.

It has to be said, though, that the presentation is not inspired and this is not a conversion that makes particularly good use of the Arc's abilities. The manual, although it covers a range of machine formats, does not mention the Arc, and the conversion has not been made



That was not quite right... or was it?

Risc OS compliant. Hence menu options, which are important on other machines, such as claiming all the remaining tricks, do not seem to be available on the Arc.

However, there are still plenty of options to keep any player going. There are preset tutorial hands on disc, the program offers hints, the play and bidding can be reviewed, and (horror!) bad moves can be taken back. Before I tell you

that this is an excellent program, and that anyone who wants to learn or practise Bridge needs it, I'll add a final complaint. It isn't very helpful having Omar's voice-over telling you: 'that was good play,' when you win a trick, or: 'that was not quite right,' when you lose.

You frequently win tricks stupidly or lose them intelligently. Knock it off, I Omar!0

Fin Fahey

## FERVOUR

Clares

Tel: (0606) 48511

£24.95

Risc OS machines

Hands up who remembers a game called *Trailblazer*, or *Sphere of Destiny*, as the Beeb version was called? Well, if you came to the BAU show this year, you can't have missed *Fervour*, a variation on this theme for the Arc. The author of *Fervour* has never actually seen other versions of the game and so has brought a fresh approach to the idea.

The action comes with an impressively ridiculous background story: it's something to do with the Earth being dead, you running out of air and the planet you go to – to fill up with oxygen before you turn blue – just happening to have a system of energy rings that emit radiation in the visible region of the electromagnetic spectrum. What this actually boils down to is that you have to pilot a small spherical droid



Gasp, phew... as you fervently try to escape from an airless world

along a series of pathways which are made up of different coloured squares.

The different colours have different effects on your droid as you pass over them – some make you speed up or down or swap your controls, some are collectable bonuses for time or points, and some stop you dead in your tracks. Sounds pretty simple, I hear you cry;

but not so fast! The catch is that there are also holes in the path, and it's all too easy to drop through like a stone through a wet-paper bag into the infinite void below. On top of this, there is a time-limit for each level and so, under pressure, you have to work out where to move next and, if you jump, exactly what square you will land on.

This is actually quite challenging and the gameplay picks up after a while; once you've learnt what the effect of each colour is. Graphically the game is original: each pathway shoots under you, emerging from the distance, and the animation and perspective are flawless. Some levels contain bends, which have the expected effect of throwing you completely just when you thought you had the hang of things. A level designer is also included that allows you to fully customise your own games of *Fervour*: you can even import sprites to use as the level maps!

Overall, this is a good version of a tried and tested idea. If you'd like to 'try before you buy' so to speak, check out the public domain distributors and bulletin boards for a free test version. But, finally, a word of restraint: although the demo is distributed by Clares it is not available directly from the company.

Mathew Tizard



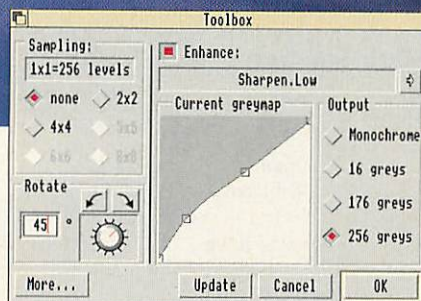
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Is the Acorn Pocketbook an effective tool in the classroom? Claire Johnson puts it on trial

# POCKET PEDAGOGUE

Two days after receiving my Acorn Pocketbook, I bravely lent it to an 11-year old to take into his secondary school for a day's trial. He is a competent Acorn computer user and his verdict on the machine was one of unqualified approval.

Upon his return from school we got down to discussing what he was able to do with the Pocketbook during the day. It transpired that, apart from showing it off to his friends, the machine had been used mainly for recording his homework assignments and for writing a few notes.

He then had to copy the results onto paper, since no-one is yet in possession of the transfer leads and software that are needed to port information over to a desktop computer. He had also set all four alarms, so the potential for class disruption is easy to imagine!

Homework notebooks comprise students' timetables and a weekly record of assignments to be done, completion dates and diary entries. Immediately,

the lack of a diary and timetable forms presented a limitation since we could not enter any of these things in a suitable format.

The most obvious use students will find for the machine is word processing; they can use it for writing short reports for desktop publishing, taking notes during lessons, starting the draft of a long essay, continuing work during short periods of free time or completing homework. Those of us with some typing skills found the limited keyboard size of the Pocketbook and, as a result, the lack of speed very frustrating, but, we found, this was not a problem with most school pupils.

However, writing on the keyboard at the speed required might be a drawback to doing any major work in a short lesson. And while the many features on the menus may be useful to advanced word processor users, most pupils do not require them and neither do they match any of the menus that are presented by

the word processing programs currently in use on school computers. Of all the text-based facilities, the spell-checker may well be the most useful feature for school pupils. An ability to transfer work from other Acorn machines back into the Pocketbook in order to be able to complete work will be an excellent addition.

The card database, allowing the retention of addresses and notes, is a good feature for adults but has very little application for school use since the labels are preset. The use of databases is required by most of the National Curriculum documents and a more flexible card system would have been very powerful, especially for field work.

The spreadsheet facility is more useful and could have good applications in both mathematics and science lessons. Being able to enter experimental data on a small keyboard in a laboratory for manipulation at a later stage has great attractions. Mathe-

maticians are more likely to find use for the calculator facility, especially being able to save and review previous calculations.

I believe that most pupils would find a Pocketbook immediately attractive and that the initial use of the word processor and calculator might justify its price.

However, I cannot imagine that many of the advanced features are likely to be used and the lack of a diary and having to find access to a convenient printer is a serious drawback. I am sure the portable A4 has far greater potential in most classrooms, especially if priced more competitively.

*For a full review of the Pocketbook with link software, don't miss next month's BAU.*

## PRODUCT DETAILS

Product: Pocketbook  
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Another key gap in the Archimedes software library has been filled. *ArcFax*, from the prolific David Pilling, is a fax modem driver package.

Just such a gem was included in my wish-list article in August's *BAU*. Forget that expensive, bulky, inflexible, thermal paper-chewing stand-alone job; for just £23.96 plus the cost of a suitable modem, which you might just have anyway, you can turn your Archimedes into a hi-tech fax machine.

Fax modems used to be expensive items, but not any more. *Acorn User* isn't going to condone the use of non-BABT approved hardware, but the fact is that cheap fax-capable modems, for as little as £99, are imported from the USA and the Far East sell very well indeed. Even approved modems, some locally grown, have become surprisingly affordable now.

David Pilling, the brains behind *ArcFax*, is evidently also well aware that there are probably hundreds of Archimedes-owning comms enthusiasts out there who already own a modem that will work with *ArcFax*. The current version of *ArcFax* is compatible with Class 2 fax modems, but a driver that will work with older Class 1 modems is coming up soon.

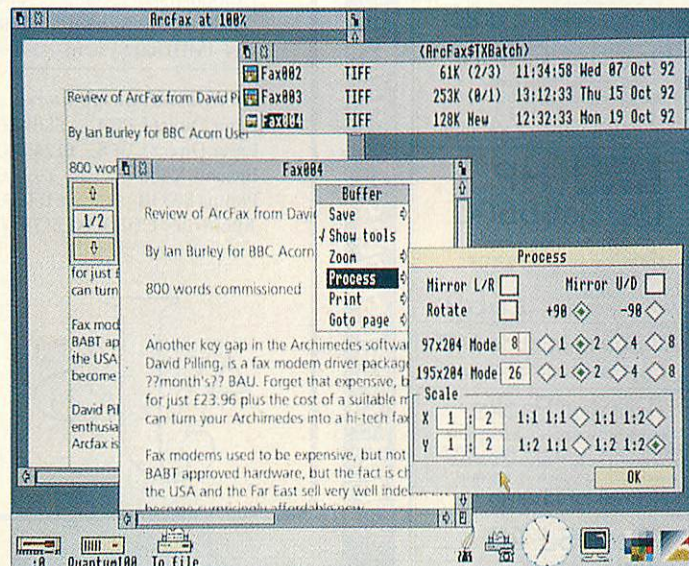
Until now, the only Archimedes-based fax solution has been *FaxPack* from Computer Concepts. *FaxPack* is a good system, but it is not ideal for everybody, as *FaxPack* can't be used as a conventional modem.

*ArcFax* is a Risc OS fax modem driver system that can grab printed output from any Risc OS application as a fax document using a specially modified Acorn dot-matrix printer driver configured for an *ArcFax* 'printer'. The resulting fax documents are automatically filed in an *ArcFax* pseudo-directory, or 'TX Batch' window (*Hearsay 2* comms users will find this very familiar, which isn't surprising as David Pilling is the man who wrote *Hearsay* for Risc Developments).

Faxes are stored as TIFF (tagged image file format) files. Besides the TX Batch

# THAT'S A FAX

Ian Burley determines the facts about *ArcFax*



*ArcFax* gets your Arc in touch with the world

directory, there is the RX Batch directory which is where externally received faxes can be found. To view the faxes in either directory, you simply open either the TX or RX Batch window from the *ArcFax* icon menu and double-click on the desired TIFF fax file icon.

An over-complicated dialogue box can be summoned up which contains various image-processing functions. The fax image can be rotated in 90-degree steps or mirrored laterally and vertically. Anti-aliasing can be used to display the fax on-screen, and this smooths the low-resolution image out somewhat, depending which screen mode you are in and how many bits per pixel you assign.

There are also options for scaling the image which, unlike the separate zoom function, physically changes the image data.

My very early version of *ArcFax* had problems printing out faxes with the correct aspect ratio, and there was an oddity that meant I had to deselect and reselect 'fine' resolution mode to enable suc-

cessful fax transmissions. Receiving faxes proved entirely to be an entirely trouble-free procedure. I tested *ArcFax* using V32bis fax modems from Supra Twincom.

To send a fax, you must first have 'printed' it to the TX batch window. You then select the resulting TIFF fax file icon to be transmitted and summon a Schedule window. This will be empty at first.

Summoning another menu reveals an Add Entry option which leads to an address book list which is user-configured separately. Choose a destination address or a whole list of addresses for a multiple destinations, close the Schedule window and if *ArcFax* is in active mode, the modem will start to dial and send the fax immediately.

*ArcFax* uses the serial port, so it's quite likely that something else, *Hearsay* or some other comms program, for example, might clash with *ArcFax*. Hence there is an option to put the program to sleep, which David Pilling calls 'quiescent mode'. This is denoted by a greyed-out *ArcFax* icon. If a fax is waiting to be transmitted it will

proceed as soon as *ArcFax* is woken up by a deft adjust button click on the greyed-out icon. A new version of *Hearsay 2* that will intelligently share the serial port with *ArcFax* is currently under development.

I felt the whole set-up process was too complicated, and it's also a pity that there is no direct faxing function from the originating application – the fax document has to be saved first. However, faxes can be automatically sent at preset times.

## CONCLUSION

Despite some reservations I have about the way it works, the important point about *ArcFax* is that it exists. To date I know of no other Archimedes package which exploits fax modem capabilities, though I've heard that some competitors are under development. *ArcFax* isn't as refined and as slick as *FaxPack*, but the cost advantage more than compensates for this, especially if you need conventional modem functions too.

Finally, it's important to note that David Pilling has assured me that he will provide full support for *ArcFax*, even modifying modem drivers to suit individuals' needs if absolutely necessary; I'm sure he'll do a good job.

● Likes: *ArcFax* is excellent value and offers affordable customer support.

● Dislikes: No immediate faxing is available from a source application, there is an over-complicated user interface and the manual needs improving.

## PRODUCT DETAILS

Product: *ArcFax* Risc OS modem driver  
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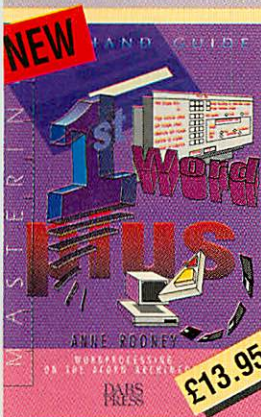


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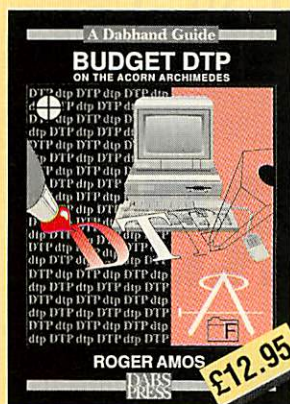
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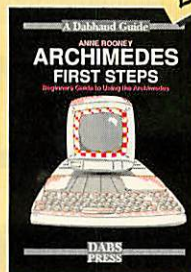
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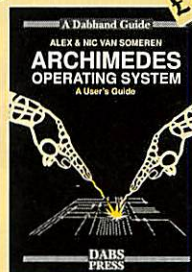
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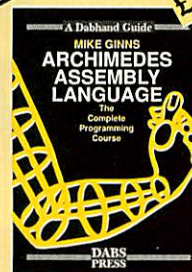
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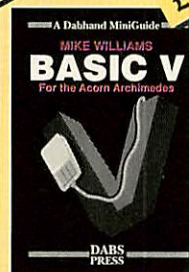
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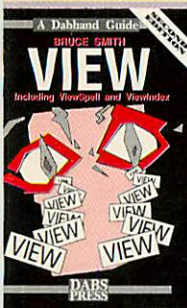
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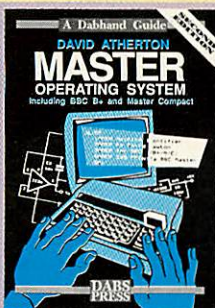
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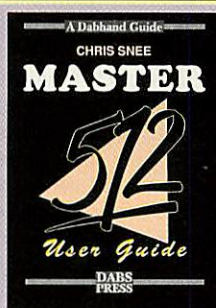
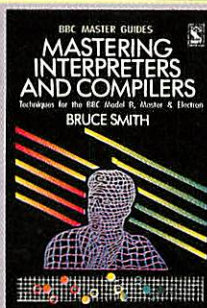
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**Master 512 Shareware Collections** Two collections of PC shareware, all tried and tested on the 512. Includes WP's, spreadsheets, databases, games etc. Five full 800K discs in each. Each collection normally £29.95, special offer £25 for both.

**Master 512 User Guide** Full instruction for using the 512 and DOS Plus, with tips on software compatibility. £9.95 or £14.95 with disc



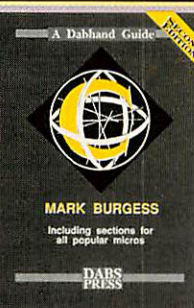
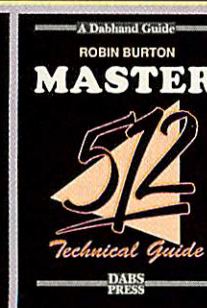
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**C: A Dabhand Guide** Massive 512-page complete guide to C programming. No previous experience required. Arc & BBC sections £14.95 or £21.95 with disc.

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**Z88: A Dabhand Guide** Introduction to the Z88, by the designers of the machines own software. £14.95

**Z88 Pipedream Guide** John Allen's detailed work on all aspects of Z88 Pipedream. Good explanations of printing. Price £14.95

**Psion LZ OPL Guide** Ian Sinclair's guide to OPL programming on the LZ series of Organiser machines. £12.95

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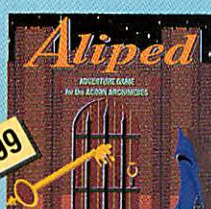


try and Dave manage the laundry firm, but things have been going wrong. They work all night but will they put things right? A level game, high quality graphics, simple key controls for easy movement of characters. Needs 1MB. RISC OS compatible.

*"great deal of fun"* *"fiercely competitive"*

*"the accompaniment of decent music, effects and humorous speech"*

Duncan Evans - ARCHIMEDES WORLD



*"Aliped - wing footed like a bat is the spell that has been put on you by the evil step-mother of your fair princess Natasha".*

*"Smooth multi-directional scrolling castle, stunning use of stereo sound, high quality graphics. Needs 1MB. RISC OS compatible."*

*"Aliped is a sideways scrolling arcade adventure starring you as the bat-winged, red caped crusader."*

*"Decent looking game"* *"Worth investigating"*

Duncan Evans - ARCHIMEDES WORLD



The date is 2143 A.D., the universe has started to contract, causing the most 'inner galaxies' fine balance to be upset. Their only chance is you in your humble rescue ship. Multi level game with high quality graphics. Needs 1MB. RISC OS compatible.

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# QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

**Q** I am about to begin further education, during which I will be learning to program in C.

Unfortunately, the college where I will be studying uses IBM-compatible PCs. Can a program written in C on a PC be compiled on my A3000 and vice versa?

Dave Brooks  
Wootton Bassett

**A** If both compilers conform to the same ANSI standard and your source code is not machine-specific, you should be able to write on one computer and compile on both.

Programs that just use C and libraries like `stdio` should work fine, and initial exercises like printing 'hello world' – this is a great tradition among C programmers – will present no problem. As your studies progress, however, you may want to use graphics libraries and other resources which will only function in one operating environment.

Eventually you will reach a point when the extra labour required to cope with both the Arc and the PC will no longer warrant the effort. When this time comes, don't despair. You will still be able to write at home, you'll just have to compile and debug your work at college.

**Q** We have a problem with two A3000s that belong to my son and daughter. We bought two R302 2Mb Ram upgrades from Watford Electronics and inserted one in each machine.

At this point, my daughter's machine started going wrong – blank screen, system errors and so on – about once a fortnight. I've been able to clear the problem by cleaning the memory and motherboard but the problem then recurs two weeks later.

There is no problem with the machine when the Ram upgrade is removed. No such problem has occurred on my son's machine. Can you please help me?

W.F. Varney  
Fleet, Hants

## STAR QUESTION

**Q** Please can you help me with two questions regarding my A3000. First, which joystick system can I use to improve my performance on *Chocks Away*? At the moment, I'm using the keyboard, which is limiting to say the least.

Second, can you suggest a hard disc system – is 20Mb enough for most people? Is an internal drive a better solution than an external one?

Phil Critchley  
Swansea

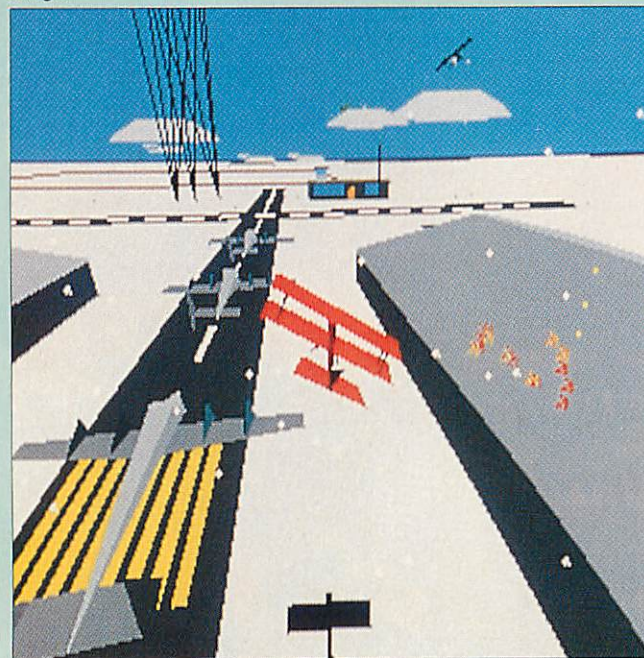
**A** The Fourth Dimension recommends a joystick made by RTFM on (0534) 67870, but whether this will actually improve your playing skills is not for me to say.

On the subject of hard disc size, here's a simple 'rule of thumb'. You just estimate the amount of storage you need to keep you going for two to three years and then double it.

If the PC and Apple markets are anything to go by, as hard drives become more and more popular, the software manufacturers will produce bigger applications to run on them.

If you don't believe me, ask yourself why standard fixed disc capacity on the A5000 doubled in one year. Although 20Mb is just enough for a small system today, it will not be enough in two years time.

The choice between internal and external is up to you. For expandability and portability, go for an external SCSI unit but, if all you need is cheap, compact storage, then buy an internal IDE unit. On an A3000, I'd probably go for the internal route and leave the expansion socket free for other things.



Is a new joystick the way to succeed at *Chocks Away*?

**A** Every fortnight, eh? Perhaps it's simply the phases of the moon... Seriously, though, this sounds like a poor connection between the upgrade and the motherboard.

Assuming you're not cleaning the machines with anything that leaves a deposit or causes corrosion, the fault could reside on either upgrade board or in the connections between them and the machines.

As you are fortunate enough to have two Archimedes available, try swapping the upgrade cards around. If the fault then appears on your son's machine, send the offending card back to Watford Electronics, who will happily mend or replace it.

If the problem stays where it is, contact your local dealer about getting your daughter's computer mended.

**Q** I have a copy of *Rhapsody 2*, and I have a small problem: I need to write music which has the chord symbols above the stave as well as the lyrics below it.

Although the program allows this, the print option doesn't give enough space between successive lines and the words overlap the chord symbols on the line beneath them. Can you help?

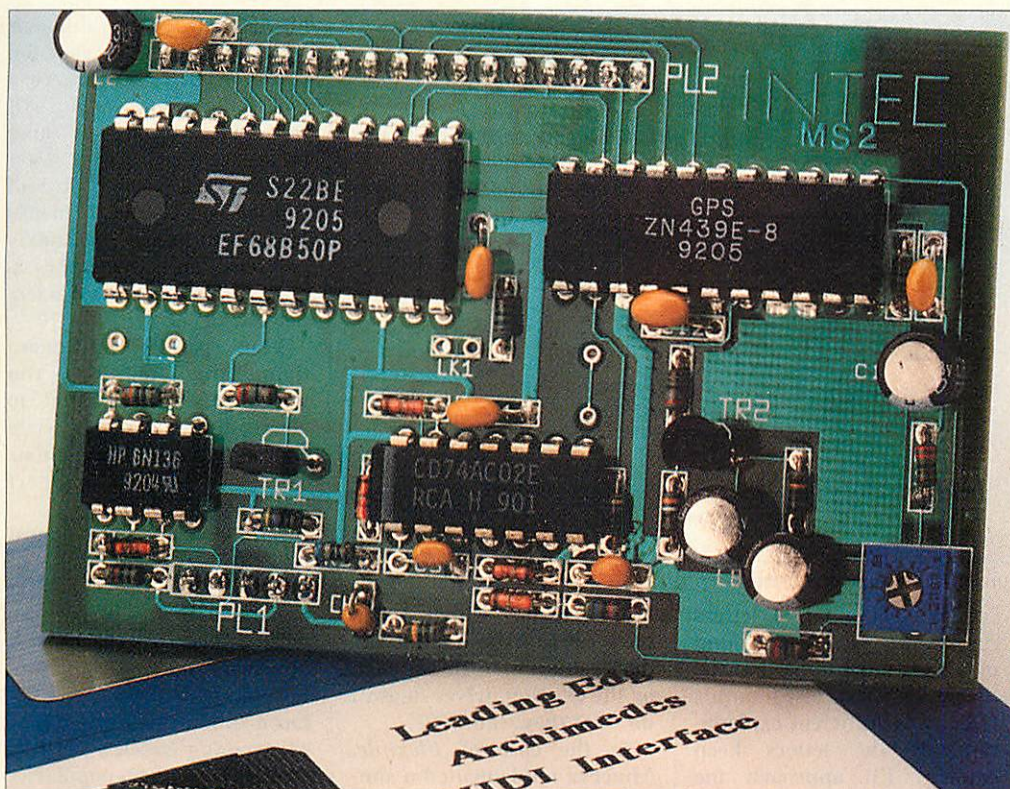
Kevin Broderick  
Beaconsfield

**A** While some music notation packages do reserve a particular section of the line for text, *Rhapsody 2* allows you to put lyrics and chord symbols anywhere you like, be it above, below or even on the stave.

However, if you place chord symbols at the very top of the line and lyrics at the very bottom, some 'overprinting' between lines may occur.

When the pitch range is great, this is unavoidable, but, if the song allows, you can get around the problem by simply placing the text and/or the chords nearer the stave.





Leading Edge's sampler kit offers you everything you need to carry a tune

**Q** I have a Master 128 with a serial printer. Recently when I turned the computer on, the screen displayed CMOS RAM reset and told me to press BREAK. Not knowing what would happen, I turned the computer off.

When I switched back on, the screen was in Mode 0 and the drive light was on. Now there is no auto-repeat; the machine starts in ADFS not DFS; VDU7 only gives a soft sound and the printer doesn't work. I think the internal battery has run out, but I've lost the relevant pages of my Welcome guide. What is wrong with my computer and how do I save the operating system in case this happens again?

David Greenwood  
Manchester

**A** It is possible that the battery has run out, but more likely that the R key was accidentally depressed when you turned the machine on. This caused a 'power on reset' which restored the CMOS memory to its original factory settings.

As a result, your computer has forgotten a lot of useful stuff, like what sort of printer you have, how loud to beep and what mode,

language and filing system to start up in.

The easiest way to fix this is to run the *Panel* program which came with the Master but if you don't have a copy, you can make all the necessary changes using \*Configure. Both methods are described at length in the Welcome guide. If you're unsure about Rom IDs when setting default language and filing system, type \*ROMS for a list and, as you have a serial printer, don't forget to set the RS423 port to the appropriate 'baud rate' and data format. You can find these values by checking the printer's DIP switch settings in its manual or by steady trial and error; which means doing test prints until you stop getting rubbish.

Once you've restored your settings, CTRL-BREAK will bring them into operation and \*STATUS will give you a list. Print this out and keep it safe. If you want to automate the process, make an ADFS disc and \*BUILD a !Boot file containing all your \*CONFIGURE instructions, that way, if the problem occurs again, you just insert the disc, press SHIFT-BREAK and all your defaults will be restored.

**Q** I have an A3000 and am interested in transferring music from audio cassette on to my computer for use in my own programs. Can you recommend a cheap sampler that will let me do this?

David Hartburn  
Washington, Tyne and Wear

**A** One sound sampler in current use on the Arc is Vertical Twist's Midi/Sampler card marketed by Leading Edge on (0532) 458800 at £79.99. This consists of a small PCB which sits in the Econet socket on the main board; a cable which connects it to the headphone socket of a hi-fi or cassette player; software to record and edit samples, and a Midi driver for use with sequencers and so on.

When creating music for programs, people often use a sequencer like *Tracker* (also from Leading Edge) to produce tunes made up of sampled 'voices' rather than sample a whole song. This is because samples take up a lot of memory/disc space. Even if you sample in eight-bit mono at 6kHz (which is hardly hi-fi), an 800K disc will only hold 2.25 minutes of sound – and leave nowhere to put the program. If you

don't feel like writing your own tunes, there are many available in the public domain, but get the composer's permission before you use one commercially.

**Q** Looking through the September issue of *BAU*, I noticed how many of the fonts offered by the Electric Fount Foundry seemed to be ones I already possess, having obtained them from public domain libraries.

Does this mean that the fonts I have are illegal copies or just replicas? If they are simple copies, am I breaking the law by having them in my collection, and should I delete them? If they are legally available from PD, why should I buy them from EFF?

Robert Fuller  
Basingstoke

**A** This is a copyright minefield. Some PD fonts are perfectly legitimate pieces of software, freely given to a grateful world, but there are others which have a more dubious heritage.

Most pirated fonts that find their way into the public domain are not written on the Archimedes, but ported across from IBM PC programs (notably *Corel Draw*) so, strictly speaking, selling or using them is a breach of someone's license agreement.

The matter is further complicated by the fact that the 'real' name of a font (for example, Helvetica) also belongs to somebody, probably Adobe Systems, so calling it by a copyrighted name without permission is a further offence.

Of course, the chance of Mr. Adobe knocking on your door and demanding money for his fonts is about as great as that of Mark Knopfler coming round to reclaim your illicit cassette of *Brothers in Arms*, but the moral dilemma is the same.

The other thing about PD fonts is that although quite adequate at normal sizes (8pt to 14pt), many of them fail when very small or very large, due to poor shaping and a lack of 'hinting' in font design. Some PD fonts do not download to PostScript very well either.



Buying from a commercial house means that the product has been designed to cope with many different applications and, if it doesn't do what you want, you know who to complain to.

**Q** A number of questions. I keep reading about background printing using files but despite my best efforts I fail miserably. Can you tell me how to do this?

I have recently purchased *Flexifile v.1.06* and find it easy to use. When I came to set up a driver for my HP Deskjet 500, I looked in the printer manual and found seven pages of codes. Which ones do I need and why? When Acorn supplies its own printer drivers, why do companies write their own?

I am running a business on my A440/1 and a good spreadsheet is vital. I have *Schema*, but find it difficult. Having read the review in September's *BAU*, I'm interested in *Eureka*. Which do you recommend?

Keith Parker  
Southall

	Jan-93	Feb-93	Mar-93	Apr-93	Dec-93	Totals
<b>INCOME</b>						
Balance b/f	£15,000.00	£8,500.00	£1,500.00	£7,400.00	£4,300.00	
Sales	£12,000.00	£12,000.00	£15,000.00	£25,000.00	£40,000.00	£289,000.00
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Business Rates	£2,500.00	£2,500.00	£2,500.00	£2,500.00	£2,500.00	£15,000.00
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Materials	£3,600.00	£3,600.00	£3,600.00	£3,600.00	£3,600.00	£26,700.00
Others	£500.00	£500.00	£500.00	£500.00	£500.00	£5,000.00
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>£20,500.00</b>	<b>£20,500.00</b>	<b>£20,500.00</b>	<b>£20,500.00</b>	<b>£20,500.00</b>	<b>£104,500.00</b>
<b>BALANCE</b>	<b>£8,500.00</b>	<b>£1,000.00</b>	<b>£2,500.00</b>	<b>£7,300.00</b>	<b>£13,350.00</b>	

Eureka: is it to everyone's taste?

**A** We get a lot of letters about background printing, and I hope that the tip published in last month's Q&A was sufficient explanation. If the letters keep coming, I'll approach the subject in more depth in the near future.

Third-party manufacturers usually write their own printer drivers for one

of two reasons. Either Acorn have yet to write one for the device they wish to support, or the existing driver doesn't do what they want.

In the case of *Flexifile*, Minerva implemented a simple driver that allowed the database to send plain text to a printer instead of the bit-mapped images produced by Risc OS 2. This is because

bit-mapped fonts, although beautiful, are rather slow for printing out long stock control reports and so on. All the driver requires is three escape sequences that select the normal, expanded and condensed print modes found on many dot-matrix printers, and the approximate number of characters per line in each.

Your printer has more than three fonts, so you should use the manual to choose the most appropriate codes. If you get stuck, phone Minerva's technical support line on (0392) 437756.

Spreadsheets, like most other things, are a matter of taste, and I'm sure that many people get on very well with *Schema*, but since it obviously doesn't suit you, try something else. *Eureka* has a similar look and feel to Microsoft's *Excel*, a product that enjoys huge popularity among Macintosh and Windows users and, if the release version lives up to its previews, it should be well worth a look.

## CUSTOMER HOT LINE



Every month in *BAU*, Alan Glover from the Acorn customer service department offers you Acorn's advice and support

### RISC OS 3 - WHICH UPGRADE DO I NEED?

Risc OS 3 upgrade kits for all Acorn 32-bit systems are now available. We've had a number of calls asking which upgrade products are required for which computers, so here goes:

**A305, A310, A440 AND R140:** These require the Risc OS Single User Software Upgrade Kit (ALA31). They will also require a Hardware Upgrade Kit (ALA32) which allows for the memory size of the new operating system to be taken into account. A complicating factor is that various third-party memory upgrades for the 300 series provide the option to fit larger Risc OS chips at a later date - if the Risc OS 2 chips are fitted in sockets with two empty spaces on each side, you may not require the Hardware Upgrade Kit.

**A410/1, A420/1, A440/1, A3000, A540 AND R260:** This range only requires the Risc OS Single User Software Upgrade Kit (ALA31).

**A5000:** The A5000 has a special upgrade (ALA34). Schools can purchase Bulk Software Upgrade kits which contain 10 sets of Roms, one set of discs and one set of manuals. If they have the earlier systems they will of course require a Hardware Upgrade Kit for each machine.

**A4, A3010, A3020, A4000:** These machines are already fitted with Risc OS 3.

### COMPUTERS WITH AMNESIA

All Acorn computers since the Master 128 have relied upon configuration settings being stored in a memory device which is kept powered even when the computer is switched off. This is usually, though incorrectly, referred to as CMOS Ram.

With the exception of the Master Compact, the power to maintain the settings (and the real-time clock) comes from batteries inside the computer. The Master Compact used a device called an Eeprom (Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory) which did not require a battery, but only allows a limited number of write operations - where a Master Compact fails to retain its settings this device may need replacing.

On most Arm-based 32-bit systems the battery is a NiCad (Nickel Cadmium) cell, which is trickle-charged whilst the computer is switched on. This can mean that after a machine has been unused for a long period it may need to be left on for several hours to recharge the battery. These batteries should not need replacing.

The Master 128, Archimedes 305/310, Archimedes 440 and Archimedes 400/1 series all use a battery pack with conventional battery cells. The recommended replacement interval for these batteries is annually, however they will often work for much longer. Even now, it is not uncommon to see a 305/310 still on its original pair of batteries. If you've got one of these computers - do you know when your batteries were last changed?

### FIRST WORD PLUS

We receive a lot of enquiries concerning printing from *First Word Plus*. This is a little different to most applications in that it uses its own printer drivers, though it is also possible to use the normal Risc OS drivers (*PrinterDM* and so on). If your printer is not one of those supported (or cannot emulate one of these) then you will need to write your own printer driver.

This is easiest done by amending the source file of an existing driver to contain the correct command codes for your printer. Brief details of how to approach this task are given in the *First Word Plus User Guide* and more detailed instructions can be obtained by writing to Acorn's Customer Services Dept

A happy Christmas from everyone in Acorn Customer Services!



# NEW

## ARM3 upgrade with floating point accelerator option

The first ARM3 upgrade to allow a floating point accelerator chip to be connected directly to the ARM3's 32-bit coprocessor bus. The ARM3 itself increases the speed of your computer by a factor of at least 3, and sometimes even more. In addition the floating point chip speeds up maths operations previously emulated by software.

Other floating point units have the disadvantage of occupying a slot in the backplane. They are also either incompatible with ARM3 boards, or relatively slow due to the 16-bit backplane interface. This upgrade does not suffer from any of these disadvantages.

- ★ **ARM3 alone gives typical 3 to 4 times speed increase**
- ★ **Floating point accelerator chip option for even faster maths functions**
- ★ **High quality 4-layer board**
- ★ **Fits A305, A310, A440, 400/1 series and the A3000**
- ★ **Fully compatible with other upgrades (memory, hard discs, RISC OS 3 etc)**

Installation is straightforward for all machines except the A3000, but a fitting service is available in all cases. Please note also that the A300 series and old A440 require the MEMC1a upgrade. Please write or phone for full details.

**Our usual money-back guarantee applies to this product.**

ARM3 introductory price - **£175**  
MEMC1a - **£36** Floating point unit - **£ TBA**

### A3000 systems & memory

A3000 - **£599** A3000 Learning curve - **£642**  
Free 2Mb RAM upgrade included in the price.  
2Mb RAM board (upgradable to 4Mb) - **£45**  
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RISC OS 3.10 may be used on the A305, A310, A440, 400/1 series, A3000, A540 etc.

Orders for RISC OS 3.10 are now being taken on a first-come first-served basis. Phone 0752 847286 for further details.

**RISC OS 3.10 £41.70**

### A305, A310 and A440 owners please note.

Although the ROM sockets inside your machine are large enough to accommodate the new ROMs, simply plugging in RISC OS 3.10 *will not work*. This problem is overcome by installing the RISC OS Carrier Board first. The RCB may be used with any version of RISC OS. This carrier board is compatible with memory boards, ARM3 upgrades and does not in any way obstruct expansion cards ("podules").

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## A310 & A305 upgrade column

### Memory expansion

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**2Mb - £89 4Mb - £145**

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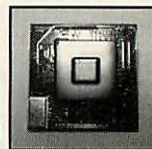
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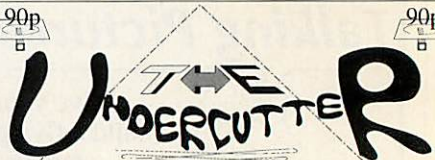
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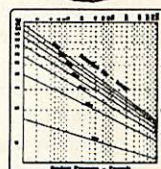
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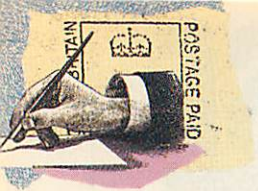
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## £15 STAR LETTER

I read with interest your review of *Prophet*, BAU October 1992. I keep hoping that one day it will be possible to replace the invoicing program, which, although it is now much amended, I originally wrote on a series 3 BBC micro, and the manual ledger system that we currently use.

One reason I have not moved to any commercial system is that I strongly believe that a computer program should always be adapted to suit existing working methods and not vice-versa. I have yet to find an accounting package on my chosen computer which is that versatile. I know that one should choose the package and then the computer, but then I happen to like the Archimedes.

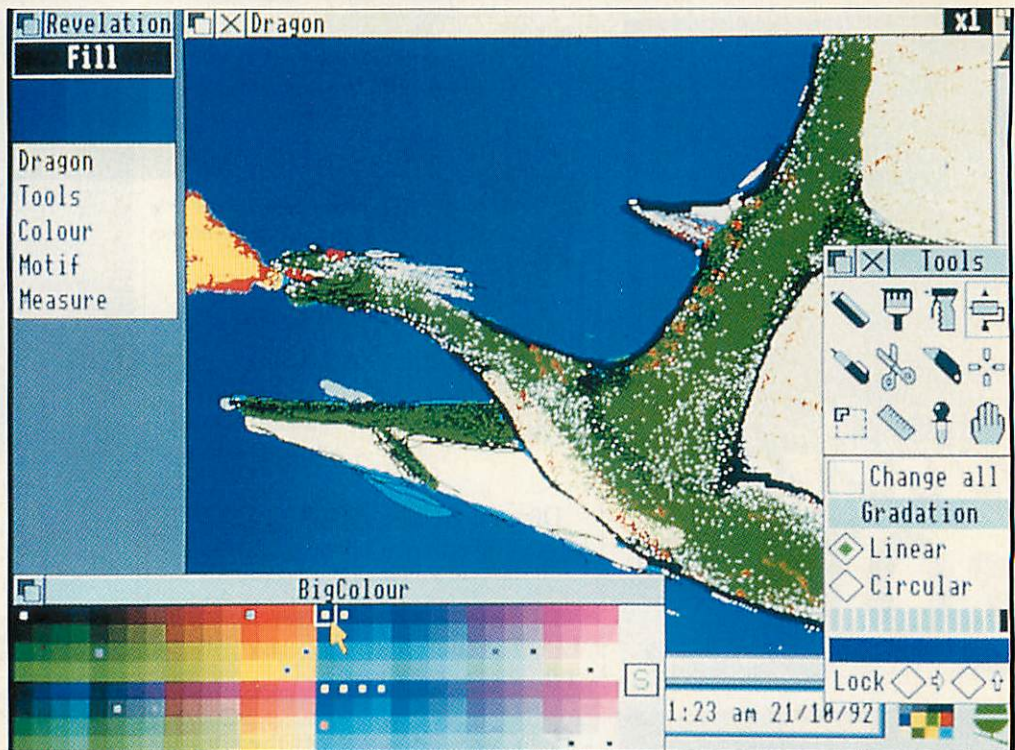
A far more important reason for not adopting any commercial system is that, according to the VAT inspector, a VAT-registered company should only use a computer accounting system that is approved by HM Customs and Excise. This is to ensure that the VAT inspector can properly audit the accounts. If there is such a program for 32-bit Acorn machines then my local VAT office is not aware of it.

C P Bignell  
Littlehampton  
West Sussex

Local VAT offices recommend packages that you *can* use to do your accounts, although there is no law that you have to use those packages.

But, to put the matter straight, *Prophet* has been checked through by a Customs and Excise officer, according to Apricot Studios, its originator.

In the end it is the responsibility of the person who is using the package to ensure that their tax returns are accurate. When it comes to purchasing software to do accounts then it's obviously a good idea to ask the writers if the package has been run by HM Customs and Excise, and to get the name of the officer who has approved it.



Revelation ImagePro in action, with a menu structure that hides the underlying complexity

## PENCIL TO MOUSE

As the designer of *Revelation*, *Revelation 2* and *Revelation ImagePro*, I was interested to read Grant Naylor's letter, BAU October 1992. I too am an admirer of many aspects of *Deluxe Paint*, and I am always interested to hear readers' views on graphics software. However, I would like to take issue with your response to his request for a package which could dither fill in two colours and use any sprites as a brush in a drawing tool.

*Revelation* can do both, but I am aware that this may not be immediately apparent. There are perhaps two ways to construct powerful software. One is to offer a great many specific options from which the user can choose. The disadvantage of this approach is that it generally leads to a complex nested menu structure, or to a cluttered and confusing screen layout.

The alternative is to provide a set of logical building blocks; tools which the user can combine to achieve the effects that they want. This provides a simpler and less intimidating interface for the new user, and it has the advantage of greater flexibility and

graphical power, more in line with the open ended process of creative work.

The latter is the design philosophy adopted for *Revelation*. The intention is to create something simple but capable of being used at various levels, a bit like a pencil. One of the most prominent figures at Acorn said '90 percent of the functionality of *Revelation* is transparent to the first time user'. I take this to be a compliment.

However, the penalty of this approach is that apparent simplicity can be taken for lack of functionality, simply because looking down the list of options does not tell you all the things that you can do. Only those who use the package in earnest appreciate its true potential.

Feedback from existing users suggests that we have succeeded – in part at least – in our aim. It is in this context that I welcome your invitation to readers to send in their comments. This is an excellent move, and I look forward to a lively debate in the pages of BAU in the coming months.

Michael Cooper  
Project Director  
Homerton College

## KEY ISSUES

We are all slaves to fashion, and fashion dictates that desktop micros shall have a numeric keypad. But it does add to the cost of the machine and, equally importantly, to its size and there is a law of nature that states you never have enough space on your desk. The extra three odd inches that you would get by eliminating the keypad would be welcome.

Without the keypad, the Master Compact would have been even more compact, as well as cheaper and/or more profitable, and might not have suffered an early and much regretted death. I see that Commodore has had the courage to buck the fashion with the Amiga 600.

How about an even cheaper and neater version of the A3000 without a numeric pad? I might rush out and buy one.

Ruben Hadekel  
London SW6

A keypad does add a level of professionalism to the machine without adding much to the price. Probably, the reason why Commodore adopted the keypad-less approach was to appeal to upgrading console owners.



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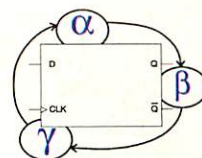
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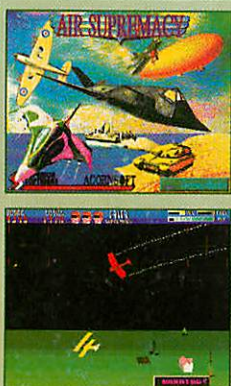
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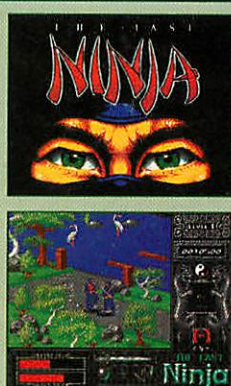
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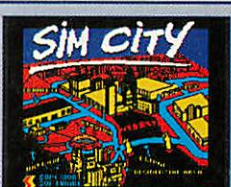
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